

ᐃᓕ ᑎᐱᓂ ᐱᓪᓂᐱ
EDM 2253

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EDM 2253

GgGW tcÜMg

iPbvq

**cÜdmi gᄢqR Dii b Aung`
cÜdmi kvLvl quZ tnᄢmb**

mᄢúv`bvq

W. Gg G I nie igTv

Aa`rcK, ᄢᄢ Ae GWᄢKkb, eiDwie

ᄢᄢ: Zevi K Dj Bmj ig

Aa`rcK, ᄢᄢ Ae GWᄢKkb, eiDwie

ᄢᄢ Ae GWᄢKkb



eisj ᄢᄢ k Dᄢgᄢᄢ ᄡᄢᄢᄢ ᄢᄢᄢᄢ

Educational Finance

EDM 2253

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KvRx mvBdžxb AveŸvm

KvúDUvi K†úvR Ges llvlvc

tZvdrtqj Avn†š

© evsj v†`k D: gÿ nekte`vj q

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cKvkbr, gÿY I neZiY nefvM

evsj v†`k D: gÿ nekte`vj

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gÿY

evsj vevRvi tcñ GÜ cvevj †Kkb

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fıgKv

G BDİbİU İkŞiv A_İqİbi HİZnımK cUfıg İbtq Avİj vPbv Kıv nj | GLİİb İkŞiv A_İqİbi İel qe`i AvŞRİZK Ges AvÂİİj K cİn½ Dc`İncZ ntqİQ| Avİj vPbvı İİİeavİ_© GB BDİbİUİİK İgvU cİİİU cİİV İvİM Kıv İtqİQ| GB cİW, İİv İt`Q:

cİV- 1.1: İkŞivq A_İqb

cİV- 1.2: İkŞivq A_İqİbi , İİİİİ

cİV- 1.3: İkŞivq A_İqİbi Drm- HİZnımK cUfıg

cİV- 1.4: İkŞivİ Rb` A_İmsMİİ I eİvİ`KıY cİvİZİ HİZnımK cUfıg

cİV- 1.5: İkŞiv A_İqİbi HİZnımK cUfıg- eİsİ İİ`k cİn½

cW 1.1

ukŋivq A_ŋqb

Dt`ik`

GB cW tk`I Avcwb-

- ukŋivq A_ŋqb ej tZ uk ešvq Zv e`vL`v Ki tZ cvi t`eb;
- ukŋivq A_ŋqtb i velqe`-vetk- IY Ki tZ cvi t`eb|

figKv

mevi Rb` ukŋiv GKwU tgšvj K Avakvi | Z`švi `ŋ Rbkw³ mwó I gvbe m`ú` Dbq b Z_v RvZxq mweR Dbzi Rb` ukŋivi , iaz; Acwi mxg| eZŋvtb ukŋiv `p cŋZómbK ifc wbtqtQ| w`b w`b ukŋivi tŋt` m`ú`thwi Z nt`Q| dtj ukŋiv`vb Kvh`cwi Pvj bv Ges wevfbe ukŋiv KgmPi cwi Kíbv I ev`evqtbi Rb` ewx cvt`Q m`ú`i Pwv`v| mZivs ukŋiv A_ŋqtb i bwiZ cxwZ I e`e`vcbv Kvhŋej xi vetk- IY vetkI , iaz; enb Kti |

velqe`-

ukŋivq A_ŋqb ej tZ ukŋiv tŋt` A_ m`ú`i thvMvb t` I qv Ges Gi e`e`vcbv#K ešvq| ukŋiv A_ŋqtb i velqe`-wbtP mstŋt`c Avtj vPbv Kiv nj :

A_ m`ú` msMh

- **A_ m`ú` msMh (Acquisition of Fund):** ukŋivi Rb` wevfbeDrm t_ tK A_ m`ú` msMh Kiv nq| GB Drmmgr` BfivM fivM Kiv hvq- miKwi Drm Ges temiKwi Drm| tKvb t`tki miKvi wevfbeDrm t_ tK Avq msMh Kti, thgb- Ki Ges Ki ewnfZ Drm| Aek`, ukŋivi Rb` maviYZ mivmwi tKvb Ki Av`vq Kiv nq bv| miKvi KZŋ Av`vqKZ.ivRt`-† GKUv Ask ukŋivi Rb` evtRU eiví Kiv nq|
- miKwi Abjvb Qvov ukŋiv_xP wczvgvZv, `vbxq ms`v, ukŋiv w%ZIx e`w³, agrŋ tMvóx, DBj KZ.m`ú`E BZ`w` Drm t_ tK cŋB A_ qemiKwi A_ŋqtb i AšfZ |

ukŋivi Rb` A_ eivíKiY

- **ukŋivi Rb` A_ eivíKiY (Allocation of Fund for Education):** wevfbebwZ cxwZ Abjvqx ukŋiv cŋZóvb , tj vtK A_ eiví Kiv nq| Avq Abjvqx e`q Kiv nq| ukŠ`mg`qi cwi eZŋbi mv`_ mv`_ Ges Pwv`vi cwi t`cŋtZ A_ŋqtb i cwi gvY wbaŋ Y Kiv nq| eZŋvb A_ msKU AvMvgx evtRt`Ui Dci cŋve tdtj |

ukŋiv cŋZóvtbi evtRU cŋqb

- **ukŋiv cŋZóvtbi evtRU cŋqb (Institutional Budget):** ukŋiv cŋZóvtbi evtRU cŋqb ukŋiv A_ŋqtb i GKwU vetkI Aa`vq| wevfbeDrm t_ tK A_ cŋB i wfvE tZ ukŋiv cŋZóvb vetkI Kti, D`P ukŋiv cŋZóvb , tj v evtRU cŋqb Kti | GtZ A_ŋqtb i Drm I Li tPi LvZ , tj v Dtj - L_ v`K |

A_ m`ú` i e`envi

- **A_ m`ú` i e`envi (Use of Fund):** evtRU cŋqtb i ci eivíKZ.At`P mōz e`envi ukŋiv A_ŋqtb i Dt`ik` mva tbi GKwU nvwZqvi | GRb` Li tPi `ŋZv (Cost Efficiency) Ges LiP nwm (Cost Effectiveness) Gi w` tK j ŋ ivLv evĀbxq|

ᚲ Ae GW#Kkb

G Qvor mōzinmie i ǺY, K'vk iii Riv^oeRvq ivLv, unmie gj'vqb I AmWUKiY BZ'w' I ukǺv A_Ǻtbi velqe'í AšifǺ |

Dcmsnvi

eZǺtbi cll_exi cǺq DbǺbkij me t`tkB ukǺv tǺtǺt A_Ǻb msKU weivRgvb Zv mtǺj | ukǺv we'li KivǺg I KgǺP MǺY Ae'vnZ itǺtQ | mvariY ukǺv we'tǺi mt_ mt_ cǺv³ I tckv ukǺvi , iǺj evotQ | mvariY AvbǺmbK ukǺvi mt_ mt_ AǺbK t`tkB DcivǺmbK ukǺvi Rb'I miKviǺK A_Ǻe'q KiǺZ nq | KvǺRB ukǺv A_Ǻtbi velqe' (Scope or Subject Matter of Educational Finance) we'li jvf KiǺtQ | mǺivs ukǺv A_Ǻtbi velqe'í Aa'vqb I weǺk- IY msuk- ó e'w³eǺMP wbuKu weǺkl , iǺzcyǺ



civVvǺi gj'vqb 1.1

A. eú ubeǺbx cǺæ

mWVK DǺi wǺt`R gj-K AǺiUǺtK eǺvǺqZ KiǺb | (D`vniY: Avcbvi ubeǺPZ DǺiW ŪKŪ ntj GǺK **(K)** eǺvǺqZ KiǺb)

- 1. eZǺtbi ukǺv-
 - K. AcǺZǺmbK ifc wǺtǺtQ
 - L. temiKvii KiY Kiv ntǺtQ
 - M. `p cǺZǺmbK ifc wǺtǺtQ
 - N. GKUv wǺk³e'e'vcbvq wǺqivšZ nq |

- 2. eZǺtbi ukǺvi A_Ǻm=ú` msMǺni cǺvb Drm Kqiu ?
 - K. 2uU
 - L. 3uU
 - M. 4uU
 - N. 5uU |

Av. msǺǺB DǺi cǺæ

- 1. ukǺv A_Ǻtbi velqe'`msǺǺtǺc DǺj - L KiǺb |

B. iPbivǺj-K cǺæ

- 1. ukǺv A_Ǻtbi velqe'`weǺk- IY KiǺb |

ጥሩ ላይ ገንዘብ

ተጠቃሚው የገንዘብ ምንጭ ለመጠየቅ ደጋግቶ ይገባል፡፡ ገንዘብ ለማግኘት የሚያስችሉ የተገቢ ምንጮችን በየጊዜው ለመለየት ማዘጋጀት አለበት፡፡

ለሚከተሉት ገንዘብ ምንጮች ገቢ ለማግኘት የሚያስችሉ ሁኔታዎችን በተመለከተ በሚከተለው ሰንጠረዥ ይገለጻል፡፡

አጠቃላይ ገንዘብ ምንጭ	ገቢ ለማግኘት የሚያስችሉ ሁኔታዎች
የሥራ ገቢ	የሥራ ለማግኘት የሚያስችሉ ሁኔታዎች
የትምህርት ገቢ	የትምህርት ለማግኘት የሚያስችሉ ሁኔታዎች
የግብርና ገቢ	የግብርና ለማግኘት የሚያስችሉ ሁኔታዎች
የግብርና ገቢ	የግብርና ለማግኘት የሚያስችሉ ሁኔታዎች

ገንዘብ ለማግኘት የሚያስችሉ ሁኔታዎችን በተመለከተ ለተጨማሪ ጥያቄዎች ለማግኘት ለደጋግሎት ሰጪ ሰው ማድረግ አለበት፡፡

የሚከተሉት ገንዘብ ምንጮች ለመጠየቅ የሚያስችሉ ሁኔታዎችን በተመለከተ ለተጨማሪ ጥያቄዎች ለማግኘት ለደጋግሎት ሰጪ ሰው ማድረግ አለበት፡፡

ግብርና

የግብርና ለማግኘት የሚያስችሉ ሁኔታዎችን በተመለከተ ለተጨማሪ ጥያቄዎች ለማግኘት ለደጋግሎት ሰጪ ሰው ማድረግ አለበት፡፡



ግብርና ለማግኘት የሚያስችሉ ሁኔታዎች 1.2

ገንዘብ ለማግኘት የሚያስችሉ ሁኔታዎች

የገንዘብ ለማግኘት የሚያስችሉ ሁኔታዎችን በተመለከተ ለተጨማሪ ጥያቄዎች ለማግኘት ለደጋግሎት ሰጪ ሰው ማድረግ አለበት፡፡

1. ገንዘብ ለማግኘት ለመጠየቅ የሚያስችሉ ሁኔታዎችን በተመለከተ ለተጨማሪ ጥያቄዎች ለማግኘት ለደጋግሎት ሰጪ ሰው ማድረግ አለበት፡፡
2. ገንዘብ ለማግኘት የሚያስችሉ ሁኔታዎችን በተመለከተ ለተጨማሪ ጥያቄዎች ለማግኘት ለደጋግሎት ሰጪ ሰው ማድረግ አለበት፡፡

ገንዘብ ለማግኘት የሚያስችሉ ሁኔታዎች

1. ገንዘብ ለማግኘት የሚያስችሉ ሁኔታዎችን በተመለከተ ለተጨማሪ ጥያቄዎች ለማግኘት ለደጋግሎት ሰጪ ሰው ማድረግ አለበት፡፡
2. ገንዘብ ለማግኘት የሚያስችሉ ሁኔታዎችን በተመለከተ ለተጨማሪ ጥያቄዎች ለማግኘት ለደጋግሎት ሰጪ ሰው ማድረግ አለበት፡፡

ገንዘብ ለማግኘት የሚያስችሉ ሁኔታዎች

1. ገንዘብ ለማግኘት የሚያስችሉ ሁኔታዎችን በተመለከተ ለተጨማሪ ጥያቄዎች ለማግኘት ለደጋግሎት ሰጪ ሰው ማድረግ አለበት፡፡
2. ገንዘብ ለማግኘት የሚያስችሉ ሁኔታዎችን በተመለከተ ለተጨማሪ ጥያቄዎች ለማግኘት ለደጋግሎት ሰጪ ሰው ማድረግ አለበት፡፡

cW 1.3

ւկՂյւ A_թի Drմի HւZնւմK cUփյց

[Sources of Educational Finance in Historical Perspective]

Dթիկ`

GB cW իկթI Aւcւb-

- **ւկՂյւ A_թի Pւն`vi HւZնւմK cUփյց eYԹւ KiտZ cviտeb;**
- **ւկՂյւ A_թի Drմմցթի HւZնւմK տՂյւcU Avտյ vPbv KiտZ cviտeb|**

փյցKւ

ւկՂյւ A_թի BւZնւմ շիթյ vPbv Kiտյ Rւbv հւզ th, **ւկՂյւ A_ե`e`v AտbKւvB ւ`i cՔւZi| cՕւցK Ae`ւզ ւկՂյւ A_թի e`e`ւզ հւ ւKQyAMՄիZ j Ղ Kiv հւզ, Zv iay AւրRւտZ`i ւcՕտb ւկՂյւ Rb` A_թի գթ`B միցւe x ւՕj | ւկՂյւ A_թի BւZնւմ t_տK Aւl Rւbv հւզ th, Aí eqմտ`i ւկՂյւ տի Rb` agթւRKտ`i `ե` միցւMՕ գր`տց տեZb տ`l զւ nZ| cիeZիZ տեZb cՕv b e`e`ւ ւկՂյւ LտZ ըւE eիտ`i գր`տց cՔւմմbK `ւոցտZ; cւi Pւյ Z տZ i iæ Kտi | GB cւieZթի KւiY Ges aւiւււնKZւi e`vL`v Kւi Rb` ւկՂյւ A_թի Drմ, A_եմMծ Ges A_եիւ`i KւiY c xւZi HւZնւմK cUփյց շիթյ vPbv Kւi `i Kւi | Aí cտV ւկՂյւ A_թի Drմի BւZնւմ մթՕ ւKQyK_v eYԹւ Kւi nj |**

ւելգե`

ւկՂյւ A_թի Pւն`v

1| ւկՂյւ A_թի Pւն`v: ւկՂյւ LտZ ւK cւi գւY A_եւոցZ նե Ges տKւb տKւb Drմ t_տK cւl զւ հւտե Zv ւbֆՓ Kտi ւկՂյւ A_թի Pւն`vi Dci | ւկՂյւ A_թի Pւն`vi HւZնւմK cUփյց ւbցե`c:

- **agթ Pւն`v: agթւel զK ւկՂյւ Rb` A_թի cյւZb Kւյ t_տK Pտյ AւմտՕ|**
- **միցւi K Pւն`v: միցւi K ւկՂյւ l cՔՂտYi Rb` A_թի cՕզւRb| cՕթbKւյ t_տKB G LտZ A_ե`տցi cւi գւY հտ_Օ ւՕj |**
- **A_եւիZK Pւն`v: e`եմիզ eւYտ`i ւնմե i ՂտYi Rb` ւկՂյւ cՕզւRb| A÷v`k kZւxի e`եմիզ տKւււb Ges cիeZիZ cւՕvZ` միցթR`eւտ`i cՕզւRտb փիZeտI cւՕցւ ւկՂյւ cիտ`i cՕՓՕն i iæ ոզ| BDտիտc ւկi ւեիտեi dtյ տիտKkւbյ ւկՂյւ մտcւZ ոզ Ges տ Rb` ւկՂյւ Rb` LiPI eւx cւզ|**
- **iւR`եւիZK Pւն`v: iւR`եւիZK Dթիտ` ւկՂյւ cՕզւRb տցւեւi Rb` c`k kZւxտZ Aտւց`v (Ottoman) միցթR` Ges Dbւesk l ւesk kZւxի cՕg ւ`տK `եKւյ K `ջ (Evening School) iւR`եւիZK ւելզK ւկՂյւ Ae`v b iտL |**
- **միցւRK Pւն`v: A÷v`k kZւxտZ Bsj տ`Օ մտտW `ջ (Sunday School) ւկիտ`i `եւիZK ւկՂյւ`v KiտZv| Dbւesk kZւxտZ տ`^Օտմeւ միցւZ, տյ կիցK տկYի ւկիտ`i Rb` `ջ `ւտտb DrմււնZ ոզ| ւesk kZւxտZ `տ`, միցւRK, cւիտեK MZ մցմ`v BZ`ւ `եÁւմbK AբյՕտի Wկ տ`զ|**

A_@#bi Drm

A_@#bi Drm:

ᚱᚦᚰvi Rb" A_@#bi Pwn`v t_#KB ᚱᚦᚰv A_@#bi Drm LᚱR cvl qv hvq|

- **miKwi LvZ:** miKwi A_@eivl A_@#bi Drm wntmte c0avb" cvq| ᚱᚦᚰv A_@#bi miKwi c0tcvl KZvi BwZnvm tek cᚰvZb|
- **agᚰ tlv0x:** c0Pxb Kvj t_#KB wvrfb0agvᚰ tlv0x ᚱᚦᚰvi Rb" A_@#bi Kti Avm#Q|
- **wvirk0 e"iv3,** e'emvq c0Z0vb ev Kw. msMVb ᚱᚦᚰv tᚰᚰt A_@w"tq mivvh" Kti Avm#Q|
- **gᚰvdlv gᚰ** msMVb, thgb- c03b QvT miqvZ (Alumni), wvrfb0tckv msMVb ᚱᚦᚰvi Rb" A_@e"q Kti _vtK|
- **e"iv3MZ** ch0q Puv msM0h Kti ᚱᚦᚰvq A_@#bi AvtM t_#KB Pᚰj Avm#Q|
- **QvT** teZb, Ab"vb" wdm, mivvh", DBj KZ.m#0uv3 (Bequest), Ni emo BZ"v" Drm t_#K Avq ᚱᚦᚰv`vb KvR e"q Kivi e"v AvtM t_#KB c0ᚰj Z AvtQ|

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eZ0vb Kvj ᚱᚦᚰv A_@#bi bvbv mgm"vq fM#Q hvi gᚰa" A_@msKU c0vb mgm"v| GB mgm"v mgvavtb A_@#bi bZb Drm LᚱR tei Kiv AZ"vek"K| GRb" ᚱᚦᚰv A_@#bi Drmmgᚰni HwZnvmK cUfvgi Avtj vPbv mivvh" Ki#Z cvti |



ԸԿՎԵՑԻ գյ՝ յղԲ 1.3

A. ԵՍ րԵԹԻՔ ԸԿՅԵ

մսԿԿ ԸԵՑԻ րԵ՝ Թ գյ-Կ ԱԳԻՍԱԿԵ ԵԸՎՅՈՂԶ ԿԻՅԻ | (Ը՝ ՎՆԻԿ: ԱԻԸԲՎԻ րԵԹԻՔԶ ԸԵՑԻՍ ՕԿՕ
նԿԵ ԳԿԿ (Կ) ԵԸՎՅՈՂԶ ԿԻՅԻ)

1. ԸԹԻՔ ԿՎԵԵ րԿԳՎ՝ ՎԵԻ ԸԲ՝ ԵԳԻՎՐԿԿ՝ Ի ԵԶԲ Բ՝ Լ զՎ ՆԶ-
Կ. ՝ Ե՝ մԻԳՍՍՕ ԳՎ՝ԿԵ
Լ. ԱՎԿՎԻ ԳՎ՝ԿԵ
Մ. ԿՎԻՍՍԻ Կ ԸՎԻ ԿԿԵԵԵԵ ԳՎ՝ԿԵ
Ն. ԸԸԿԻ Ի մԵԿՍՍԻ ԳՎ՝ԿԵ
2. ԲՍԵՑԻՎՕԻ մԻԲԿՍՍ ԿՂԵ րԿԻԿ՝ Ի-
Կ. ԿՎԻՍՍԻ Կ րԿԳՎ Բ՝ Լ զՎ ՆԶ
Լ. մՍՄԻՂԶ րԿԳՎ Բ՝ Լ զՎ ՆԶ
Մ. ԿՆՍԶԿ րԿԳՎ Բ՝ Լ զՎ ՆԶ
Ն. մԻԳՍԻ Կ րԿԳՎ Բ՝ Լ զՎ ՆԶ

AՎ. մՍԿԳԵԸ ԸԵՑԻ ԸԿՅԵ

1. րԿԳՎ Ա_ԹԿԵԻ Ա_ԹՅՎԶԿ ԸՎՍՍ՝ Վ Ե՝ Լ՝ Վ ԿԻՅԻ |
2. րԿԳՎ Ա_ԹԿԵԻ մԻԳՍՎՐԿ ԸՎՍՍ՝ ՎԻ ԸՄԲԻԳ ԵԿԸՎ ԿԻՅԻ |

B. ԻԸԲԵԵԵԵ-Կ ԸԿՅԵ

1. րԿԳՎ Ա_ԹԿԵԻ ԸՎՄԵԳԵՆԻ ԵՍԶՆՍՍԿ ԸՄԲԻԳ Ե՝ Լ՝ Վ ԿԻՅԻ |

(vi) G Qvovl wewfbædvDʔÜkb t_ʔK eʔE, miKvvi mʔúwE weµq, e`w³MZ e`emvq cʔZôvb, Kv÷g I AveMix ié wefiM t_ʔK A_ḡmsMð Kiv nZ|

A_ḡeivʔKiY c×wZ

A_ḡeivʔKiY c×wZ

- **Qvʔ fiZv (Student Allowance):** Qvʔ fiZv c×wZ wKʔvi Rb` A_ḡeivʔKiYi GKwU mbvZb c×wZ|
- **Qvʔ eʔE (Scholarship):** mB`k kZvãxʔZ Rvrcvb eʔE cʔvb Kʔi tgavex Qvʔt`i weʔ`ʔk cvVʔZv|
- **wKʔvKvḡmʔúv`b Pw³ (Contract Funding):** G c×wZ ga`hʔ t_ʔK Pij yAvʔQ| thgb- Pw³ wfiEʔZ Kvʔiv mšʔbʔK covʔbv| Kvḡmʔúv`b Pw³ Dbwesk kZvãxʔZ Bsʂ vʔÜi cʔ_wgK ʔ_ʔ_ʔj vʔZ Pij yQj |
- **Abývb (Grants):** cʔPxb Kvj t_ʔKB ʔ_vbq ʔRjv ʔ_ʔ Ges wKʔv cʔZôvʔb Abývb ʔ`l qvi e`e`v wQj | djvdtʔi Dci wbfP Kʔi Abývb ʔ`l qvi e`e`v cʔ_ʔg 1862 mʔb Bsʂ vʔÜ Ges cʔi mgMðweUk mvgvʔR` Qwotq ʔ`l qv nq| Gme Abývb wewfbæ bvʔg cwi wPZ, thgb- বঞ্ছক অনুদান, নির্ধারিত এবং আনুপাতিক (Proportionate) Abývb, weʔ q Abývb, hšçwzi Rb` Abývb, wKʔKʔ`i mi vmmi Abývb BZ`w` |

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AvfÁ e`w³t`i gšb` GB th, wKʔv A_ḡe`v GLbl bvbv cixʔvi wbxʔvi gʔa` itqʔQ| GLb wKʔv A_ḡe`vi tʔtʔ ʔ_vq ʔKvb c`vUvb`Zwi nq wb (iagvʔ miKvvi A_ḡgAjx Qvov)| Zey wKʔv A_ḡe`vi HwZnmK AvfÁZv Ges A_ʔqbi c×wZMZ weʔk- IY bZb A_ʔqb c×wZi Dbqʔb Ae`vb ivLʔZ cʔi |



cv#VvEi gj`vqb 1.4

A. eú ubePbx cĕæ

mWVK DĒi ubt`R gj-K AŋiU#K eĒvqZ Kiab | (D`vniY: Avcbvi ubePZ DĒiU ŐKŐ ntj G#K (K) eĒvqZ Kiab)

1. ukŋv A_ŋtbi cxwZ un#mte Ki Av`vq-
 - K. GKwU AvaybK cxwZ
 - L. GKwU cjuZb cxwZ
 - M. GKwU ga`hŋxq cxwZ
 - N. GKwU t`kxq cxwZ |

2. cixŋvi djvdtj i Dci ubfP K#i Abvrb t`l qvi e`e`v cŋg i iæng-
 - K. 1910 mtj fvi#Z
 - L. 1010 mtj BD#i vtc
 - M. 1862 mtj Bsj`v#Ő
 - N. 1999 mtj evsj v`#k |

Av. msŋŋB DĒi cĕæ

1. ukŋv A_ŋtbi Rb` A_ŋsmŋ cxwZi HwZnwmK cUfŋg ms#ŋtc eYŋv Kiab |
2. ukŋv A_ŋtbi Rb` A_ŋeivŋKiY cxwZi HwZnwmK cUfŋg ms#ŋtc Dtj - L Kiab |

B. iPbvj-K cĕæ

1. ukŋvi Rb` A_ŋsmŋ I eivŋKiY cxwZi HwZnwmK cUfŋg e`vL`v Kiab |

cW 1.5

uk`lv A_`qbi HuznumK cUfug- evsj v`k c`h

[Financing Education in Historical Perspective in the context of Bangladesh]

D`ik`

GB cW tk`l Avcb-

- evsj v`k i uk`lv A_`qbi HuznumK cUfug eY`v Ki`Z cvi`eb;
- weifbamgqKv`j i uk`lv A_`qb e`e`vi Z`j bvgj-K Avtj vPbv Dc`vcb Ki`Z cvi`eb/

fugKv

Avgiv Rmb gibe m`u` Dbq`b uk`lv fvgKv Ab`xKv`G Ges GUVl `xKv`th uk`lv Kvh`rg cvi`Pj bv l e`e`vcbvi Rb` A_`ms`vb Acwivh` uk`lv Lv`Z A_`e`q l e`e`vcbvi GKU HuznumK cUfug i`q`q` GB cUfugi Avtj vPbv GLv`b evsj v`k Z_v GB Dcgnv`tki c`m`KZvq mxgve` ivLv n`q`q` GB D`ik` GZ`v`A`j i uk`lv Buznum`K c`K we`UK, we`UK Ges c`v`K`v`b Avgj -GB u`Zb fv`M fv`M Kiv n`q`q`

we`lqe`

c`K we`UK Avtj uk`lv A_`qb e`e`v

c`K we`UK Avgj

c`K we`UK h`M G A`A`j i uk`lv e`e`vi `v`l`i` u`j - c`U`ugK l D`P uk`lv `li` `li` `v`l` gKZe l gv`m`v b`tg wef` u`j | Gi cvkvcw`k tUv uk`lv e`e`v l c`P`j Z u`j | G mg`qi uk`lv e`e`v`q uk`lv c`Z`v`b`_`tj v abx Rvg`vi l m`u` kvj x tk`Yxi Av`_`R Ab`y`tb Pj Z | we`ij`qi Rb` mivaviYZ tKvb Ni ewo u`j bv | we`E`k`j`xi `e`VKLv`v`q `z` em`Zv | uk`lv e`e`v mivaviYZ A`%`Z`v`K u`j | A`tb`K mgq uk`lv KMYB Qv`T`i l L`v`i w`Z`b | uk`lv KMY uk`lv v`bi we`v`g`q uk`lv c`p`t`v`l`K`i` v`b`KU t`_`K v`b`i km`f`ug t`c`Z`b | uk`lv KMY i v`b`v` t`K`v`b` t`e`Z`b` u`j` bv |

g`Mj k`v`b Avtj k`v`M`Y gKZe gv`m`v `v`cb K`i`b | uk`lv c`Z`v`b`_`tj v cvi`Pj bv l Rb` Av`_`R ms`v`b l Z`v`v`B Ki`Z`b | gv`m`v n`Z `w`i`^`Qv`T`i` i miv`v` t` l`q`v` n`Z | tgavex Qv`T`i` i e`w`E` l fv`Zv t` l`qvi e`e`v l u`j | ev`k`v`n R`v`v`v`xi Av`B`b K`i` l`q`v`i` k`v`e`n`x`b` abx e`v`v`t` i g`Z`i` ci` Z`v`i` m`u`v`E` we`ij`q` v`b`g`v` l ms`v`t`i` i K`v`R`j` v`M`v`Z`b |

we`UK Avtj A_`qb e`e`v

we`UK Avgj

we`UK Avtj i c`U`g w`_`K c`P`x`b` c`x`v`Z`Z`B uk`lv Kvh`P`j u`j | 1780 m`tb K`v`j` K`v`Z`v` gv`m`v `v`m`c`Z` n`q` Ges G Rb` uk`lv R`v`g` `v`b` K`v`n`q` | G`i`c`i` B`÷` B`v`U`q`v` t`K`v`v`v`v`x` R`v`g` v`d`v`i`t`q` v`b`t`q` e`w`l`R` e`q` v`b`e`f`ni` Rb` w`l`k` n`v`R`v`i` U`v`K`v` c`U`v`b`i` e`e`v` K`i` | 1791 u`L`v`v`t`a` K`v`j` K`v`Z`v` ms`v`Z` K`i` R` `v`m`c`Z` n`q` Ges e`w`l`R` c`b`i` n`v`R`v`i` Ges c`i` wek` n`v`R`v`i` U`v`K`v` K`i` A_`g`A`j` t` l`q`v` n`q` |

ᚦ Ae GW#Kkb

1813 mvtj i PvU# AvBtbi gva'tg fviZ etlP uk¶LvtZ emlR GKj ¶ UvKv e'q Kivi
ubt'R tNvl Yv Kiv nq| ukS'cKZ.ct¶, 1823 mij chSl emlR 7 nvrvi UvKv Kti e'q
Kiv nq| 1823 mvtj te½j cØ' tki uk¶lv vb Kvh'cwi Puj bri Rb" GKiu Kugiu MVb Kti
Gi nvtZ tKv'úvbx mb` AvBb KZR gÄj KZ.1 j ¶ UvKv `vbsli Kiv nq| 1854 mvtj
151u we`vj tqi Rb" emlR 1,94,428 UvKv LiP ntqiuQj |

1854 mvtj m'vi Pvj# DfWi uk¶lv `ujj (DW tWmc'vP) miKwi Abyvtbi mrvth"
temiKwi cØPovq uk¶lv cØZovb `vctbi mzwik Kiv nq| 1857 mvtj Kuj KvZv
wekte`vj q `vncZ nq| 1882 mvtj mrvqK Abyvb (Grant in Aid) cØv Pvj yq|

1885 mvtj i esMxq `vqEkvmb weia Abyvqx cØZ'K cÄvtqZx BDvbqtb GKiu cØugK
we`vj q `vcb Kivi Rb" tRjv tevW'¶i tjuKj tevW'¶jtK A_©mieivn Kiv nq| G
mgta GKRb uk¶K me¶guU 13 UvKv teZb tctZb|

1904 mvtj wekte`vj q AvBb cØZovi dtj gnve`vj q,tjv miKwi AvlR Abyvb I
m'ú'kujx e'v'f'i g'v'n'í`vb jvtfi mthvM cvq| GB AvBb etj cØg evti gZ
fviZxq wekte`vj q,tjvtK AvlR Abyvb t`lqv nq| cØg evti gZ tK'`iq miKvi
wekte`vj q uk¶lv Rb" 5 j ¶ UvKv gÄj Kti | cieZxZ GB gÄjvtK AveZR gÄjx
(Recurring Grant) tZ cwiYZ Kti 1 j ¶ 35 nvrvi UvKv wekte`vj q,tjvi Rb" Ges
Aenkó UvKv wekte`vj tqi Aaxb gnve`vj q,tjvi Rb" eivl Kiv nq| jW'KvR#bi
cØPovq 1904 mvtj cØZxZ wekte`vj q,tjvtK miKwi mrvth" `vb 1912 mvtj Gtm
miKvti i GKUv `vqfZ; cwiYZ nq| 1917 mvtj i m'Wjvi Kugktbi mzwik Abyvqx
1920 mvtj XvKv wekte`vj q `vncZ nq|

1935 mvtj i fviZ kvmb AvBtbi ci evsjvt'k uk¶lv¶¶t' AtbK DbvZ nq| 1943
mvtj fviZ miKvti i uk¶lv Dct'ov Rb mvtR¶ Gi mvtR¶ cwiKibv Abyvqx avhRZ.
312,60,00 UvKv tMlv uk¶lv etlP Rb" LiP Kiv nq| mvtRE Kugkb cØugK uk¶lvK
eva`Zvgj-K bv Kiv ntj I A%ZvbK Kivi mzwik Kti |

cwK`lb Avgtj uk¶lv A_¶b

cwK`lb Avgtj

1947 mvtj i 14B AvM÷ `vaxZv jvtfi ci 1951 mvtj i AvKivg Lvb Kugkb
ch¶qµtg cØugK uk¶lvK Gm¶q tblqvi mzwik Ktib| 1952 mij chSlZ`vbsb ce"
cwK`lb (eZ¶vb evsjvt'k) 5085u A%ZvbK cØugK we`vj q `vncZ nq| Gmgq
GKRb cØ¶¶YcØB cäv uk¶lvKi teZb 5 UvKv gnvN'FvZvvn 45-60 UvKv uQj | 1957
mvtj i AvZvDi ingvb Lvb Kugkb -Gi mzwik tki dtj cØugK we`vj q,tjvtK mivmwi
miKwi vbqsfY tblqv nq| 1958 mvtj i kixd Kugktbi vitcvU'Ablyvqx cØugK
uk¶lvK eva`Zvgj-K Kivi K_v ejv nq| A_©ms`vtbi e'e`v vntmte `vbxq mgvR Rvg I
Niewo thvMte Ges `wi`a AÄj miKvi mrvth" Kite| GB LvZ Li¶Pi 50% Ki
Av`vtqi gva'tg Ges emK Ask miKvi enb Kite|

Kugkřbi mřvvi k Abřvqx 60% A_Qvř teZb, 20% A_Qe`ij q cwi Pij Kř`i `vb Ges 20% A_Qmi Kwi mrvnh` t_řK Avmře| cwiK`lb Avgřj mřvviMKřvře cř_řgK řkřřv Dbřřbi Rb` mi Kvi 50% enb Kiře| Avřvvi³ LiP Kři i gva`řg DVřřbv nře|

cwiK`lb Avgřj řZbřv cĀ emř ř cwi Kři břq cř_řgK řkřřvřK mřeRbxb Kivi cř`ře e`³ Kiv nř| Dřj- L`, cřřvRbřq Ař_P Afive I KgřřřP ev`řvřřb h_vh_ Dř`řřMi Afřře cwi Kři břvřgřni j řřgřřv AvřřZ nř řb|

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evsj vř`řki řkřřv A_řqřbi BřZnřm AřbKřvB Am`Q| GB BřZnřm t_řK A_řqřbi c_xřMZ řKřv avi Yř j vř Kiv hřq bř| mřřqi AMřřřZi mřř_ A_řqb c_xřZi Ggb řKřv cwi eZř mřvřZ nř řb| řeřřK Avgřj mi Kwi cřřcřvřKřv hř_ó řQj bř| cwiK`lb Avgřj I řeřřv řKQycwi eZř j řř Kiv hřq bř| 1952 mřřj i ř_řK řKQy`ř mi Kwi Kiv nřj I cřeZřřZ řeřřbřeřkřřv Kugkřbi mřvvi k_řj v ev`řvřřZ Ges MřhYřřhM`I nř řb| řkřřv A_řqb Dcřbřeřkř K`ř_`cwi Přvř Z I kvřmZ řQj eř v hřq|



cřřřeři gř`řqb 1.5

A. eř řbeřřbř cřře

mřřK DĚi řbř`ř gř-K Ařři řřřK eřřvřřZ Kiřb| (D`vni Y: Ařcřvi řbeřřZ DĚi řř ŐKŐ nřj GřK (K) eřřvřřZ Kiřb)

1. cřK řeřřK Avgřj i řkřřv e`e`ři `ři `řř řQj –
 - K. cř_řgK I gva`řgK
 - L. cř_řgK I D`P gva`řgK
 - M. cř_řgK I D`P řkřřv
 - N. ř`křq I řeřřK řkřřv|
2. cřK řeřřK Avgřj řkřřKMY řkřřv`řřbi řeřřgřřq–
 - K. řeZb řcřZb
 - L. km`řřg řcřZb
 - M. Abřřb řcřZb
 - N. mřřřbř řcřZb|

Av. mřřřřB DĚi cřře

1. řeřřK Avgřj i řkřřv A_řqb mřřřř hv Rřřřb řř Lřř|
2. cwiK`lb Avgřj i řkřřv A_řqřbi GKřř řeřř Y ř`b|

B. iPbřřj-K cřře

1. evsj vř`řki řkřřv A_řqřbi HřZnřmK cřřřř eYřřv Kiřb|

cW 2.1

uKřlvq A_řqřbi bñZ I ev`éZv

[Principles and Practices of Financing Education]

Dřřk`

GB cW řkřl Avřub-

- uKřlvq A_řqřbi bñZ ev`L`v KiřZ cviřeb;
- cŰ_ugK I gva`ugK uKřlvq A_řqřbi bñZ weřkřl Y KiřZ cviřeb;
- D`P uKřlvq A_řqřbi bñZ weřkřl Y KiřZ cviřeb Ges
- uKřlvq A_řqřbi bñZ I Gi ev`é cŰqñM ev`L`v KiřZ cviřeb|

řvgKv

uKřlvq A_řqřbi , iaz; mřřŰ řKřv weřkřl B| Zře cřkenj řKřv cřñZ ev bñZ gřj v Abřři Y Kiřj A_řqb Křhři ev A_řn nře| uKřlv A_řqřbi GKřl Rvřxq ev mřgñRK Pññ`v iřřřř| meři Rb` uKřlv, řbřř ř eqm chřřl Zř eva`Zřgř-K Křv Ges řgar Abřřřř D`P uKřlv řvi řbřř řvLv| GB bñZ uKřlv A_řqřbi cřñZ I e`e`řcřv Křhřřj řbřřřř Křř| G Qřvř eřřřř cŰ mKř ř`řkř uKřlv řřřř A_řqb mřKU ř`Lv ř`l qřv uKřlv Rb` A_řmřř, eřb I e`envi řbřř Rvřxq Ges cŰZřmbK chřřř mřkřř I řgře`řgřř Aej řb Křv Acři nřhřřřř řřřřřřř

řelqe`

1| cŰ_ugK I gva`ugK uKřlv řb` A_řqb bñZ: Avřřv AeMř Avřř th, G `řři uKřlv řbřř ř`k, řřřřř eva`Zřgř-K| řbřřřřř ř`k, řřřřř cŰ_ugK uKřlv Křřř eva`Zřgř-K Ges A`řřř Křv nřřřř| Zey AřbK ř`řkř GLb| eř mřL`K řkř we`řřřř hřř qřv mřřřř nřř eřřřř| KřřRB meři Rb` uKřlv GB bñZ ev`řvřřř Rb` řvř`ř řbřř evřřřřř Avřř A_řevřř Křv nřř|

cŰ_ugK I gva`ugK uKřlv A_řqřbi Avř GKřl bñZ nj Rbřgřřřř mřřř` cřřřř Křv Rb` h_vh_ A_řqb| gřbe mřřř`i řbřřř A_řqřbi řřřřř cřřřř Kiřř nřř LiP mřřřř cřñZ (Cost Benefit Theory) e`envi Křv hřřř| Zře GB cřñZřř A_řqřbi řřřřř cřřřř Ab`řb` řřřřř řřřřř A_řqřbi řřřřř cřřřřřř gř mřřřř břř nřř cřřř| Křvř uKřlv řb` e`q eřřř nřř Křřř mřřřř Avřřř nře řv řbřřř Kiřř řřřřř řřř řřřřř| KřřRB LiP mřřřř cřřřřřř AřbKřv Abřřřřřř| cřř ev`k eQi ařř GKřl řkřř řcřřř A_ře`q I řřřřř řřř řbřřřř nřř Avřřřř Avř řřřřř řřř řřřřř břř řřřřř cřřřř| Aek, uKřlv A_řqb ř`řk mřřřřř mřřřř, řhřř- gřřřřřř řbřřř Kř břř| Gi řřřřř mřřřřřř řřřřř řřřřř e`e`řř řřř řřřřřřř cřřřř řřřřř

cŰ_ugK I gva`ugK uKřlv A_řqřbi Rb` mřřřřřř Pññ`v bñZ řřř řřřřřřř G Křřřř Rvřxq evřřřřř řřřřř A_řevřř Křv nřř| řkřř uKřlv Křhřř ev`řvřřřřř řřřřř

ፕሮ ላይ ለምሳሌ

አሁንም ለገቢዎች ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ባለቤቱን ለማዘጋጀት ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ

በሌሎች ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ

2/ **ደንብ ማውጣት:** ደንብ ማውጣት ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ

ድምፅ ማውጣት: ደንብ ማውጣት ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ

በደንብ ማውጣት ላይ ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ

ድምፅ ክፍያ: ደንብ ማውጣት ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ

ድምፅ ማውጣት: ደንብ ማውጣት ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ

- (K) ድምፅ ማውጣት ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ
- (L) ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ
- (M) ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ
- (N) ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ
- (O) ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ

በደንብ ማውጣት ላይ ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ ለሚችል ለገንዘብ ጥቅም ላይ ማውሰድ

Dcmsnvi

metkʔl ʔkʔv A_ʔqʔbi bɔɔZgvj v cʔqʔMi tʔʔʔ ʔbaɔj ʔLZ ʔ K_ʔj vi Dci ʔ i aʔj t`l qv
`i Kiv:

- ʔkʔv LvʔZ e`qʔK ʔkʔvi Dci`vb ʔntmte MY` Kiv;
- ʔkʔvi ʔeʔfbæ`ʔi i gʔa` e`ʔqi Amvɔg` `i Kiv Ges cʔ_ʔgK ʔkʔvi Rb` AnaK A_©
e`q Kiv;
- D`P ʔkʔvi cʔ_ʔZ ʔntmte gva`ʔgK ʔkʔvi Rb` e`q epɔ Kiv Ges
- Ávb ʔeÁvʔbi Dbɔzi mʔ_ Zvj ʔgʔj ʔq Pj vi Rb` ʔkʔv Dbɔʔbi ʔeʔfbæKgʔmʔ MʔY
I A_ʔqʔbi e`e`v Kiv/



cvʔVvEi gj`vqb 2.1

A. eʔ ʔbeʔbx cʔæ

mʔWK DĒi ʔbʔ`R gj-K Aʔi ʔUʔK eĒvʔqZ Kiab/ (D`vniY: Avcbvi ʔbeʔPZ DĒi ʔU ŐKŐ
ntj GʔK (K) eĒvʔqZ Kiab)

1. eZgʔʔb ʔkʔvq A_ʔqb msKU-
K. mKj t`ʔkB t`Lv ʔtqʔQ
L. i ayDbɔqbkxj t`ʔk t`Lv ʔtqʔQ
M. tKej evsj vʔ`k t`Lv ʔtqʔQ
N. tKej Gʔkqv gʔvʔ`ʔk t`Lv ʔtqʔQ/

Av. msʔʔB DĒi cʔæ

1. cʔ_ʔgK I gva`ʔgK ʔkʔvq A_ʔqʔbi bɔɔZ e`vL`v Kiab/
2. ʔkʔvq A_ʔqb bɔɔzi ʔetkʔl ʔ K_ʔj v Dʔj - L Kiab/

B. iPbʔj-K cʔæ

1. ʔkʔvq A_ʔqʔbi bɔɔZ I Gi ev`éZv ʔetk- IY Kiab/

mgq m`ú`

ukŕiv`vbi Rb` mgqKvj ubaŕY weŕkl ,iaZcYŕ ciV`miP Abjvqx ciV`vb Ges ubw`ŕ mgqmgvi gfa` Zv tkl Kiv evAbixq| G Rb` eml`R ciV`vb Kivh`em ubaŕY Kiv nq| mgqmiP Abjvqx cŕZw`vbi ciV Ges ciV`miP`Z evYZ ciV`melqe` ubaŕiZ eml`R Kivh`etmi gfa` tkl KiŕZ bv civ`ij ciV AmgviB t`ŕK hvq Ges mmeR fiŕe ukŕivi gvb ev`nZ nq| mZivs ukŕivi Rb` mgq m`ú` i ,iaZjKg bq|

Avl`R m`ú`

metkŕl, Avl`R m`ú` ej`ŕZ Pj`wZ gj-ab (Circulating Capital) ev UvKivKw ev A`ŕK eŕv`bv nq| Avl`R m`ú` Qrov ukŕiv`vb Kivh`APj ntq thŕZ civ`ij| ukŕiK Ges KgPvixeŕ`i teZb fvZv cŕvb, we`vj`ŕqi Ni`Zwi l Gi tgivgZ, ``bw`b e`envh` `e`mvgwMŕµq BZ`w`i Rb` bM` Aŕ`P cŕŕqRb AZ`vek`K| `vbxqfiŕe tKiv iKŕg `w`cZ GKw ukŕiv cŕZŕv`b ukŕiv`vb KivR iiaŕi mvt` mvt` A`©m`ú` i cŕŕqRb DEŕivEi evx tcfZ `v`ŕK| Z`ŕwi ukŕiv Dbqŕbi Rb` Aŕ`P cŕŕqRb Ab`ŕKivh`

Dcmsnvi

weŕfbæDrn t`ŕK msMpvZ m`ú` i mŕzeÈb l e`envŕii Dci ukŕiv cŕZŕvb Z`v ukŕivi ,YMZ gvb l civ`gYMZ Dbqŕb ubf`Pkxj| eZŕv`b cw`exi mKj t`ŕKB ukŕivi Rb` m`ú` i msKU evx tcfŕqQ| KvŕRB ukŕivi m`ú` i AcPq tiva l mŕze`envŕii Dci AwaKZi ,iaZj Avŕivc Kiv ntqŕQ Ges Ae`vi Dbw`Zi Rb` bZb Kŕi KgŕŠv (Plan of Action) MhY Acwi nivh`ŕŕq cŕŕqQ|



civ`vEi gj`vqb 2.2

A. eŕ ubePbx cŕŕe

mivK DEi ubŕ`R gj`K Aŕi`wŕK eŕv`vqZ Kiab| (D`vniY: Avcbvi ubeŕPZ DEi w ŐKŐ ntj GŕK (K) eŕv`vqZ Kiab)

- ukŕivi Rb` m`ú` ŕK Kq tkYŕŕZ wef`3 Kiv hvq?
(K) `ŕ tkYŕŕZ (L) wZb tkYŕŕZ
(M) Pvi tkYŕŕZ (N) cw` tkYŕŕZ|

Av. msŕŕB DEi cŕŕe

- gibe m`ú` ej`ŕZ uk eŕvq?
- `R m`ú` i ,iaZj e`vL`v Kiab|

B. iPbvj`K cŕŕe

- ukŕivi Rb` weŕfbæcKvi m`ú` i GKw msŕŕB weeiY vj`wce`x Kiab|

abx t`k, tj vtZ A_@qb ʻlgZv AĀj tft` wewfbaentZ cvti | abx AĀj, tj v wkʻlv LtZ hveZxq mʻhvm cŭvb Ki tZ cvti wkŠ` `wi`a GjvKv, tj v maviY mʻeav tftvMI Amʻeavq cto|

GKw mgušZ A_@qb e`e`v (An Integrated Funding System): G tʻʻtĀ gj-ab LiP, tj v tK`^t`K Kiv nq Ges AvĀij K ev `vbxq dvŪ t`K AveZR e`q tgUvfbv nq| A_ev mvgMĀ fite Avq msmĀ Kti GKw maviY dvŪ Rgv ti tL tK`xq ev AvĀij K fite Zv weZiY Kiv thtZ cvti |

2| dvŪ weZiʻyi enb (Vehicle of Distributing Public Fund):

- **maviY Abyyb (General Grants):** tK`xq fite Ki Av`vʻqi gva`tg msmĀxZ dvŪ e`qb KZĀʻʻi gva`tg wkʻlv LtZ e`eüZ nte| GB dvŪ ōviv hveZxq LiP tgUvfbv thtZ cvti wksev `vbxq Av`vqKZ.dvŪi cwi ci-K intmte MY` nZ cvti |
- **`dvl qvix Abyyb (Categorical Grants):** GB aiʻbi Abyyb weʻkl LtZ, thgb-cixʻlgj-K Kvhpjg (Experimental Programme), weʻkl weʻq (Special Subject), wkʻK teZb, wkLb mvgMĀ, iʻʻYv-teʻʻY LiP, hvZvqvZ LiP BZ`w` tZ e`q Kiv nq| G aiʻbi Abyyb weʻkl aiʻbi cŭZōvb, thgb- tftvKkbj `x, MĀg` temMŠ `x BZ`w`i Rb` LiP nZ cvti | G aiʻbi Abyyb `wi`a AĀtj i wkʻlv mgm`v `ixKiʻY e`envi Kiv hvq| Aek` G tʻʻtĀ maviY Abyyb Ges `dvl qvix Abyybti gta` cv`R` Kiv Kw/b nʻq cto| Z_wc e`qb KZĀʻʻi Dci tK`xq wqšy LiPi wmxvšMĀʻyi tejvq t`KB hvq| AʻbK Dbqbkj t`k `dvl qvix Abyybti e`envi h`ō| Zte bvbv aiʻbi Amʻeav Ges e`envi RvZ A`ʻZvi `iæ maviY Abyybti cŭZB tSuk tenk cwij wʻʻZ nq| Zte `dvl qvix AbyybʻK GʻKevti ev` t`l qv hte bv|
- **`e` mvgMĀ gva`tg mvinh` (Aid in Kind):** G aiʻbi mvinh` ej tZ weʻkl tmev A_ev `e` mvgMĀ w`ʻq mvinh` Kiv ešvq| G, tj vi gta` cto weʻkl weʻq wkʻK, thgb- Kw. wkʻK, wPwKrmK I I I acĀ, eBcĀ |

3| dvŪ weZiY cŭvqv (Fund Distribution Mechanism): dvŪ weZiʻyi maviY wqg Abyybti wkʻlv gšyvj tqi Dci dvŪ weZiʻyi `vqZi t`l qv nq| tK`^a kvwZ AʻbK t`k cŭ`wkK mi Kvi cŭ_wgK wkʻlv A_@qbi `wqʻZi_vʻK Ges gva`wgK wkʻlv A_@qb tK`^a KZR cwi Pwv Z nq| AʻbK t`k cŭ_wgK wkʻlv A_@qbi tK`xq fite m`v`v Z nʻq_vʻK| hv tnvK, wkʻlv gšyvj tqi gva`tg wbaŋi Z cŭvqv cŭ_wgK Ges gva`wgK `xj i dvŪ weZiY Kiv nʻq_vʻK|

mi Kvi wkʻlv LtZ dvŪ eivʻi mʻ_ mʻ_ mi Kvi AʻbK temi Kvi `xʻtKI A_@w`q _vʻK| G tʻʻtĀ tenki fiv dvŪ Avtm tK`xq mi Kvi t`K| mi Kvi `wi`a QvĀʻi covi Rb` QvĀ teZb w`ʻq_vʻK Ges AvZ `wi`f`i eBcyK I tcvkvK cwi`Q` Ges bvbv aiʻbi mvinh` w`ʻq_vʻK|

ᚦ Ae GwKkb

GQvor Aþk t þk tj Lvcovi Rb" QvTt"i FY t`I qvi e"e"v AvtQ| thgb- tKubqvq G e"e"v Pvj AvtQ Ges j"mUv Avtgm Krv G e"e"v Rbncd n"t"Q|

gšb":

c0_ugK I gva"ngK ukqv tqvT miKvvi A_@qb (Public Funding) Gi Avtj vPbvU 3uU Astk wef³| 1 Ges 2 bs Astki weiqe" AþkUv Awe"Q" n"tj I c0_g Astk A_@qbi aib Ges uZxq Astk dvE weZitYi Dciq m"tU ejv n"tqtQ| tKlvstki Avtj vPbvq A_© eivKiY c0_uvq e"vL"v Kivi mvt_ mvt_ temiKvvi ukqvq miKvvi c0_tcvlKZvi c0_qvRbxqZvi Dci Avtj vKcvZ Kiv n"tqtQ|



cvvEi gj"vqb 2.3

A. eU vbePbx cke

mivK DEi vbt`R gj-K AqvUvK eFvqvZ Kiab| (D`vniY: Avcbvi vbePZ DEi uU OKU n"tj GtK (K) eFvqvZ Kiab)

1. cjvcvj AvAvj K A_@qb e"e"vq tK>"iq A_@qb e"e"vi Dci-K. tgvUB vbfP KiZ nq bv
- L. temi fvm vbfP KiZ nq
- M. tK>"iq Ki e"e"vi Dci vbfP KiZ nq
- N. iiai w`tK vbfP KiZ nq|

Av. msvB DEi cke

1. c0_ugK I gva"ngK ukqvq miKvvi A_@qbi wevfbaib_tjv eYv Kiab|
2. c0_ugK I gva"ngK ukqvq dvU weZitYi Dciq Dtl Kiab|

B. iPbvj-K cke

1. c0_ugK I gva"ngK ukqvq miKvvi A_@qb wekly Kiab|
2. c0_ugK I gva"ngK ukqvq miKvvi A_©eivKiY mF I weZiY c0_uvq Avtj vPbv Kiab|

cW 2.4

cÖ_igK I gva`igK `t̄ii ukŷŷvq temiKwi A_ŷqb
[Private Funding in Elementary and Secondary Education]

Dt̄ik`

GB cW tk̄t̄l Avcub-

- temiKwi A_ŷq̄t̄bi fŷgKv e`vL`v KiŷZ cviŷeb;
- cÖ_igK I gva`igK ukŷŷvq temiKwi A_ŷq̄t̄bi Drmmgn wekt̄k̄Y KiŷZ cviŷeb|

fŷgKv

tKvb t`tki ukŷŷv tŷŷt̄t̄ miKwi A_ŷqb Qvovl temiKwi fŷte A_ŷq̄t̄bi Dt̄`vM memgq AvŷQ| tKvb tKvb temiKwi `ŷ cŷvUvB tKvb cwi evi, Pvp, dvDt̄Ükb, Kt̄cŷikb Ges Ab`vb` RbŷMvöxi A_ŷq̄t̄b cwi Pvi Z nŷq AvmŷQ| ZvQvov RvZxq ukŷŷv e`e`vq GLbl wevfbæfŷte e`v³MZ mvt̄cvUŷK Dt̄cŷŷv Kivi Dcvq t̄bB|

weŷqe`:

temiKwi A_ŷq̄t̄bi Ae`vb (Contribution of Private Funding): AŷbK Dbqbkxj t`tk e`v³MZ/temiKwi A_ŷqb ukŷŷv A_ŷq̄t̄bi GKvU weivU Ask `Lj Kŷi AvŷQ| G aiŷbi mrvnh` Avv`ŷ Ges e`MZ Dfqb nŷZ cviŷi | temiKwi A_ŷqb Avevi cŷ`ŷŷ, cŷivŷŷ, t`QvKZ.Ges Aŷ`QvKZ.(Nonvoluntary) nŷZ cviŷi |

temiKwi ukŷŷv A_ŷq̄t̄bi tŷŷt̄t̄ mrvvYZ Pvi aiŷbi `vZvŷMvöx Ae`vb ivŷL - cwi evi, e`emvq cŷZövb, tm`Qvŷmwe msvMvb Ges thŷ_ cŷZövb|

cwi evi: Dbqbkxj t`k, t̄j vt̄Z Ges Dbz t`tkl ukŷŷv tŷŷt̄t̄ cwi evi i fŷgKv Ab`ŷKvŷŷ GKvU cwi evi mŷŷbmŷŷzi vUDkb vdm, cixŷŷvi vdm, ti vRŷ÷kb vdm, jvBŷteŷi vdm BZ`v` cÖvb Kŷi _vŷK| G Qvov t̄cvkV cwi`Q`, eBcŷ, hvZvqvZ LiP ga`Kvj xb t̄fvRb BZ`v` Acŷ`vukZ LiPl cwi eviŷK enb KiŷZ nq| Gme eva`Zvgj-K LiP Qvovl ukQy cwi evi `ŷŷK A_`vb Kŷi _vŷK| Aŷ÷ŷj qvq cwi evi t`ŷK Avq msvMni ŷviv ukŷŷv tŷŷt̄t̄ Avq I e`ŷqi gŷa` mgZv eRvq ivLv nq| Bŷ`vŷbkxqvq abx vcvZvgvZv `ŷŷK FY v`ŷq _vŷK|

AŷbK t`tk cwi evi `ŷŷK `e` mŷgMŷv`ŷq mrvnh` Kŷi, thgb- Rvq, kŷ Ges `e` mŷgMŷ t̄bcvŷj cwi evi `ŷŷ Lvevi mieivn Kŷi _vŷK|

e`emvq cŷZövb: AŷbK Dbqbkxj t`tk e`emvq cŷZövb ukŷŷv cŷZövb `vcbmn Qvŷt̄` i Avv`ŷ mrvnh` Kŷi |

mshŷ Avie cŷRvZŷŷi (United Arab Republic) ukŷi cŷZövb, t̄jvi Rb` kŷgK tkŷxi mŷŷiZv Kvŷŷt̄g A_`cÖvb Kiv eva`Zvgj-K| G Qvov G tŷŷt̄t̄ eBcŷ Ges Ab`vb`



cvřVřĚi gj`iqb 2.4

A. eú ubeřPřx cřěe

mıWK DĚi ubř`R gj-K AřjiıJřK eĚııqZ Kiab| (D`vniY: Aıcbvi ubeřPřZ DĚiıU ŐKŐ ntj GřK (K) eĚııqZ Kiab)

1. *ıKřıv řřřř řemi Křvi Abıvb ıK aıřbi nq?*
 K. *ıayAıı_Ř Abıvb*
 L. *ıaye`MZ Abıvb*
 M. *Aıı_Ř I e`MZ DřqB*
 N. *ms`ıMZ Abıvb|*

2. *ıbgıı ıLZ řKıvıU Acř`ııKZ LiP?*
 K. *Qvř řeZb*
 L. *cıřřıvı ıdm*
 M. *ıKřıv_xř řcıvıK cıı"Q`*
 N. *řııRř÷kb ıdm|*

Av. msřřB DĚi cřěe

1. *ıKřıv A_řřřbi řřřř cıı evřıı Ae`vb eYřv Kiab|*
2. *e`emvq cřZřvb ıK fıře ıKřıv A_řřřb Ae`vb ıvřL?*
3. *ıKřıv A_řřřb řm"řıřmıe msřřvb ıKsev řhř_ cřZřřřbi Ae`vb eYřv Kiab|*

B. iPřıgj-K cřěe

1. *cř_ıgK I gva`ıgK řřıı ıKřıv řemi Křvi A_řřřbi fıřKv e`vL`v Kiab|*

- Drcv`b LvZ weibqum
- `vei m`u`E t`K Avq epx
- wef`uk mrvnh` BZ`w` |

ukf`i vbz` t`k`_tj vZ bivr Dcvq A_`q`bi Drm euglyx Kiv ntq`Q | uKŠ` Kul. c`v` Ges
ukf`i Abbz` ev `f`i vbz` t`k`_tj vZ tmev wep`u t`K Avq AR`bi m`th`m mvgv`x |

A_`msM`ni Ab` GKuU mvariY Dcvq K_v GLv`b D`j`L Kiv hvq Ges Zv nj ukf`i
c`Z`v`b I emY`R`K c`Z`v`b t`K Ab`yb I e`E`i e`e`v` Kiv | Gukqv gnv`t`ki A`b`K
t`K`B `mcZ temiKwi dvD`U`kb (thgb- B`v`v`b`k`x`q`v, `v`B`j`v`U` I mrvD_ t`K`w`i`q`v`
Ae`v`Z) Qv`I`f`i e`E`i c`v`b K`f`i `v`K` | Z`te G ai`bi A_`q`b D`P` uK`q`v`q` mvgv`b`B Ae`v`
i`v`L` |

Dcmsnvi

wekte`ij q uk`q`vi A_`ms`v`bi Rb` AuZwi³ Avq DcvR`bi c`P`v` GKuU BuzevPK
D`f`i`m` | Z`te GLv`b D`j`- L Kiv c`q`v`b` th, t`K`v` Avq DcvR`bi Kiv`e`ij we`k`l` GKuU
wekte`ij t`q` c`v`g` c`i`x`q`v`j`k` f`v`te M`h`Y Kiv ev`A`b`x`q` | Dci Š, GB c`P`v` `v`b`x`q` P`v`v`v`
I c`w`i`v`Z`i weP`vi we`teP`v`q` M`h`Y Kiv Dv`P`Z` |



cv`v`v`E`i` gj`v`q`b` 2.5

A. e`u` v`e`P`b`x` c`k`e`

m`u`K` D`E`i` v`b`t`R` gj`-K` A`q`i`u`t`K` e`E`v`q`Z` K`i`ab` | (D`v`ni`Y` : Avcbvi v`e`P`P`Z` D`E`i`u` Ő`K`Ő`
n`t`j` G`f`K` (K) e`E`v`q`Z` K`i`ab`)

1. wekte`ij q uk`q`vi A_`q`bi Rb` i`agv`I` –
K. miKwi Ab`y`v`bi Dci v`b`f`P` Kiv`B ev`A`b`x`q`
L. `y`GkuU c`v`b Dr`mi Dci v`b`f`P` Kiv ev`A`b`x`q`
M. e`u`ea Drm t`K` Avq m`S`M`h` Kiv ev`A`b`x`q`
N. `e`f`uk`K` mrvv`h`i` Dci v`b`f`P` Kiv ev`A`b`x`q` |

Av. m`S`v`q`j`B` D`E`i` c`k`e`

1. wekte`ij q uk`q`vi A_`q`bi c`v`b c`v`b Drm`_`t`j`v` D`j`L` K`i`ab` |
2. wekte`ij q uk`q`vi Rb` AuZwi³ t`K`v` t`K`v` Drm t`K` Avq AR`b` Kiv th`Z`
c`v`i`?

B. i`P`b`v`j`-K` c`k`e`

1. wekte`ij q uk`q`vi A_`q`bi Rb` b`Z`b` Dr`mi m`v`ebv` we`k`l`Y` K`i`ab` |

Dcv`vb wfiEK A_@qb cxiZ t_#K Drcv`b wfiEK A_@qbi w`#K cvjv cwieZ#bi weiqw tKej th D`P ukv v t`#t NUtQ Zv bq, Ab`vb` miKwi wefVMI GKB AwfAZv ARB Ki#Q| GB cxiZMZ cwieZB Av`kMZ Ges chvMZ cwieZB| cZdij Z Kti hv D`P ukv vi cwimxgv tQto A#bK `t-chSImovq|

Dcv`vb weib#`R (Input Specification) t_#K Drcv`b weib#`#ki w`#K cvjv cwieZB Avw`R e`e`vcKM#Yi wBKU, cKZct`q, LqB ZvrchEY# Bnv evB#i A_@qb KZ#`q (External Funding Body) Ges wekpe`ij tqi qvgZvi m#utK# t`#t (Power Relationship) cwieZB NUvq| Bnv wekpe`ij tqi Af`st`i A_@qb e`e`vcbv Ges GKvWvgK KgPmi e#`i ga`Kvi m#utK# cvjv cwieZB m#PZ Kti |

A_@Ajyi g#Wj cxiZ

c#vbZ c#B i Kg Dcv`vb wekpe`ij q, t`#t mi Kvi A_@Ajyi w`#Z c#ti |

1. tKvb wekpe`ij q#K Gi ÷vd#`i teZb Ges Ab`vb` Dcv`v#bi LiP wmwre Kti, m#aviYZ, evrmi K ev#RU tck Ki#Z nq| wekpe`ij q miKv#i m#_ c#qvRbxq A#`P ev#RU eiv#`i kZKiv nvi w#tq `i KlvKw Ki#Z c#ti | miKvi Ab#v#bi LvZ we#kl fite wP#yZ Kti t`q, hv#Z wekpe`ij q miKvi KZ# wP#yZ we#kl Lv#Z Aek`B LiP Kti |
2. wekpe`ij q ce#Zx#eQ#i Ab#v#bi Dci wfiE Kti GKw Awzmi³ Avw`R eaB (Increment) mn GKw gv# e- K Ab#vb jvf Kti | wekpe`ij q GB A_@e`vcK AvBbMZ m#vexZvi gv#S `vxb fite LiP Ki#Z c#ti |
3. AZxZ Kv#m#uv`b mPK digj-vi Dci wfiE Kti dvU eiv#`i Kiv n#q _v#K| wK# wekpe`ij q GKevi GB A_@nv#Z tctj Zv B#`QgZ LiP Ki#Z c#ti | digj-v (m#wfiEK) A_@eiv#`i wfiE m#aviYZ Qv# msL`v (weiq, ukv vi `li BZ`w`i Øviv , iazj c#B) ntj l miKvi, Aek`, ukv_x# i Kv#m#uv`#bi Dci , iazj t`l qv Ab#vb digj-vi g#A` A#f# Kivi tP#v Ki#Q|
4. miKvi wekpe`ij tqi wBKU t_#K ukv v tmev (Academic Service) #q Kti | GB wbgg Dctiv³ 3 bs w#tgi gZB, Z#e A_@Ab#vb weMZ Kv#m#uv`#bi gv#bi tP#q eis cZ`w#Z fivel`r Kv#m#uv`#b gv#bi Dci w#f# Kti |
5. wekpe`ij q Gi cv`vb KvR, M#el Yv l Kbmj tUw`y tmev ukv_x# i w#tqvMKZ# (Students Employers) Ges miKwi KZ#`q mn wef#b#e#v#bi t#v#v#`i wBKU we#v Kti | Aek`, cKZ.cxiZ nj Dctiv³ `B ev Z#ZwaK g#W#j i GKw m#v#Z w#gY| Z#e Av#j w#PZ g#W#j , t#vi th tKv#wi m#_ w#j ti#L GKw c#vb (Dominent) g#W#j kbr³ (identify) Kivl th#Z c#ti | Av# GKw , iazcY#el q GB th, D#j wLZ Aw#Kvsk g#W#j#K cKZct`q A_@q#bi Kg#ewKiy (Incremental) cxiZ ejv th#Z c#ti | tKbbv, wekpe`ij q, t#v ce#Zx#eQ#i eiv#`i A#`P m#_ GKUv ew#Z Avw`R AsK (Increment) th#M ev we#qvMmn A_@ eiv#`i tctq _v#K| G#Z wbgw#j wLZ cw# YwZ j`q Kiv th#Z c#ti -
 - h#` bZ# eiv#`i av#Z#K nq, Zv ntj Ggb wKQyngm`v nq bv|
 - Z#e bZ# eiv#`i FY#K ntj Bnv Af`st`ixY ev#RU eiv#`i t`#t KivUqv#i m#v`v m#o Ki#Z c#ti Ges `xN#qgv`x q#wZKi c#ve tdj #Z c#ti |

ᚹ Ae GWKkb

Aek, Avtj mPZ A_ᚱᚱbi emnK cᚱᚱqvmgn̄K nekpe`vj tqi Af`šlxY A_ᚱᚱm̄
 eivI KiY cᚱᚱvj xi (Resource Allocation Procedures) miv_ m̄WK mgšq Kiv hvq bv |
 Zte AtbK t`tki AurfÁZv n̄Z m̄gn̄w i Kiv hvq th, Avtj mPZ ḡtWj (1) Ges ᚱKq
 ciigv̄tY ḡtWj (3) Gi miv_ h̄t_ó ciigv̄tY Avgj vZm̄šK ᚱbqšY thvM n̄l qv`i Kvi, hvi
 dtj ᚱbuōZ n̄l qv hvte th, mi Kvi Ges tK`ᚱq KZᚱᚱᚱi gZvb̄vqx A_ᚱᚱe`q Kiv n̄t`Q |
 ḡtWj (2) Ges (3) ᚱKQᚱv Ktj ᚱRqj e`e`vcbvi m̄thvM t`q h̄tZ GKv̄tWgK
 AM̄naKv̄t i c̄fve h̄t_ó j ᚱ Kiv hvq | ḡtWj (4) Ges (5) G neiv̄fb̄gv̄t vq evRvi ḡv
 e`e`vcbvi cᚱᚱqvRb Av̄tQ |

Dcmsvni

Dctiv³ A_ᚱᚱb cᚱᚱqv nek̄d Y t`tK GUV cmi³ vi nq th, Gi f c cᚱᚱqvMZ nek̄d Y tKej
 A_ᚱᚱeiv̄t̄i ᚱbqgv̄vj B e`vL`v K̄ti bv, eis A_ᚱᚱeiv̄t̄i ᚱbqšY c×wZ m̄p Ges A_ᚱᚱ
 eiv̄t̄i Kvi i A_ᚱᚱe`envi Kvi i ḡtā GKᚱᚱ ᚱᚱḡv thvM̄thvM`vcb K̄ti `v̄tK | dtj ms̄ik̄
 mi Kvi msMVB_ t̄j v, tenk tenk K̄ti, t̄M̄vUv mgv̄t̄Ri n̄tq KivR Ki t̄Z ᚱM̄tq RvZxq cᚱᚱqvRb
 tgUvevi Rb` ᚱK̄ᚱv t̄mevi t̄m̄Zv ᚱtm̄te MY` nq | GKᚱᚱ nekpe`vj tqi ᚱK̄ᚱv Kv̄h̄t̄gi
 m̄v̄RZv tKej gv̄t neiv̄fb̄nk̄ᚱv nek̄l Át` i DciB ᚱbfP̄ K̄ti bv, GKᚱᚱ Av̄v̄R e`e`vcbvi
 Giv K̄ ᚱᚱtq GK neivU fvgKv cvj b K̄ti |



civ̄Vēi gj`vqb 2.6

A. eū ᚱbeᚱbx c̄k̄æ

m̄WK Dēi ᚱb̄t`R gj-K Aᚱᚱi ᚱt̄K eᚱv̄iqZ Kiab | (D`vniY: Avcbvi ᚱbeᚱPZ Dēi ᚱU ŐKō
 n̄tj ḠtK (K) eᚱv̄iqZ Kiab)

- 1/ nekpe`vj q ᚱK̄ᚱv nek̄l f̄vte ᚱbfP̄ K̄ti–

(K) t̄emi Kvi Abyv̄t̄i Dci	(L) mi Kvi A_ᚱᚱāvj̄i Dci
(M) Qv̄t̄ teZ̄t̄bi Dci	(N) ēt`ᚱK Abyv̄t̄i Dci
- 2/ nekpe`vj q t̄K A_ᚱᚱāvj̄i t`l qvi mgq Kqv̄U ḡtWj c×wZ Abyvi Y Kiv hvq?

(K) 3ᚱU	(L) 4ᚱU
(M) 5ᚱU	(N) 6ᚱU

Av. ms̄ᚱᚱB Dēi c̄k̄æ

- 1. Dciv̄ vb̄ ᚱf̄v̄ĒK A_ᚱᚱb cᚱᚱqv̄U e`vL`v Kiab |
- 2. Drciv̄ b̄ ᚱf̄v̄ĒK A_ᚱᚱb cᚱᚱqv̄U e`vL`v Kiab |

B. iᚱb̄vḡj-K c̄k̄æ

- 1. D`P ᚱK̄ᚱv̄q A_ᚱᚱb cᚱᚱqv̄ e`vL`v Kiab |
- 2. D`P ᚱK̄ᚱv̄q mi Kvi A_ᚱᚱāvj̄i ḡtWj c×wZ_ t̄j v eYᚱv̄ Kiab |

cW 2.7

D`P ukŕŕiq m`u` eiv`KiY Kih`ŕvj x

[Resource Allocation Procedures in Higher Education]

D`ik`

GB cW tk`l Avcb-

- D`P ukŕŕiq m`u` eiv`KiY Kih`ŕvj xi , iazje`vL`v Ki`Z cvi`teb;
- D`P ukŕŕiq m`u` eiv`KiY Kih`ŕvj x me`kl`Y Ki`Z cvi`teb Ges
- D`P ukŕŕiq m`u` eiv`KiY Kih`ŕvj xi g`Wj , tjv eY`b Ki`Z cvi`teb/

figKv

tKvb t`tki ukŕŕiv e`e`vcbv l cwiPvj bvi tŕŕt` D`P ukŕŕiv A_ŕqb e`e`vcbv GKŕU AZie , iazc`Y`elq/ AwZ cŕPxb Kvj n`ZB mekte`ij q ukŕŕiv miKmi cŕt`cvl KZvq cwiPvj Z n`tq Avm`Q/ eZŕvb h`M` Avb me`Av`bi Dbw`zi mvt`_ mvt`_ mekte`ij q ukŕŕivi e`ug`y`x c`hvi NU`Q/ dtj ukŕŕiv Kih`ŕg cwiPvj bv, cŕZŕv`bi c`kvb Ges e`e`vcbvi Rb` cŕŕvRbxq A_`m`u`i` Pmn`v DE`iv`Ei e`y`x cvt`Q/ A`bK mekte`ij tqi Avu`R msKU msuk` KZ`ŕŕ`K fmeZ Ki`Q/ K`RB D`P ukŕŕivi mvt`_ msuk` e`v`e`M`P` ubKU D`P ukŕŕiv A_ŕq`bi Drm Ges Gi eiv`KiY Kih`ŕvj x m`u` mg`K aviYv jvf me`kl` , iazj enb Ki`Q/

ielqe`

A_`eiv`KiY Kih`ŕvj x

mekte`ij q , tjv me`fb`eLv`Z ukFv`te A_`eiv` Ki`te Zv ubf`P Kti mekte`ij tqi A_` eiv`KiY Kih`ŕvj xi Dci| Avevi mekte`ij tqi MVb c`ŕvj x Ably`qx A_`eiv`KiY Kih`ŕvj x me`fb`ent`Z cvti| mvariY MVb c`ŕvj x Ably`qx GKŕU mekte`ij tqi MV`b 4u` GjvKvj j`ŕ Kiv hvq:

- GKŕU tK``ŕq c`kvb
- tK``n`Z tmevKg`mi eiv`
- me`kl`vqZ ukŕŕiv l M`el Yv me`f`vM`gr
- ukŕŕiv eiv`ŕZ tmev (Non Academic Services)

Ggbu`K G iK`tgi GKŕU mekte`ij tqi K_v me`tePbvq Avbtj 7 ai`bi tg`ŕij K Avu`R e`e`vcbv Kih`ŕvj x j`ŕ Kiv hvq:

1. me ai`bi A_`tK``a KZ`R MpxZ nq Ges tK``t`_t`K eiv` cwiPvj Z Ges Gi c`kvbK Kih`ŕg m`ub`e nq/ (c`jvc`y` AvgjvZm`ŕK g`Wj - The Pure Bureaucratic Model)/
2. A_`ŕq`bi tK`skj MZ um`x`v`ŕl tK``t`_t`K qv nq, ukŕŕ` ``b`v`b (Routine) um`x`v`ŕl l c`kvb`bi u`K Ably` KZ`R cwiPvj Z nq (me`k``ŕq AvgjvZm`ŕK g`Wj - Decentralised Bureaucracy)/

cW 2.8

wekŕe`vj q ukŕŕvi Rb` A_ŕmáúť` i eiví I e`envi

[Allocation and use of fund for University Education]

Dťík`

GB cW tkťl Avrcb-

- wekŕe`vj tqi evťRťU A_ŕeivťí i ůbqg Dťj Ľ KiťZ cviťeb;
- wekŕe`vj q ukŕŕvq A_ŕeiví e`e`v uk fivte Dbz Kiv hvq Zv ejťZ cviťeb Ges
- ukŕfivte A_ŕmáúť` e`envi h_vh_ Kiv hvq Zv e`vL`v KiťZ cviťeb|

fvgKv

wekŕe`vj q ukŕŕvq A_ŕqb e`e`vcbvq A_ŕmáúť` i eiví I e`envi GKŭ ů iázcyŕelq| GB A_ŕeiví I e`envi wekŕe`vj tqi A_ŕqb cŕŭqv Dci ůbfŕkxj | ŕkŭmZ cŕZŕvb ůntťte GKŭ wekŕe`vj q ůefbŕeA_ŕqb cŕŭqv A_ŕeiví tctq _vťK Ges evťRU cŕŕqťbi gvaťg ůefbŕeLvťZ Zv LiP Kťi |

A_ŕmáúť` i eiví

ůelqe`

eZŕŕŕb D`P ukŕŕvq A_ŕqťbi Rb`ťKvbťťki miKvi ivR`evťRU I Dbqb evťRťU A_ŕeiví Kťi _vťK| RvZxq ukŕŕvŭmZ, Dťík`vevj Ges A_ŕqb cŕŭqv Abŕvqx ůefbŕeťťk GB eivťí cŕi gŕY ůefbŕeňZ cviť| Zťe miKvi A_ŕeiví wekŕe`vj q ukŕŕvq A_ŕqťbi ůmsŕfŭM`Lj Kťi AvťQ|

ŕvavi Y cŕŕj Z`dvl qvix mieivn ůfŭĚK (Line by Line Input Budget) evťRU cŕŭZ Abŕvqx wekŕe`vj q`dvl qvix fivte miKvi A_ŕgÁŕ jvf Kťi| GgZŕe`vq evťRU cŕŕqťbiťťť wekŕe`vj tqi Ggb ůKQyKivi _vťK bv| BťZvgťa` Dctiv³ evťRU cŕŭZťťK Drcv`b ůfŭĚK ev Kvhŕmáúť`b ůfŭĚK evťRU (Output Based or Performance Oriented) Gi cŕZ GKŭv cijv cŕieZŕ (Shift) msŕŭZ nťqťQ| dťj wekŕe`vj q KŕŭŕLZťmev Drcv`ťbi jťŕŕ, Kgťeŭk, `B`Qvi evťRU cŕi Kíbv I A_ŕeiví KiťZ cviť| wekŕe`vj q evťRU cŕŕqťbi mgq ůefbŕeLvťZi AMŭKvi ůeťPbv Kťi dvŭ eiví Kťi _vťK| Gmgq ůeMZ eQťi evťRťUi máúť` msKU Ges ůŕŕŕŕŕgn eZŕŕb evťRU cŕŕqťb cŕŕeťťj |

miKvi A_ŕeiví Qvovl wekŕe`vj q ůUDkb ůd Ges Ab`vb` DŕmťťK dvŭ msMŕ Kťi _vťK| Zťe eZŕŕb mgťq AŕKŕsk wekŕe`vj tqi dvŭ msKUťLvťl qvq AťbKťťkB wekŕe`vj qťjv AŕZŕi³ A_ŕmsMŕni Rb`KbmjťŭŕY, MťelYv Kgŕŕŭ mn ůKQy eŕŕŕR`K Kvhŕťgi Avťť ůbť`Q| Gfivte AŕRze` A_ŕmn cŕZ`ŭkZ miKvi fZŕ I ůeŕea DŕmťťK A_ŕcŕŕBi Dci ůfŭĚ Kťi wekŕe`vj q evťRU cŕŕqb Kťi |

GKŭ ŕgŕj K evťRU cŕi Kíbvq Znŕej cŕŕBi cŕi gŕY Ges ZvťťKťKvb LvťZ KZ LiP KiťZ nťe Zv ůj ůce` _vťK| ůKQyŭKQywekŕe`vj q 5-10 fŕM A_ŕťKŕkj MZ ůťK, thgb- bZbťZji D`ŕŕeb (Innovation), Z_`cŕŕZi Dbz BZ`ŕ e`enŕťi Rb`ťťLťq| Avevi ůKQyŭKQywekŕe`vj q ukŕŕv LvťZi e`q Ges MťelYvi e`q AvťMťťKB

ᄡ Ae GᄡKkb

Avj v`v Kti dtj | evRiUs Kvhᄡig Dbz Kivi Rb` Avi I ᄡQye`e`v Mh̄Yi K_v ejv hvq:

- ᄡAF`šixY m`ú` eiv̄i KiY KZᄡᄡ BDibUŌ Gi gZ avi Yvi (Concept) Dbᄡb Kiv|
- wekᄡe`vj tqi Kvhᄡej Ges Avᄡᄡ inm̄tei tiKWēĬ LiP I jvf̄tK tK>`Kti Mto tZvjv hv̄tZ Kti mgM̄wekᄡe`vj q GZ` ms̄m̄v̄š̄ hveZixq weIq m`ú`tK`AewZ I mZK`_v̄tK|
- A_ᄡᄡbi mPK cᄡᄡZ (Formula Based Method) hv Kvh̄ᄡúv`b ᄡᄡ`R̄tKi (Performance Indicator) Dci ᄡᄡᄡKxj, e`envi Kiv|

A_ᄡᄡú` i e`envi

ev̄RU c̄vi Kíbv Kvh̄c̄viYZ Kivi avcB nj m`ú` i e`envi | e`v̄cKZi A_ᄡᄡú` i e`envi hveZixq e`e`v̄cbv Kvh̄ᄡej, thgb- ÷vd, mgqm̄P, K`v̄úvm c̄vi Pij bv, `ē` mieiv̄ni weÁᄡ (Tender) BZ`ᄡ hveZixq LīPi weIq̄tK Aš̄f̄ᄡ Kti | G Qrov wekᄡe`vj tqi Avq evov̄bvi Rb` wevf̄b̄c` t̄ᄡc Mh̄Yi LīPI A_`e`envi ntq _v̄tK|

A_ᄡᄡú` i m̄ᄡze`envi ᄡᄡᄡZ Kivi Rb` Avᄡᄡ e`e`v̄cK̄tK m̄vov eQi ev̄RU Z`viᄡK KītZ nte| LiP Ges Av̄tqi ḡta` tKvb Miᄡᄡ t`Lv w̄tj Zv m̄st̄kvab KītZ nte| G t̄ᄡᄡᄡ GKᄡᄡ Avᄡᄡ e`e`v̄cbv Z` mieiv̄n (Management Information System) cᄡᄡZi Dbᄡb GKv̄š̄B Avek`K|

ᄡᄡᄡZ, ev̄RU c̄ᄡᄡbi m̄v̄_ Rᄡᄡ e`v̄ēt̄M̄P tUᄡs Gi e`e`v̄ KītZ nte|

ZZᄡᄡ, m̄ᄡzinmve i ᄡᄡY e`e`v̄ M̄to Z̄ᄡᄡ nte|

mēt̄k̄t̄I, ev̄RU gj`v̄qb I ᄡᄡᄡᄡ m̄ᄡz̄v̄te m`ú`b̄K̄ītZ nte| Ḡt̄ᄡᄡᄡ weMZ eQ̄ti i ev̄RU gj`v̄qb KītZ ᄡᄡᄡ Avq e`t̄qi ḡta` m̄vḡĀm` Av̄tQ ᄡK bv Zv t`L̄tZ nte| G t̄ᄡᄡᄡ LiP I DcK̄vi Abᄡv̄t̄Zi (Cost Benefit Ratio) aiYᄡᄡ e`envi Kti dj̄vdj av̄v̄Z̄K bv FYv̄Z̄K Zv gj`v̄qb KītZ nte|

Dcms̄vi

wekᄡe`vj tqi ev̄R̄tU A_ᄡᄡú` i eiv̄i Ges wevf̄b̄Lv̄tZ Zv e`envi Kiv GKᄡᄡ c̄ᄡᄡᄡᄡ gva`tg m`ú`b̄ᄡᄡᄡ| GB c̄ᄡᄡᄡ c̄ᄡᄡ eQi ev ᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡ mgqKij āti P̄m̄v̄K̄v̄t̄i Pj̄tZ _v̄tK Ges wekᄡe`vj tqi Avᄡᄡ e`e`v̄cbvi tK>`ᄡe`ᄡZ Ae`v̄b Kti |



cvřVřİ gj`ıqb 2.8

A. eü ıbePbx cřæ

mıWK DĒi ıbt`R gj-K AřııUřK eĒııqZ Kiab | (D`vniY: Aıcbvi ıbePZ DĒiıU ŐKŐ ntj GřK (K) eĒııqZ Kiab)

1. wekře`ıj řqi evřRřU mi Kwi A_řÄıři cwi gvY–
 K. AıřZ mıgvb`
 L. ımsn fıM
 M. kb`
 N. Acwi eZřıq|

2. wekře`ıj řqi evřRU cřřřıbi mgq ce@ZıřeŐři i evřRU msKU–
 K. cřřve tdřj
 L. řgvřUB cřřve tdřj bı
 M. cřřve tdřvi AeKıř tbB
 N. weřePZ nq bı|

Av. msıřřB DĒi cřæ

1. wekře`ıj q A_řřřıbi řřřř Drcv`b ıřřřK evřRU cııZi řıřKııK?
2. wekře`ıj q ıřřřıq A_řřřřı i e`envi mřřřU hv Rıřřb ıj Lıř|

B. iPbıřj-K cřæ

1. wekře`ıj q ıřřřıq A_řřřřı i eivř I e`envi mřřřU hv Rıřřb ıj Lıř|
2. wekře`ıj q ıřřřıq A_řřřřı e`envi ıKřřře Dbř Kiv hıř Zı e`ıL`ı Kiab|

ersj vt`tki uk9lvq A_9qb

figKv

uk9lvq A_9qtbj bmxZ c×wZ e`vL`v Kivi mvt_ mvt_ ersj vt`tki uk9lvq A_9qb m×tÜ Avtj vPbv Kiv evÅbxq| Avtj vPbvj mjeavt_©GB BDibUwUtk TgvU mvZwU cvtV fivM Kiv ntqtQ| GB cvV_ tjv nt`Q:

cvV- 3.1: ersj vt`tki cÜ_ugK uk9lvq A_9qb

cvV- 3.2: ersj vt`tki Dcvb9vmbK uk9lvq A_9qb

cvV- 3.3: ersj vt`tki mi Kwii gva`ugK ve``vj tqi uk9lvq A_9qb

cvV- 3.4: ersj vt`tki temi Kwii gva`ugK ve``vj q, gv`imv I gnve``vj tqi Rb` mi Kwii A_9qb

cvV- 3.5: ersj vt`tki mi Kwii gnve``vj tq A_9qb

cvV- 3.6: ersj vt`tki mekte``vj q uk9lvq A_9qb - Drm I A_9eivi`

cvV- 3.7: ersj vt`tki mekte``vj q uk9lvq A_9qb cÜ_ugv

cW 3.1

evsj vt`tki c0_ugK uk9ivq A_9qb
[Financing Primary Education in Bangladesh]

Dfik`

GB cW tkfI Avcwb-

- c0_ugK uk9ivi A_9qbi Drmmgr-Dtj L KitZ cvi7eb;
- c0_ugK uk9ivi Rb` A_9eivI I weZiY c0_ugK eivL`v KitZ cvi7eb/

figKv

AvbgmbK uk9ivi c0_g `li c0_ugK uk9iv/ tg9ij K uk9iv ubwDZ Kiv Ges D`P uk9ivi vrfwE c0`Z Kiv G uk9ivi c0vb j 9i| evsj vt`tki c0_ugK uk9ivK eva`Zvgj-K I A%eZwbK Kiv ntqtQ| Zey GLbl A7bK `97 temiKvii Lv7Z itq tMtQ| mvgwMK fite c0_ugK uk9ivi Rb` miKvi7K GK weivU AstKi A_9e`q KitZ nq| Aek`, Dbz Ges A7bK Dbqbkj t`tki Z7bvq G e`q ht_0 bq|

velqe`

A_9qbi Drm

- **miKvii A_9eivI**: miKvii A_9eivI B c0_ugK uk9iv A_9qbi c0vb Drm| miKvii c0_ugK we`ij qmg7ni hveZxq e`q miKvii A7`tgUv7bv nq| G Qvov tivR÷wW temiKvii c0_ugK `97, miv7Uj vBU `97, Be7Z`vq gv`imv c0`wZi uk9iK-KgPvi7`i teZ7bi GKwU Dtj - L7hwM` AskI miKvii A_9vii cwi7kva Kiv nq|
- **`vbxq mrvnh`**: `vbxq weEkvj x e`w3, `vbxq uk9ivbjvMx e`w3e7MP `vb, `vbxq fite Puv Av`vq BZ`w I A_9qbi Drm wnt7te aiv nq| c0_ugK fite `97 `vcb Kivi mgq GB Dr7mi Ae`vb Ab`7Kv7P Zv Qvov temiKvii ch7q Aew`Z we`ij qmg7ni Rb`I G ai7bi A_9qb I mnt7hwMZv A`7Kvi Kivi tKvb Dcvq tbB|
- **Ac7wukZ Drm**: weZvgvZv KZ77 uk7i7`i tcvkvK cwi`Q` I KvMR Kj7gi Rb` LiP BZ`w Ac7wukZ Drm wnt7te MY` Kiv hvq|
- **wDKb wd**: temiKvii c0_ugK we`ij q,7jv QvI teZb Av`vtqi gva`tg A_9msM7 Kti |
- **ve7`uk mrvnh`**: Av7R7ZK ms`vmg7ni A_9mrvnh` hv miKvii Dbqeb ev7RU eiv7i i g7a` A7f7`_v7K, GKwU Dtj L7hwM` A_9qbi Drm|

A_9eivI

A_9eivI

RvZxq ivR`^ev7R7U c0_ugK uk9ivi Rb` A_9eivI Kiv nq| 1994-95 Avw`7 eQ7i c0_ugK uk9iv Lv7Z e`q eivI wQj 83.32 tKwU UvKv| GB cwi7vY uk9iv Lv7Z e`q eiv7i i 51%| 1997-98 Avw`7 eQ7i i gj- ev7R7U GB eiv7i i cwi7vY wQj 1028.86 tKwU UvKv (c0_ugK I MYuk9iv GK7I)| miKvii A_9eivI t`7K miKvii c0_ugK



cvřVřĚi gj`iqb 3.1

A. eŭ ıbeřPbx cřkœ

mıWK DĚi ıbř`R gj-K AřjiıUřK eĚııqZ Kiab| (D`vniY: Aıcbvi ıbeřPZ DĚiıU ŐKŐ nřj GřK (K) eĚııqZ Kiab)

1. evsj vř`řki cŐııgK ıkrřıv A_řqřbi cřıvb Drm–
 K. QvĪ teZb
 L. ěeř`ıkrK mrvıh`
 M. miKııı A_œıvıř
 N. `ıbxq ms`v|

2. ıkrřıvı Rb` Lv` tçřZ nřj GKRB ıkrřıv_řK kZKıv KZıř b ıe`ıj řq Dcıı`Z nřZ nq?
 K. 55 ıř b
 L. 65 ıř b
 M. 75 ıř b
 N. 85 ıř b|

Av. msıřřB DĚi cřkœ

1. evsj vř`řki cŐııgK ıkrřıv LvřZ ıkrřıvı Rb` Lv` KğřıP m`řÜ hv Rıřbb ıj Lř|

B. iPbıgj-K cřkœ

1. evsj vř`řki cŐııgK ıkrřıvı Rb` A_œıvıř I ıeZıY cŐııqıv ıeřkřıY Kiab|

cW 3.2

evsj ᄁᄁki DcvbᄁmbK ᄁkᄁᄁvq A_ᄁᄁb
[Financing Non-Formal Education in Bangladesh]

Dᄁik

GB cW ᄁkᄁl Avcᄁb-

- DcvbᄁmbK ᄁkᄁᄁvq A_ᄁᄁb mᄁᄁÜ RvbᄁZ cvi ᄁeb;
- evsj ᄁᄁki DcvbᄁmbK ᄁkᄁᄁvq A_ᄁᄁb mi Kwi I AvšRᄁZK msᄁᄁimgᄁni figKv eᄁᄁLᄁv KiᄁZ cvi ᄁeb|

figKv

evsj ᄁᄁki GK weivU msLᄁK ᄁki AvbᄁmbK ᄁkᄁᄁvq AskMᄁY KiᄁQ bv ev KiᄁZ cviᄁQ bv| Avevi AᄁbK ᄁki ᄁkᄁᄁvq AskMᄁY Kᄁi I Što coᄁQ| GBme ewĀZ ᄁki-ᄁKᄁvi Ges Gi mᄁᄁ eqᄁᄁ tjvᄁKi ᄁkᄁᄁvq Ges mvᄁᄁiZvi jᄁᄁᄁ cᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁ ᄁkᄁᄁvq cwi ci-K ᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁ DcvbᄁmbK ᄁkᄁᄁvq eᄁᄁᄁ MᄁY Kiv nq| GB ᄁkᄁᄁvq eᄁᄁᄁ vi A_ᄁᄁb ᄁᄁᄁP eYᄁᄁ Kiv nj :

ᄁelqeᄁ

A_ᄁᄁbi Dᄁm

1. **miKwi Abᄁᄁb (Government Grants):** DcvbᄁmbK ᄁkᄁᄁvq A_ᄁᄁb miKwi Aeᄁᄁb cᄁᄁ 70%| GB Ask cᄁᄁᄁᄁ Ges MYᄁᄁᄁᄁ LvᄁZ eivᄁ AᄁᄁP cᄁᄁ 7.82% ᄁᄁj 1997-98 A_ᄁᄁᄁᄁ | 1998-99 A_ᄁᄁᄁᄁ Gi cwi gvY ᄁᄁj 9.52%|
2. **ᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁ ᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁ (Foreign Aid):** ᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁ AvšRᄁZK mᄁᄁᄁᄁ msᄁᄁ DcvbᄁmbK ᄁkᄁᄁvq cᄁᄁᄁᄁ A_ᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁ Kᄁi AvmᄁᄁQ| A_ᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁ cwi gvY cᄁᄁ 30% (DcvbᄁmbK ᄁkᄁᄁvq A_ᄁᄁᄁᄁ ᄁᄁᄁU eivᄁ AᄁᄁP Ask)|
3. **ᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁ ᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁ (Local Help):** GB ᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁ ᄁᄁᄁᄁ ᄁᄁᄁ Niemo eᄁᄁᄁv I Avᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁ K_ᄁ Dᄁj ᄁ Kiv ᄁᄁᄁ|

DcvbᄁmbK ᄁkᄁᄁvq LvᄁZ A_ᄁᄁᄁᄁ I eᄁᄁᄁv

DcvbᄁmbK LvZ

DcvbᄁmbK ᄁkᄁᄁvq Aᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁ (Directorate of Non-Formal Education (DNPE)) evsj ᄁᄁki DcvbᄁmbK ᄁkᄁᄁvq cwi Pvj bv I eᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁvri Kvᄁᄁᄁi ᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁ| eZᄁᄁᄁᄁ Pviᄁᄁ DcvbᄁmbK ᄁkᄁᄁvq cᄁᄁᄁᄁ (Non Formal Education Project) iᄁᄁᄁᄁ, GQᄁᄁᄁ 2ᄁᄁ Kwi Mwi mᄁᄁᄁZv cᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁ (Technical Assistance Project) AvI KᄁᄁKᄁᄁ ᄁkᄁᄁvq Kᄁᄁᄁᄁ evᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁ Kᄁᄁ Pᄁᄁᄁ ᄁᄁ ᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁ| Gme Kgᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁ Rbᄁ A_ᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁ I eᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁ weeiY ci cᄁᄁᄁᄁ cᄁᄁᄁ Kiv nj :

cKɪ	LiɪPi cui gV	A_ɔq KZɛɣ
1/ DcivɔmbK ukɣv cKɪ - 1 (Non Formal Education Project- 1)	(1) 16532.64 j ɣ UvKv (2) 3994.48 ,, ,, tgvU 20527.12 j ɣ UvKv	-ADB, IDA Ges SDC -ersj vɛ`k mi Kvi
2/ DcivɔmbK ukɣv cKɪ - 2 (Non Formal Education Project- 2)	(1) 12000.00 j ɣ UvKv (2) 16000.00 ,, ,, tgvU 28000.00 ,, ,,	- SIDA, NORAD Ges PL-480 - ersj vɛ`k mi Kvi
3/ DcivɔmbK ukɣv cKɪ - 3 (Non Formal Education Project- 3)	(1) 7180.65 j ɣ UvKv (2) 2500.00 ,, ,, tgvU 7430.65 j ɣ UvKv	-UNICEF, SIDA Ges DPID -ersj vɛ`k mi Kvi
4/ DcivɔmbK ukɣv cKɪ - 4 (Non Formal Education Project- 4)	tgvU 68299.61 j ɣ UvKv	- ersj vɛ`k mi Kvi

GQivov Avi I KɪqKuU Kwii Mvi mivnh` (TA) cKɪ (DNPE) ev`evnhZ KiɪQ-

(K) cwii emi K Rieb ukɣv (Family Life Education- FLE); GB cKɪ UNFPA A_ɔq Kɪi vɛ`k | eivɪ UvKvi cui gV 519.50 j ɣ |

(L) mivɣi Zv Dɛi I Ae`vnZ ukɣv Ges Zv gube mɔú` Dbɔɪb Pij yivLv (Project on Post Literacy and Continuing Education for human Resource Development- PHRD): GB cKɪ i Rb` 37.87 j ɣ UvKv mi Kwii Abɪvb Ges IDA KZɛ cɔ`E mivnh`mn tgvU 458.8 j ɣ UvKv eivɪ Kiv nɪqɪQ |

Dcɪiv³ cKɪ mgɪni ev`evqɔ mgqKvj 1997-2000 mij | eZɔvɪb DNPE Avi I ukQy ukɣv Kvhɛɪg nɪZ vɔɪqɪQ | G_ɪj v vɔgɪɛc:

(K) tK>`vfiEK G`vɪcɔP tɔMɔg (Centre Based Approach- CBA) Gi Aaxɪb ukɣv_x^o gv_vvcQy495/- UvKv LiP Kiv nq |

(L) mivɣuMk ukɣv Avɪ`vj b (Total Literacy Movement- TLM): G tɔMɔgi Avl Zvq ukɣv_x^ogv_vvcQy313 UvKv LiP Kiv nq | tRjv KZɛɣ GB tɔMɔg ev`evqɪbi Rb` A_ɔqɪbi `vɪqɪZ; iɪqɪQ | G e`e`vi Aaxɪb ukɪi nɪZ cɔ`g cɪv`cɪK Zɪj t`l qv nq |

AvɔmbK ukɣv e`e`vi mɔú`K GKU DcivɔmbK ukɣv e`e`vi Mɔto tZvj vi Rb` mgvšZ DcivɔmbK ukɣv v`vi Kvhɛɪgi Avl Zvq Abɪvb cɔB NGO's cui Pvi Z eq`c ukɣv Kvhɛɪg 1992-93 mɪtj XvKv, PɛMɔg, ivRkvnx, Ljybv I emi kvɪj 66u NGO's-Gi gva`tg 670u tKɪ`^atgvU 5,671,279 UvKv eivɪ Kiv nq | 1997 mɪtj GB cKɪ i KivR tkl nq | G Qivov eɪK, `vɪfP ersj vɛ`k Ges ersj vɛ`k mivɣi Zv mivɣvZ GB vZbvU NGO's-Gi gva`tg 12,639,205 UvKv 500u ukɣv tKɪ`^aukɣv Kvhɛɪg LiɪPi Rb` mi Kwii Abɪvb t`l qv nɪqɪQ |

A_ᄡb cᄡuqv

DNPE tK cᄡZ eQi cᄡuqK I MYᄡkᄡv ᄡefiM (Primary and Mass Education Department- PMED) Gi ᄡbKU eᄡRU tck KiᄡZ nq| PMED GB eᄡRU chᄡj vPbvi ci A_ᄡeivᄡi Kᄡi ᄡᄡK|

Dcmsnvi

DcᄡbᄡᄡbK ᄡkᄡv LvᄡZ cᄡZ eQi A_ᄡeivᄡiᄡi cᄡigvY eᄡx cvᄡ"Q| AᄡZ mᄡúᄡZ GB eivᄡiᄡi cᄡigvY 1995-96 mᄡj t_ᄡK 3 eQi cᄡq 100% eᄡx tctqᄡQ| miKvi ᄡvᄡqfiᄡe mᄡú` msMᄡni Dci tRvi ᄡᄡᄡ AvmᄡQ| BᄡZvᄡᄡa`B tRjv cᄡkvmᄡbi Rb` ᄡmᄡvᄡMᄡK ᄡkᄡv Avᄡ`vj bᄡ TLM Gi ᄡᄡqZᄡivi enb cᄡq eva`Zvᄡj-K Kiv nᄡqᄡQ| GB mᄡᄡ_ ᄡvᄡq ms`v, msᄡk- ó ᄡkᄡv KgRZᄡ I Ab`vb` eᄡᄡeᄡMᄡP ᄡᄡa` DcᄡbᄡᄡbK ᄡkᄡv mᄡúᄡKᄡGKᄡU ᄡᄡqZᄡeva RvMᄡZ nᄡqᄡQ|



cᄡVᄡEi ᄡj`vᄡb 3.2

A. eᄡ ᄡbeᄡPbx cᄡᄡe

mᄡMᄡK DᄡEi ᄡbᄡ`R ᄡj-K AᄡiᄡUᄡK eᄡᄡᄡqZ Kiᄡb| (D`vniY: Avcbvi ᄡbeᄡPZ DᄡEiᄡU ᄡKᄡ nᄡj ᄡᄡK (K) eᄡᄡᄡqZ Kiᄡb)

1. DcᄡbᄡᄡbK ᄡkᄡv A_ᄡᄡb
 - K. miKvi Ae`vb Kg
 - L. miKvi Ae`vb teᄡk
 - M. ᄡemiKvi ms`v, ᄡj i Ae`vb teᄡk
 - N. AvšRᄡZK ms`ᄡᄡᄡᄡni Ae`vb teᄡk|

Av. msᄡᄡᄡB DᄡEi cᄡᄡe

1. DcᄡbᄡᄡbK ᄡkᄡv Aᄡa`Bi KZᄡ ev`ᄡvᄡbᄡᄡb KviMvi mᄡvᄡZv cᄡKᄡ, ᄡj Kᄡe tKl nᄡe? ᄡ, ᄡj vᄡZ KZ UvKv eᄡq eivᄡi aiv nᄡqᄡQ?

B. iPbᄡj-K cᄡᄡe

1. evsj vᄡ`ᄡki DcᄡbᄡᄡbK ᄡkᄡv A_ᄡᄡb miKvi I AvšRᄡZK ms`ᄡᄡᄡᄡni fiᄡKv e`vL`v Kiᄡb|

cW 3.3

evsj vt`tki miKwi gva`igK we`vj tqi ikŷŷiq A_ŷqb
 [Government Financing for Secondary Education in Bangladesh]

Dŷik`

GB cW tkŷl Avcib-

- miKwi gva`igK `ŷji Rb` A_ŷeivŷi Dm I A_ŷeivŷiKiY cŷŷiqv weŷk- IY KiŷZ cviŷeb;

fiŷKv

th tKvb t`tki ikŷŷiq e`e`iq gva`igK ikŷŷiq GKŷU weŷkl ŷiaZcY`fi | evsj vt`tk eZŷŷib 317ŷU miKwi gva`igK we`vj q iŷtŷQ | miKwi we`vj q mgŷni A_ŷqŷbi cŷvb Dm miKwi A_ŷeivŷi | G mKj we`vj tqi A_ŷqb e`e`icbv cŷŷicŷŷi miKwi ŷbqŷŷY cŷŷi Pŷŷj Z nq |

weŷqe`

A_ŷqŷbi Dm

- **miKwi A_ŷeivŷi:** miKwi Ki Dm Ges Ki emŷŷZ Dm t_ŷK ivR`^Av`vq Kŷi _vŷK hvi GKŷv Ask ikŷŷiq A_ŷqŷbi Rb` eivŷi Kiv nq | ikŷŷiq A_ŷqŷbi Rb` mŷavi YZ miŷŷi tKvb Ki Av`vq Kiv nq bv |
- `ŷji i `vei m=ŷŷiE, thgb- Avev`x Rŷŷ, cŷŷz (hŷ `vŷK) t_ŷK A_ŷAvq nŷq _vŷK |
- ŷUDkb ŷd I Ab`vb` ŷd t_ŷK Av`vqKZ.A_ŷmiKwi tKvŷŷŷi Rgv nq |
- weŷ`ik mŷŷvŷ: AvŷRŷZK ms`ŷmgŷ gva`igK ikŷŷiq Dbqŷbi Rb` mŷŷvŷ` I FY cŷvb Kŷi _vŷK |

A_ŷeivŷi:

ŷZb A_ŷeQŷi eivŷi

miKwi ivR`^eivŷRŷU miKwi gva`igK we`vj qmgŷni Rb` A_ŷeivŷi Kŷi _vŷK | ŷbŷge 1995-96 A_ŷeQŷi t_ŷK 1997-98 A_ŷeQŷi chŷŷi GLvŷZ A_ŷeivŷi i GKŷU ŷPŷ Zŷj aiv nj :

1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
69.42 tKŷU ŷvKv	71.32 tKŷU ŷvKv	73.96 tKŷU ŷvKv

miKwi Dbqŷ eivŷRŷU we`vj qmgŷni mŷŷeR I weŷkl tŷŷŷi Dbqŷbi Rb` I A_ŷeivŷi Kŷi _vŷK | eZŷŷib cÂg cÂemŷŷi R cŷŷi Kŷi vŷq (1997-2002) gva`igK ikŷŷiq ŷŷŷŷŷ gŷŷbi Dbqŷbi Rb` gva`igK ikŷŷiq LvŷZ mŷŷŷŷŷŷŷŷŷ ŷv. 3120.44 tKŷU ŷvKv eivŷi Kiv nŷtŷQ |

A_@ivi cᚕuqv

A_@ivi cᚕuqv

1. gvaᚕgK I D"p ᚕkᚕv Aᚕa`Bi (Directorate of Secondary and Higher Education- DSHE) miKᚕi gvaᚕgK ᚕe`ᚕj qᚕtj vi Rb" evᚕRU ᚕᚕi Kᚕi ᚕkᚕv gᚕᚕᚕj q (Ministry of Education- MOE)-G ᚕck Kᚕi |
2. ᚕkᚕv gᚕᚕᚕj q evᚕRU cixᚕv ᚕbixᚕv Kᚕi A_@gᚕᚕᚕj ᚕq (Ministry of Finance-MOF) cᚕVvq|
3. A_@gᚕᚕᚕj q meᚕkI chᚕj vPbr Kᚕi RvZᚕq msmᚕ`i evᚕRU Aᚕatekᚕb Dc`ᚕcb Kᚕi | msmᚕ` cᚕk nI qvi ci GB evᚕRU eBᚕq cᚕKᚕkZ nq|
4. ᚕkᚕv gᚕᚕᚕj q Gici DSHE Gi gvaᚕᚕg A_@cᚕᚕᚕbi miKᚕi Avᚕ`k GO Rᚕi Kᚕi |
5. Gici ᚕkᚕv cᚕZᚕᚕbmgᚕ ᚕnmve i ᚕᚕY Aᚕdm (ᚕkᚕv) ᚕ_ᚕK A_@Dᚕᚕᚕj Y Kᚕi ᚕkᚕvK-KgPᚕixᚕ`i ᚕeZb-fᚕZᚕᚕ I AvbᚕᚕᚕMK e`q Kᚕi ᚕᚕK|

Dcmsnvi

A_ᚕqb cᚕuqv cᚕᚕᚕᚕ miKᚕi ᚕbqᚕᚕY cᚕiPᚕᚕj Z I Kᚕhᚕix nq| ᚗ cᚕᚕᚕᚕ hveZᚕq LiᚕPi ᚕnmve i vLᚕZ nq Ges ᚕnmve i ᚕᚕᚕYi hveZᚕq ᚕbqg ᚕᚕᚕb Pj ᚕZ nq|



cᚕᚕᚕᚕi gᚕᚕᚕᚕ 3.3

A. eᚕ ᚕbeᚕᚕᚕ cᚕᚕᚕ

mᚕMK Dᚕi ᚕᚕᚕ`R gᚕᚕ-K Aᚕᚕiᚕᚕᚕ eᚕᚕᚕᚕZ Kiᚕb| (D`ᚕniY: Avᚕbvi ᚕbeᚕᚕᚕ Dᚕiᚕᚕ ᚕKᚕ ntj GᚕK (K) eᚕᚕᚕᚕZ Kiᚕb)

1. miKᚕi ᚕe`ᚕj ᚕqi A_ᚕqb-
K. ᚕeᚕᚕ ᚕk e`ᚕᚕᚕᚕᚕ ᚕbqᚕᚕᚕZ nq
L. ᚕemiKᚕi e`ᚕᚕᚕᚕᚕ ᚕbqᚕᚕᚕZ nq
M. cᚕᚕᚕᚕᚕ miKᚕi e`ᚕᚕᚕᚕᚕ ᚕbqᚕᚕᚕZ nq
N. GKᚕv ᚕgk`e`ᚕᚕᚕᚕᚕ ᚕbqᚕᚕᚕZ nq|

Av. mᚕᚕᚕᚕ Dᚕi cᚕᚕᚕ

1. miKᚕi gvaᚕᚕgK ᚕe`ᚕj ᚕqi A_ᚕᚕᚕbi Dᚕᚕᚕᚕᚕ Dᚕᚕᚕᚕ Kiᚕb|

B. iPᚕᚕᚕᚕ-K cᚕᚕᚕ

1. miKᚕi gvaᚕᚕgK ᚕe`ᚕj qmᚕᚕᚕni A_ᚕqb e`ᚕᚕ ᚕeᚕᚕᚕᚕ Y Kiᚕb|

cW 3.4

evsj vt`tki temiKwi gva`igK we`ij q, gv`imv I gnwe`ij tqi Rb` miKwi A_@qb

[Public Funding for Education of Non-Government Secondary Schools, Madrashas and Colleges in Bangladesh]

Dʒik`

GB cW tkʃI Avcib-

- temiKwi gva`igK we`ij q, gv`imv I Kʃj Rmgʃni Rb` miKwi A_@qb weʃk- IY KiʃZ cviʃeb;
- temiKwi wkʃʃv cʃZovb (gva`igK we`ij q, gv`imv I Kʃj R) Gi Rb` Dbqʃ A_© eivʃi cʃµqv e`vL`v KiʃZ cviʃeb|

fʃgKv

evsj vt`tki wkʃʃv e`e`vq temiKwi gva`igK we`ij q, gv`imv I gnwe`ij q GK weivU `vb `Lj Kʃi AvʃQ| eZʃvʃb evsj vt`tk temiKwi LvʃZ 3024uU Rʃbqi gva`igK we`ij q, 11,952uU gva`igK `ʒ, 4865uU `vLj gv`imv, 1311uU D`P gva`igK gnwe`ij q, 654uU vMʃ gnwe`ij q, 1090uU Avʃj g gv`imv, 1000uU dʃvRj gv`imv Ges 138uU Kwʃj gv`imv iʃqʃQ| GB wecʃj msL`K wkʃʃv cʃZovb, ʃjvi Rb` wecʃj cʃi gvY A_© q KiʃZ nq| cʃZ eQi miKwi Abʃvʃbi cʃi gvY eʃx tctqB Pʃj ʃQ|

veʃqe`

miKwi A_©ivʃ

temiKwi gva`igK `ʒ, gv`imv I Kʃj ʃRi Rb` ivR`^evʃRʃU A_©ivʃi Kiv nq| GB A_© xivv wkʃʃK KgPʃixʃi teZb-fvZw` ʃ`I qv nq| miKwi Abʃvʃb Zʃi gj- teZʃbi 90% Ges gv_`mcQyʃv. 100/- evmv fʃov I Uv. 150/- vPʃKrmv fʃvZv ʃ`I qv nq| Dʃj - vLZ temiKwi wkʃʃv cʃZovb, ʃjvi Rb` miKvʃi ivR`^evʃRʃU A_©ivʃi i GKvU vnmve vʃʃge cʃvʃ Kiv nj :

wkʃʃv cʃZovʃbi aiY	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
temiKwi gva`igK we`ij q	364.00 ʃKvU UvKv	395.00 ʃKvU UvKv	400.00 ʃKvU UvKv
temiKwi gv`imv	227.00 ,,	227.00 ,,	227.00 ,, ,,
temiKwi gnwe`ij q	88.00 ,,	120.00 ,,	126.00 ,, ,,

A_©ivʃi KiY cʃµqv

Abʃvʃ veZiY cʃµqv

evsj vt`tki Dʃj vLZ wkʃʃv cʃZovb, ʃjvi Rb` miKwi Abʃvʃ veZiʃYi cʃµqv vʃʃgeʃc:

ᄡ Ae GWKkb

1. Gg WC I (MPO- Monthly Payment Order) Gi wfiEz miKvii ivR^evRtU A_@ivi Kiv nq|
2. gva'wgK I D'P uk'lv Awa`Bti cõl'tei wfiEz uk'lv gš'vj q A_@cõvtbi miKwi Avt`k (GO) t`q|
3. GB miKwi Avt`iki wfiEz wfiMlqvix 4u e'vsK (tmvbjx, AM'x, ifcijx I RbZv) Gi gva'tg temiKwi uk'lv cõZõvtbi uk'vK KgPvix`i teZb fvZw`i miKwi Ask cõvb Kiv nq|

Dbq̄b A_@iviKiY

**Dbq̄tbi Rb` A_@
eivi**

temiKwi uk'lv cõZõvb,tjvi Rb` Dbq̄b A_@eivfi i wba'wiz tKvb wbgg tbB| temiKwi uk'lv cõZõvb,tjvi Dbq̄tbi Rb` A_@eivfi th mvariY cõ'qv Ab'viY Kiv nq Zv wbg'c:

ᄡKwZ. cõB cõZõvbmgnK Dbq̄b Ab'vtbi Rb` Dbq̄b Kg'vPi wfi'wiz wfiY w'tq gva'wgK I D'P uk'lv Awa`Bti Avt`b Ki'z nq| gva'wgK I D'P uk'lv Awa`Bi uk'lv cõZõvbmgn P'wv`v wPvi wtePbv Kti Dbq̄b evRtU A_@eivfi Rb` wR^gš' mn uk'lv cõZõvtbi cõ'femgn uk'lv gš'vj tq tck Kti | uk'lv gš'vj q GB cõ'fe Mh'Y ev AMh` Ki'z cvti | cõ'fe MpxZ ntj Bnv ewl R Dbq̄b cwi Kibvq (ADP) Aš'f' nq| GKevi ewl R Dbq̄b cwi Kibvq Aš'f' ntj Awa`Bti cwi Kibv kvLv Kg'vP ev`evqb KivR Z`vi uk'v Kti _vtK|

Dcmsnvi

uk'vK KgPvix`i teZb fvZw`i GKw eo Ask miKwi Ab'vtb tgUvtbv ntj I Gi cwi gvY Avt'v ewx Kiv ev'Abxq| tKbbv Ab'v` Drm t`tK Av`vqKZ.A_@vivi temiKwi uk'lv cõZõvtbi tenki fivM LiP tgUvtbv nq| wKš' A'vK cõZõvtbi temiKwi fiv'e Av`vqKZ.At`P cwi gvY ht`o nq bv| A'vK cõZõvtbi Awl R msKU tj tMB Avt'Q| w'vkl Kti gd`tj Aew`Z A'vK temiKwi cõZõvtb QvT teZb wbg'vZ Av`vq nq bv|



cv'vEi gj`vqb 3.4

A. eü wbePbx cõæ

mivK DËi wbt`R gj-K A'v'w'vK e'v'vqZ Kiab| (D`vniY: Avcbvi wbe'vZ DËi wU ōKŌ ntj GtK (K) e'v'vqZ Kiab)

1. miKwi Ab'vtb temiKwi cõZõvtbi uk'vK-KgPvix`i i wPvKrmv fvZvi cwi gvY-
(K) Uv. 50/- (L) Uv. 100/-
(M) Uv. 150/- (N) Uv. 200/-

Av. ms'v'v DËi cõæ

1. temiKwi uk'lv cõZõvb(gva'wgK I Ktj R) mg'v miKwi Ab'v'v wZi'tYi cõ'qv eY'v Kiab|

B. iPbıgıj-K cıkœ

1. temiKwii graııgK I KtjR chıřqi ıkkŷıv cıZôıřb miKwii A_ıqb cıııqv
weřkdıY Kiabı

cW 3.5

evsjv`tki miKwi gnve`vj tq A_Qb

[Financing College Education in Bangladesh- Government College]

Dik

GB cW tkI Avcb-

- evsjv`tki miKwi gnve`vj q,tjvi A_Qtbi Drmmgr eYb KiZ cvi`eb;
- miKwi gnve`vj q,tjvi Rb` miKwi A_Q`Ajv` cLqv e`vL`v KiZ cvi`eb|

figKv

D`P ik`ivi Ask intmte gnve`vj q ik`ivi A_Qb m`fU` ZS; GKU metkI tYi cLqvRb AvtQ| eZgvb cvtV miKwi gnve`vj qmgfni A_Qb vbtq AvtjvPbv Kiv nj | mKj miKwi gnve`vj q,tjv`K GKB vbtqg A_Qb Kiv nq, hv`l mKj cLZv`tbi Kiv` m`uv`b (Performance) mggv`tbi bq|

velqe`

A_Qtbi Drm

1. miKwi Ktj Rmgfni A_Qtbi c`vb Drm miKwi A_`eiv`i | GB Drm t_`tK cLq 81% A_`Avt`m|
2. Qv` teZb: Qv` teZb Ab`Zg c`vb Drm| GB Drm t_`tK 12% A_`cL`vkv Kiv nq|
3. Ab`vb` Drm: Ab`vb` Drtmi g`ta` cix`ivi vdm, ti`R`÷kb vdm, jvB`teli vdm, Avevmb vdm BZ`v` Drm t_`tK gv` 7% A_`Gtm`_`v`K|

Dij - vLZ c`vkvZ Drm Qvovl vKQyAc`vkvZ Drm AvtQ th,tjv mKj Qv`/Qv`x mivmvi c`vb Kti br| G,tjv mivavi YZ Qv`i Avf`veK/vcZvgvZv`K enb KiZ nq, thgb- eB cyK eve` LiP, tvkvK cwi`Q`, hvZvqvZ Ges Avbysv`MK AtbK A_`LiP AvtQ hv ik`iv A_Qtbi t`tI KvM`R Kjtg vnmve Kiv nq br| Aek` G,tjv cKZ.Li`Pi GKU Avet`Q` Ask|

RvZxq evtRtU miKwi gnve`vj q,tjvi Rb` A_`eiv`i I e`envi:

RvZxq evtRtU A_`eiv`i I e`envi

evsjv`tki miKwi gnve`vj q,tjvi AbKtj RvZxq ivR`^evtRtU A_`eiv`i i GKU Zvj Kv vbtg`v`vb Kiv nj :

ik`iv ermi	eiv`i At`P cvigvY	kZKiv (vgv qb UvKv)
1995-96	1508.865	10.50
1996-97	1554.600	15.78
1997-98(gj)	1591.485	15.71

gnve`vj qmgfni Dbqb LvZ e`q eiv`i i cwi gvY 1997-98 gj- evtRU gva`vgK I D`P ik`ivq GKtI 582.39 tKvU UvKv vQj |

miKwi Ktj tRi Avtqi 90% LiP nq KgRZP KgPviŕ`i teZb fvZv I weŕea LvZ Ges gvĀ 10% LiP nq Dbq̄b LvZ|

miKwi gnwe`vj tqi Rb` miKwi A_ġÄnj cġuqv

A_ġÄnj cġuqv

miKwi gnwe`vj q, tj vtK Avu R k;Lj v cŕvncŕy tġtb Pj tZ nq| gnwe`vj tqi ũkŕŕK KgRZP KgPviŕ`i teZb-fvZv Ges weŕea Li tPi Rb` evtRU cġq̄b Kti gra`ŕgK I D`P ũkŕŕv Avu`Bti tck Ki tZ nq| gra`ŕgK I D`P gra`ŕgK Avu`Bi mKj Ktj tRi evtRU, tj v GKĀ Kti ũkŕŕv gšŕvj tġ`vLj Kti| ũkŕŕv gšŕvj q KZŕ tklevtŕi gZ cixŕŕv ũbixŕŕvi ci RvZxq msmŕ`i evtRU Avatektb Abtġv`b cġBi gra`tg RvZxq evtRU eBtq ũj ũce x nq| AZtci Ab`vb` miKwi wefvŕMi gZ gnwe`vj tqi KgRZP I KgPvi MY Zv`i teZb fvZv gnv ũnmve i ŕŕY Avdm (ũkŕŕv) nŕZ DŕĒvj Y Kti _vtKb|

AvbŕysŕMK Li tPi Rb` A_ġ`envi

AvbŕysŕMK LvZ

AvbŕysŕMK LiP ej tZ ġtbrvix`Ē`v Ges`bw`b Ab`vb` Li tK eŕvq| ũkŕŕv cġZv`b, tj vi Rb` miKwi evtRtU tZġb tKvb weŕkl A_ġ`eivĀ _vtK bv, Aek, weŕea Li tPi LvZ nŕZ Gme LiP tġUvtbri e`v i K_v ej v AvtQ| weŕea Li tPi LvZ Qrov miKwi gnwe`vj q, tj v XvKvq Aew`Z tK`xq mŕc- vB ũŕtcv t`tK KvMR, Kwj Ges Lvġ BZ`v` tctq _vtK| AvbŕysŕMK I weŕea Li tPi Rb` AvtM t`tKB miKvŕi ũbKU ũi ũKDŕRkb tck Ki tZ nq| gnwe`vj tqi AvKvi Abŕvq̄x dvŪ eivĀ Kiv nq|

Ktj tRi Dbq̄tbi Rb` A_ġ`envi

Dbq̄b LvZ

Ktj R weŕi s Gi AvKvi ewx/Dbq̄b, j`veŕiUvi mŕeav ewx, tnvŕ ÷ j mŕeav BZ`v`i Dbq̄tbi Rb` Dbq̄b evtRtU eivĀ A_ġ`ntZ LiP Kiv nq| G aitbi Dbq̄b KgRvŕŪi cŕi KĀbv I ev`ŕvq̄b Kvhŕ` DSHE Gi c- ũbs wefvŕMi ũbqšŕ I e`v`vcbvq mŕŕbentq _vtK|

Dcmsnvi

gnwe`vj q ũkŕŕvi A_ġ̄b e`envi Dbŕzi Rb` D`P ũkŕŕvq A_ġ̄tbi AvšRŕZK AvŕÁZvi ũbixŕL AvZvi³ e`v`v MŕY Kiv evĀbxq| GB cġt½ ũbtġvKQymŕvii k Dŕj L Kiv nj :

- gnwe`vj tqi `vei mŕŕŕEi Dchŕ e`envi Kiv thġb, evsj vt`tki AŕbK miKwi Ktj tRi hŕ_ó Rŕġ i tŕtQ| G RŕġtZ AvŕbK cġŕ e`envi Kti Pŕlveŕ`i gra`tg dmj Drct`b I Ktj tRi cġtġi ġvQ Pŕŕi e`v`v MŕY Kiv hvq|
- e`envq tŕŕĀ ũebŕtġvŕMi civġk`vŕbi gra`tg Avq ARŕ Kiv hvq| G e`v`vŕi Ktj tRi e`envq ũkŕŕv kvLv Ae`vb ivLŕZ cvŕi|
- Ktj tR K`vŕdUvi qv`vcb ev cŕvZb K`vŕdUvi qvi e`v`vcbvi Dbŕzi gra`tg Avq ARŕ Kiv hvq|



cv#VvEi gj`iqb 3.5

A. eú ubePbx cĕæ

mWVK DĒi ubt`R gj-K AŋiU#K eĒvqZ Kiab| (D`vniY: Avcbvi ubePZ DĒiU ŐKŐ ntj GtK (K) eĒvqZ Kiab)

1. miKvii gnve`vj tqi A_ŋtbi cĕvb Dm-
K. QvT teZb
L. eŋ`ukK mrvh`
M. miKvii A_ŋÄvj
N. temiKvii ms`v|

Av. msvŋB DĒi cĕæ

1. evsjv`tki miKvii gnve`vj q,tjvi Rb` miKvii ivR`^evtRtUi ukŋvi Rb`
A_ŋivt`i mrvuŐZK vPŋU Ztj aiab|
2. evsjv`tki miKvii gnve`vj q,tjvi Dbŋtbi Rb` eivŋ Aŋ_P e`envi mŋtŪ hv
Rvŋbb vj Lŋ|

B. iPbvj-K cĕæ

1. evsjv`tki miKvii gnve`vj q ukŋv A_ŋqb mŋtŪ GKU msvŋB eYŋv Dc`vcb
Kiab|
2. evsjv`tki miKvii gnve`vj q,tjvi Rb` A_ŋÄvj cĕuqv Ges gÄvj KZ.Aŋ_P
e`envi mŋtŪ hv Rvŋbb vj Lŋ|

cW 3.6

evsj vtf`tki wekpe`'vj q ik`f`vq A_`qtb-Drm I A_`eivi`

[Sources and Allocation of Finance for University Education in Bangladesh]

Df`ik`

GB cW tkf`l Avcwb-

- evsj vtf`tki wekpe`'vj qmgf`ni A_`qtb`i Drm weez Kitz` cviteb;
- evsj vtf`tki wekpe`'vj qmgf`nk A_`eivi`/gÄvj` eYb`v I wek- IY Kitz` cviteb/

fvgkv

evsj vtf`tk eZg`v`b 13uU cvevj K wekpe`'vj q Ges 16uU temi Kmi wekpe`'vj q vbtq wekpe`'vj q ik`f`v e`e`v we`bz. jvf Ktitq| evsj vtf`tki wekpe`'vj q ik`f`vi tk`iq ckvmb, Avu`R e`e`vcbv Ges m`u`hv`i Y Kih`f`g tk`iqfvte wekpe`'vj q gÄvj` Kvgkb (University Grants Commission- UGC) KZ`R cwi Puvj Z nq| wekpe`'vj q mgf`ni tc`stc`p`K (Recurrent) Ges Dbqb e`tqi Rb` c`lq c`jvcv`v fite mi Kmi Abyv`tbi Dci vbf`P Kitz` nq| Avu`R c`lqvR`tbi mvgv`b AskB Ab`vb` Drm t_`tK jvf Kiv nq|

velqe`'

A_`qtb`i Drm

1. **mi Kmi A_`gÄvj`:** cvevj K wekpe`'vj qmgf`ni A_`P gj- Drm mi Kmi A_`gÄvj` | wekpe`'vj qmgf`ni mvgu`MK ivR`^ev`R`f`Ui 90-95 kZvsk e`q GB A_`gÄvj` v`v`v tgUv`tbr nq|
2. **Qv`l teZb I Ab`vb` Drm:** Qv`l teZb, cix`f`vi vdm, Avevmb vdm BZ`v` I wekpe`'vj q A_`qtb`i Drm vnt`mte Df`j - L Kiv hvq| Qv`l teZb I Ab`vb` Drm t_`tK c`l`c` Avq wekpe`'vj q ik`f`v A_`qtb`i gv`l 5-10 kZvsk ci`Y Kti |
3. **vet`ik mivvh`:** evsj vtf`k mi Kv`ti i gva`tg wekpe`'vj qmgf`ni Dbqb ev`R`f`U vet`ik mivvh` cvl qv hvq| Zte GB mivv`th`i cwi gvY bMY`|

wekpe`'vj qmgf`nk A_`eivi`

Avgiv BtZvg`ta` Aevnz ntqv`Q th, Qv`l teZb I Ab`vb` Drm t_`tK AvR`Z Avq v`v`v wekpe`'vj q gv`l 5-10 f`vM LiP tgUv`tbr hvq| Kv`tRB mi Kmi A_`gÄvj`i DciB wekpe`'vj qmgf`nk vbf`P Kitz` nq| 2000-2001 A_`eQ`ti i gj- ivR`^ev`R`f`U 270.7 tkv`U UvKv mi Kmi gÄvj` eiv`l ivLv ntqv`Qj |

1996-97 A_`eQ`ti i wekpe`'vj qmgf`ni mst`kvwaZ ev`R`U I c`kZ.Avq-e`q Ges 1997-98 A_`eQ`ti i gj- ev`R`f`Ui mvi -mst`f`lc vbtg`v` qv nj :

ueiY	1996-97 A_@Qti		1997-98 A_@
	mstkwaZ	cKZ	eQti i gj- evfRU
teZb I fvZwi	121.75	123.27	124.57
tcbbk	15.25	16.89	12.91
mvari Y AvblywzK	37.36	35.65	40.97
ikflv AvblywzK	27.69	29.35	27.53
FvU I Ki	2.00	4.89	2.00
tgvU =	204.05	210.05	207.98
ev (-) ubR^mI t_žK Avq	24.05	24.50	27.00
bxU	180.00	185.55	180.98
uekte`vj qmgfni AvblywzK LvžZ msi wflZ	-	-	1.02
mešgvU =	180.00	185.55	182.00

A_@gÄjv ch@j vPbv

1985-86 A_@eQi t_žK 1997-98 A_@eQi chšl mi Kvžii ivR^evfRU ch@j vPbv Ki žj Rvkv hvq mi Kwii A_@gÄjv i kZKiv nvi μgvštq nwm cvt`Q| 1985-86 A_@eQi ikflv LvžZ gÄjv i cwi gvY wj ikflv evfRtUi Ges RvZxq evfRtUi h_vμtg 10.5% Ges 1.6%| 1997-98 A_@eQi GB cwi gvY nwm tctq `wvq h_vμtg 7.8% Ges 1.1%| cvevj K uekte`vj qmgfni 1985-86 t_žK 1997-98 A_@eQi chšl ivR^evfRtUi uekte`vj q ikflv KvžZ mi Kwii eivl Ges uekte`vj q ikflv LvžZ ikflv evfRtUi (%) AštK Ges uekte`vj q ikflv LvžZ RvZxq evfRtUi (%) AštKi GKwU Zžbvj-K Z_`wPĪ wbgiefc:

gÄjv ch@j vPbv

A_@eQi	RvZxq evfRU	ikflv evfRU (fKwU Uvkvi AštK)	uekte`vj q ikflv evfRU	evfRtUi uekte`vj žqi Ask	
				ikflv evfRU	RvZxq evfRU
1985-86	3,926.00	600.00	63.00	10.5%	1.6%
1986-87	4,537.00	747.00	73.00	9.8%	1.6%
1987-88	5,431.00	820.00	78.00	9.5%	1.4%
1988-89	5,431.00	820.00	78.00	9.5%	1.4%
1988-89	6,903.00	949.00	83.00	8.7%	1.2%
1989-90	6,740.00	1,093.00	90.41	8.3%	1.3%
1990-91	7,300.00	1,185.00	90.41	8.3%	1.3%
1991-92	8,791.00	1,382.00	116.14	8.4%	1.3%
1992-93	9,450.00	1,674.00	133.00	7.9%	1.4%
1993-94	10,187.00	1,756.00	143.00	8.1%	1.4%
1994-95	11,497.00	2,008.00	153.30	7.6%	1.3%
1995-96	13,022.00	2,149.37	171.39	8.0%	1.3%
1996-97	13,962.76	2,295.54	181.70	7.9%	1.3%
1997-98	15,999.91	2,342.83	183.70	7.8%	1.15%

(gj)					
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wekpe`vj qmgtni Dbqb gAj

wekpe`vj qmgtni Dbqb LtZ miKvi A_gAj i GKU Zjvbj-K pT wtpi mvi YtZ t`Ltv nj :

RvZxq Dbqb evtRtU ukvLv Ges wekpe`vj q ukvLv LtZ A_eivti i 12 eQti i Zjvbj-K pT

eQi	RvZxq eivl	ukvLv I ag ^o LtZ eivl (tKuU UvKvi AstK)	RvZxq eivti kZKivnvi	wekpe`vj q ukvLv LtZ eivl (tKuU UvKvi AstK)	RvZxq eivti kZKivnvi	ukvLv I ag ^o LtZ eivti kZKivnvi
1986-87	1409.66	78.56	5.57%	17.65	1.25%	22.47
1987-88	1362.34	77.11	5.66%	14.02	1.03%	18.18%
1988-89	1379.31	79.88	5.79%	12.20	0.88%	15.27%
1989-90	4093.95	298.24	7.28%	26.05	0.63%	8.73%
1990-91	3020.73	165.07	5.46%	25.74	0.85%	15.59%
1991-92	5658.40	513.58	9.07%	51.37	0.90%	10.00%
1992-93	6790.42	630.81	9.29%	40.89	0.60%	6.48%
1993-94	7832.69	944.79	12.06%	51.47	0.66%	5.45%
1994-95	9978.61	1504.21	15.07%	44.24	0.44%	2.94%
1995-96	10447.00	1389.33	13.30%	47.25	0.45%	3.40%
1996-97	11700.00	1583.50	13.53%	110.51	0.94%	6.98%
1997-98	12800.00	1685.62	13.17%	103.66	0.81%	6.15%
(gj-)						

Dij - uLZ mvi YtZ t`Lv hvq th, Dbqb A_gAj i % nvi evi eQti 1.25% ntZ nwm tctq 0.81tZ `wtqtQ/

Dcmsnvi

evsj vt`ki wekpe`vj qmgtni evtRU chvj vPbv Kti ejv hvq th, miKvi A_gAj evx Kiv`iKvi | ZvQrov iagvI miKvi A_gAj i Dci wfp Kti vKv wK bq/ KvRB Ab`vb` mpe` A_qtbi Drm wpyZ Kti Zv t`tK Avq ARtbi e`v MhY Kiv AZ`vek`K/



ԳՆԱԿԱՆ ԳՆԱԿԱՆ 3.6

A. ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ՄԱՍԻՆ

ՄԱՍԿ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԱՅՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ (ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ: ԱՅՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ՕՒՍՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ) ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ

- 1997-98 ԱՅՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԱՅՏՎՈՒՄԻ
 ՄԱՍԿ –
 K. 100 ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ՄԱՍԻՆ
 L. 150 ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ՄԱՍԻՆ
 M. 182 ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ՄԱՍԻՆ
 N. 201 ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ՄԱՍԻՆ
- 1997-98 ՄԱՍԿԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ % ՄԱՍԿ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ
 ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ –
 K. .45 ՄԱՍԿ
 L. .94 ՄԱՍԿ
 M. .81 ՄԱՍԿ
 N. .73 ՄԱՍԿ |

ԱՎ. ՄԱՍԿԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ

- ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ
- ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ

B. ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ

- ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԱՅՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ ԵՍՏՎՈՒՄԻ

cW 3.7

evsj vt`tki mekpe`ij q ikŋiv A_ŋb cŋuv

[Mechanism of Financing University Education in Bangladesh]

Dŋik`

GB cW tkŋl Avcb-

- evsj vt`tki mekpe`ij q ikŋivi A_ŋb cŋuv mek- IY KiŋZ cviŋeb;
- evsj vt`tki mekpe`ij qmgŋŋK A_ŋvi cŋuvi avc, tjv eYŋv KiŋZ cviŋeb/

figKv

evsj vt`tki mekpe`ij qmgŋŋi Rb` A_ŋvi cŋvi x cŋq cŋvUvB A_ŋvbi Avgj vZmŋK gŋWj Abŋvi Y Kŋi | GLvŋb evsj vt`k mekpe`ij q gŋvi Kŋgkb mekpe`ij q ikŋivi A_ŋb e`e`vcbvi tKŋ` Ae`vb Kŋi | mekpe`ij q, tjvŋK A_ŋvi t`l qvi mgq Dcv`vb wŋvŋK A_ŋb cŋuv Abŋvi Y Kiv nq | A_ŋv mekpe`ij ŋi GKvŋWŋK ÷vd I Ab`vb` ÷vd teZb, ikŋiv`vb KŋR e`eüZ wŋvŋvRmi Ävg, tŋvM` `e`v`, Ni ewo %Zwi I iŋvŋteŋv BZ`v` ikŋiv Dcv`vbi e`q tglvvi Rb` A_ŋvi cŋv Kiv nq/

A_ŋb cŋuv

evsj vt`k mekpe`ij q gŋvi Kŋgkb 1973 mŋb Rwi KZ.i vócvZi 10 bŋŋ Avŋ`tki 5 bs Abŋvŋŋ` ewŋZ AvcZ` vŋqZ; Abŋvŋŋi cŋvŋj K mekpe`ij q, tjv vi Avŋ`ŋ cŋvRb ŋbafŋ Y Kŋi _vŋK | G Rb` mekpe`ij q, tjv t_ŋK cŋb cŋvŋZ evŋRU I Ab`vb` Avŋ`ŋ Pŋv`v cixŋv Kŋi mekpe`ij q, tjv vi Rb` A_ŋvi cŋv I Pŋv`v gŋvi Kŋgkb KZŋ mi Kŋvŋi ŋbKU tck Kiv nq | ikŋiv gŋvŋj q I A_ŋvŋj q Kŋgkb KZŋ tckKZ.cŋv I Pŋv`v Ges mi Kŋvŋi Avŋ`ŋ mŋv_ŋvŋePbŋv tŋŋ mekpe`ij q, tjv vi Rb` Kŋgŋbi Abŋŋŋ t_vK A_ŋvi (Lump Sum Grant) eivŋ Kŋi _vŋK | Dŋj - L`, mi Kvi temi Kwi mekpe`ij ŋi Rb` A_ŋv eivŋ Kŋi vŋ/

mekpe`ij ŋi A_ŋv gŋvi avcmgn

mi Kvi KZŋ mekpe`ij q, tjv vi Rb` A_ŋvi cŋuvi avc, tjv ŋbtgŋvŋv Kiv nj :

1. evsj vt`k mekpe`ij q gŋvi Kŋgkb (BDŋvŋ) Gi ŋbKU tckKZ.mekpe`ij ŋi evŋRU cixŋv ŋbixŋv Kŋi mekpe`ij q, tjv vi Avŋ`ŋ cŋvRb gŋvŋb Kŋi |
2. BDŋvŋ mekpe`ij q, tjv vi evŋRU gŋvŋb Kivi ci ikŋiv gŋvŋŋi ŋbKU `vŋLj Kŋi | ikŋiv gŋvŋj q Avevi mi Kŋvŋi Avŋ`ŋ mŋv_ŋvŋePbŋv mekpe`ij q, tjv vi Pŋv`v ŋbixŋL evŋRU cŋvŋŋvŋb Kŋi _vŋK | G mgq ikŋiv gŋvŋj q cŋvŋZ evŋRŋvi A_ŋv eivŋŋi cŋvŋv Y Kŋteŋk KiŋZ cviŋ | Gici ikŋiv gŋvŋj q mekpe`ij ŋi evŋRU eivŋ Pŋvŋŋvŋ Rb` A_ŋvŋŋi ŋbKU tck Kŋi |
3. A_ŋvŋj q Gi ci mekpe`ij q gŋvi Kŋgkb I ikŋiv gŋvŋŋi mŋv_ŋvŋePbŋv gŋvŋŋ evŋRU eivŋ Pŋvŋŋvŋ Kŋi gŋvi KŋgkbŋK t_vK A_ŋv eivŋ Kŋi _vŋK |
4. GB fiŋe Pŋvŋŋvŋ RvZŋq evŋRU eBŋq ikŋiv gŋvŋŋi evŋRU ŋkŋi vŋŋŋi Aŋvŋ cŋvŋ Kiv nq/

fiŕgKv

ZZxq BDibřUi arivevŕŕnKZvq PZZ[©]BDibřU eiſj vř`tki ukŕŕv Dbqřbi veŕfbæKgfŕŕPi A_řqb mřřŰ Avřj vPbv Kiv nřqřQ| Avřj vPbvi mŕŕeavř_©GB BDibUŕŰřK řguU QquU cvřV řvM Kiv nřqřQ| GB cvřV, řjv nř"Q:

cvř- 4.1: evřRU

cvř- 4.2: řemi Kvi ukŕŕv cŰZôřřbi evřRU

cvř- 4.3: ukŕŕv cui Kíbv

cvř- 4.4: cŰ_řgK I Mŕŕukŕŕv KgfŕŕP

cvř- 4.5: gva`řgK, Kvi Mvi I D"ř ukŕŕv KgfŕŕP

cvř- 4.6: ukŕŕv Dbqřb cKí

cW 4.1

evtRU

[Budget]

Dt`ik`

GB cW tk`l Avcib-

- evtRtUi A_ŷ msAv ej tZ cvi`teb;
- evtRtUi tkYx wefVM eYŷv Ki tZ cvi`teb;
- evtRU cŷqtbi bWZ l c×WZ e`vL`v Ki tZ cvi`teb|

figKv

Budget divmX kã Bagette t_`tK GtmtQ| divmX GB ktãi A_ŷ_tj ō| Bsj`vtŪi A_ŷšx miKvii wmwie wKv`tki KvMRcĪ th _tj tZ ivL tZb ZvtK ōevtRUŌ ejv n tZv| 1760 mij t_`tK A_ŷšxi Avw_Ŕ weewZ hŷivtR` mvari Y fvt evtRU bvtg AvfwnZ ntq AvmtQ| wek kZvãxi cŪg w`K t_`tK gwKŌ hŷivtŌ^a RvZxq evtRU cŷqb eva`Zvgj-K nq| ermi wfwĒK GB`wjtj miKvi tKvb tKvb Lv tZ wK cwi gvY A_ŷ`q Ki te Ges tKvb tKvb Drm t_`tK A_ŷmsMpxZ nte Zvi cŷŷeeiY_vtK|

welqe`

Aa`vcK Rb Gd wWD Gi gtZ evtRU gj-Z GKwU wv`Ō mg tqi MpxZ Avw_Ŕ cwi Kí bv|

Arthur Buck Gi gtZ evtRU miKvi KZŔ cŷxZ GKwU wv`Ō mg tqi m`te` Avq e`tqi cŷŷ` wjtj |

evtRU tKej gvĪ miKvii Avq-e`tqi wmwieB bq eis GUv GK erm tii miKv tii Avw_Ŕ l ivR`^bWZi` wjtj l etU|

Avgt`i t`tk Pj wZ erm tii 1jv RjvB t_`tK cieZx`erm tii 30tk Rly chŪi miKv tii AbwZ Avq Ges cŪ`wKZ e`tqi cwi Kí bvtK evtRU ejv nq| evsj vt`tki msweartb ewYŷ ŷlgZvi wfwĒZ RvZxq msm` evtRU cvk Ktj| evtRU GKwU AvBb| AvBtbi me cŷqVM c×WZ evtRtUi tŷtĪ l cŷhvR`| evtRU msm t` Abŷgw` Z nl qv e`ZxZ tKvb A_ŷ Avq wKsev e`q Kiv hvq bv|

evtRtUi tkYwefVM

miKv tii Avq-e`tqi cKwZ Abw tii evtRU tK`ŷfvtM fVM Kiv nq| (1) ivR`^evtRU Ges (2) Dbqb ev gj-ab evtRU|

ivR`^evtRtU Ktii gva`tg miKv tii Avq Ges cKwmbK e`tqi wmwie Ašfŷ`_vtK| ivR`^evtRtUi A_ŷcŪ`ŷ Ges ctivŷ Ktii gva`tg msMpxZ nq| Avq Ki, fig Dbqb Ki, weµq Ki, ewYR` i é cŷwZ. ivR`^evtRtUi Avtqi cãvb Drm| t`k i ŷlv, Af`šixY kwškšLjv i ŷlv, wKŷlv, `ŷ`, KwL, wkí, wePvi wefVM BZ`w` ivR`^evtRtUi e`tqi cãvb LvZ|

ᄡ Ae GWKkb

Dbqb evRtU miKvtii Dbqbgj-K KvtR mæe" eᄡqi nmve Ašfᄡ ᄡvtK| Dbqb evRtU K gj-abx evRtU etj | tᄡki Kul, ᄡkí, ᄡkᄡv, ᄡe`y cᄡvZ. LvZ Dbqbgj-K KvtRi Rb" Dbqb evRtU ev gj-abx evRtUi A_ᄡe"q Kiv nq| Dbqb evRtUi A_ᄡivR-^ evRtUi D0ᄡ, Af`šlixy I eᄡ`ᄡK FY Ges Abᄡvtbi gvaᄡg mšMpxZ nq|

Avq eᄡqi ᄡᄡZi ᄡᄡᄡᄡZ ivR-^evRtU K ᄡZb fvtM fvm Kiv nq| (1) fvimvg" evRtU, (2) D0ᄡ evRtU Ges (3) NivᄡZ evRtU|

ivR-^Avq ivR-^eᄡqi mgvb ntj ZvtK fvimvg" (Balanced Budget) evRtU etj | ivR-^Avq ivR-^e"q Aᄡcᄡv teᄡk ntj ZvtK D0ᄡ evRtU (Surplus Budget) ejv nq| cᄡvšᄡi ivR-^Avq ivR-^e"q Aᄡcᄡv Kg ntj ZvtK NivᄡZ evRtU (Deficit Budget) etj |

evRtU cᄡvtbi bᄡZ I cᄡvZ

evRtU cᄡvtbi bᄡZ

evRtU cᄡvtbi mgq mZKᄡvi mᄡ_ eᄡqi LvZ mᄡK fᄡᄡe ᄡᄡvYZ KitZ nq Ges cᄡZᄡU LvZ mæe" eᄡqi cᄡi gvY ᄡbaᄡY KitZ nq|

ᄡbaᄡiZ cᄡi gvY e"q ᄡᄡUevi Rb" ᄡᄡᄡᄡDrm tᄡK Znvej mšMᄡ KitZ nq thgb-AvtivncZ ᄡᄡᄡᄡKi, ᄡᄡᄡ Ki, evᄡYR" ié, fᄡᄡ Dbqb Ki, tKvUᄡᄡ, tiᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡ, ᄡᄡK I tUᄡᄡᄡᄡ gvij, Rᄡi gvᄡ BZ"ᄡᄡ | Zᄡe cᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ Znvej mšMᄡ KitZ ᄡᄡᄡ Rbmᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ Dci Kᄡi ᄡᄡᄡᄡ³ tevSv ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡK cᄡi gvY eᄡ`ᄡK mᄡᄡᄡ" I FY AvniY Kᄡi mæe" e"q ᄡᄡUᄡᄡᄡ hvq Zvi Dci ᄡᄡᄡ Kᄡi evRtU cᄡᄡᄡ KitZ nq| ᄡᄡ_ᄡ eQᄡi gᄡa" mgᄡᄡᄡ Rb" ᄡᄡᄡᄡKvi cᄡᄡ cᄡᄡi Rb" evRtU A_ᄡms-ᄡᄡ ivLᄡZ nq| eva"Zᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ cᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ A_ᄡᄡᄡᄡ, tcbkb, fᄡᄡ" Znvej BZ"ᄡᄡ LvZᄡI evRtU Aᄡ_ᄡ ms-ᄡᄡ ivLᄡZ nq|

Ggbfᄡᄡ evRtU cᄡᄡᄡ KitZ nq hvᄡZ evRtU ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ - ᄡᄡZ ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ i cᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ NᄡU:

1. tᄡk cᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ARᄡ, A_ᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ Zv jvf, e"enviᄡᄡᄡ" e"q eᄡᄡ Ges mᄡᄡᄡ Avq ᄡᄡᄡᄡ Dbqb Kᄡᄡᄡᄡ eRᄡᄡ ivLv mæe nq|
2. mgᄡᄡᄡᄡ mgq Rbmᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ evᄡᄡᄡ Ges tᄡk ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ NᄡU| GB cᄡi ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ tᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ Rb" GKUᄡ cᄡi Kíᄡᄡᄡ Abᄡᄡᄡᄡ e"q nᄡᄡ Kᄡi evRtU D0ᄡ KitZ nq dᄡᄡ ivR-^Avᄡᄡᄡ Zᄡᄡᄡᄡ e"q nᄡᄡᄡᄡ Ges ᄡᄡ-šᄡi Kᄡᄡ hvq| ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ nᄡᄡᄡ Rb" bZb Kivᄡivc Ges eZᄡᄡᄡᄡ Ki nvi eᄡᄡ Kiv nq|

RvZᄡᄡ mĀqcĀ ᄡᄡᄡᄡ A_ev Abᄡᄡᄡᄡ Ab" tKᄡᄡ cᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ evRᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ nᄡᄡ Kᄡi ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ Kᄡᄡᄡᄡ hvq|

A_šwZK g`vi mgq NvUwZ evfRtUi gva`tg Avq Atcŋv e`tqi cwi gvY epx Kti t`tki
A_šwZK KgRvŋi cŋvi Nvŋbv nq| dtj gvŋj i Avq epx cvq, AwaK Kgŋis`vb nq,
gj`šli epx cvq Ges g`v`i-nq|

3. evfRU t`tk gj-ab MVtb mnvqK nte, Ae`eüz cŋKwZK m`ú` I KgŋhM` Rbkv³i
mgze`envi wvŋZ Kiŋe Ges ewaZ webtqvMi gva`tg A_šwZK Dbqb ZjvšZ Kiŋe|
evfRtU Ggb e`e`v`vKte hvZ webtqvMthvM` Aŋ_P cwi gvY epx i Rb` m`AqtK DrmwnZ
Kiŋe Ges tŋvM wbiarmwnZ nte|

mvgvRK Kj`vY wvŋZ KiŋZ Abjcv`bkjy tŋŋ t`tk m`ú` Drcv`bkjy tŋŋ cŋvwnZ
Kivi e`e`v`v evfRtU`vKte| wejvmRvZ`e` Drcv`bKvK wktŋi Dci ewaZ Kivŋvc
Ges AZ`vek`Kvq wktŋi Dci Ki nwm ev Ki gl Kz Kti webtqvM DrmwnZ Kivi e`e`v`v
evfRtU`vKte| A_šwZK DbqbK mgx Kivi Rb` wkvŋv, `v`, we`jy, thvMthvM cŋvZ
tŋŋ Mto tZjy vi e`e`v`v evfRtU ivLZ nte|

evfRU cŋqb c`vZ

ivR`^evfRU: ivR`^evfRtUi A_`m`ú`Y`miKvŋi wvR`^Avq, Kivŋivci gva`tg wevfbe
Drm t`tk G Avq Avtm| evml R Avtqi Dci wfvE Kti evml R e`tqi cwi gvY wbaŋ Y Kiv
nq|

wevfbe`ŋi GmUtgwUs AwdmvMY cŋwK fvte eZŋvb ermŋi mstkwvZ Ges cieZx[©]
ermŋi cŋwvZ evfRU cŋqb Kti msvkŋ wqšYKvix KgRZŋ wvKU tcŋY Ktib|

wqšYKvix KgRZŋMY cŋB evfRUmgv mgšŋ Ktib Ges Awa`Bi/cwi`Bi cŋvŋbi wvKU
tcŋY Ktib| wkvŋv wefvŋi wkvŋv cŋZŋvb cŋvb Ges Av`Avj K Awdm cŋvbMY Zv`i wvR
wvR evfRU wkvŋv Awa`Bti tcŋY Ktib| mgšŋ/mstkvvŋbi ci wkvŋv gšŋyq evfRUmgv
A_`gšŋyq tŋ tcŋY Ktib|

evfRU cŋvŋbi mgq ceZx`ermŋi Avq-e`tqi wmvvK wfvE wntŋte MŋY Kiv nq| Zvi
mvŋ_ KgRZŋKvix`i teZb epx, `e`gj` epx, ceZx`eQŋi Aek`B cwiŋkvvŋM`
eŋKqv, FY Ges bZb e`q Ašfŋ Kti evfRU cŋqb Kiv nq| Zte bZb e`tqi cŋve
c`K wbaŋi Z QŋK Ges bZb e`tqi thš³KZv e`vL`v weei Yx cŋvb KiŋZ nq|

evfRU wZb Kvc cŋqb KiŋZ nq| GK Kvc wvR Kvŋŋ tŋ tŋL GK Kvc gnv wmvv iŋY
Awdtm Ges GK Kvc A_`gšŋyq tŋ tcŋY KiŋZ nq| gnv wmvv iŋY KgRZŋ Zvi
gZvZ mn cŋB evfRtUi Kvc A_`gšŋyq tŋ tcŋY Ktib| A_`gšŋyq cŋB evfRU, wj
miKvvi weva tgvZvteK cixŋv wvixŋv Kti thš³KZv mn Lmov evfRU %Zwi Kti gšŋ
cwi lŋ` Abŋgv`ŋbi Rb` tck Ktib| gšŋ cwi lŋ`i Abŋgv`ŋbi ci Zv RvZxq msvŋ`
tck Kiv nq| RvZxq msvŋ` Abŋgv`ŋbi ci ev`evqb Kiv nq| 1999-2000 mvŋj i
evfRtU tgvU ivR`^e`q aiv nq 28736 tKvU UvKv, Zvi gta` wkvŋv LvZ eiv` 1886
tKvU UvKv|

cW 4.2

temiKwi ukʻŋv cŏZŏvʻbi evʻRU cŏqʻb

[Preparation of Budget of a Non-Government Educational Institution]

Dʻik

GB cW tkʻl Avcib-

- ◆ temiKwi gvaʻwgK ukʻŋv cŏZŏvʻbi evʻRU cŏqʻbi , iaZ;e`vL`v KiʻZ cviʻteb;
- ◆ evʻRU cŏqʻb cŏvb ukʻŋʻtki figKv e`vL`v KiʻZ cviʻteb Ges
- ◆ th tKvb temiKwi gvaʻwgK `ʻʻi ukʻŋv cŏZŏvʻbi evʻRU cŏqʻb KiʻZ cviʻteb|

figKv

GKuv temiKwi ukʻŋv cŏZŏvʻbi Avu`R k;Ljv Ges mgzAvu`R e`e`vcvri Rb` evʻRU cŏqʻb Acvinnvʻ evʻRʻʻUi ev`evqʻb wgzE`wqZv ARʻ Ges ubv`ʻ ukʻŋv Dbqʻb Kvhpʻg ev`evqʻb Kiv mʻe nq| Avgv` i t`tki ukʻŋv cŏZŏvʻb, tjvʻK Avgiv (1) miKwi Ges (2) temiKwi ukʻŋv cŏZŏvʻb wʻmʻte wef³ KiʻZ cvii | miKwi ukʻŋv cŏZŏvʻbi me e`qB miKvi enb Kʻi | ZvB GLvʻb Avgiv GKuv temiKwi gvaʻwgK `ʻʻi ukʻŋv cŏZŏvʻbi evʻRU cŏqʻb mʻuʻtK`Avʻj vPbv Kie|

welqe`

eZʻvʻb Avakvsk temiKwi ukʻŋv cŏZŏvʻbi GKuv ubaʻʻi Z c`vUvb`Abʻvqʻ ukʻŋK KgPvix` i Rb` cŏhvR` teZb t`dj i cŏi w`K teZʻbi 90% fvM miKvi enb Kʻi | AʻbK tʻŋʻʻi miKwi gʻAvj Ges AveZ`R gʻAvj cŏvb Kʻi | gj-Zt cŏZŏvʻb cŏvb cŏZŏvʻbi KgʻmP ubaʻʻi Y I evʻRU cŏqʻb Kʻib Ges w`ij q cvii Pjv bv cvii I t` i Abʻgv`b tbb| Abʻgvw` Z evʻRU Abʻvqʻ cŏZŏvʻbi Kvhpʻg cvii Pvj Z nq|

GKuv ukʻŋv cŏZŏvʻbi evʻRU cŏqʻb cŏZŏvʻb cŏvʻbi , iaZcY`figKv itqʻtQ| Avu`R eQi `i ia n l qvi AvʻMB evʻRU cŏqʻb Kʻi Zv cvii Pjv bv cvii I ` KZ`R Abʻgv`b Ki vʻZ nq| evʻRU cŏqʻbi mgq cŏZŏvʻb cŏvʻtK wʻtʻg³ welq, tjvi cŏZ w`tkl `w w`ʻZ nq:

1. cŏZŏvʻbi KgʻmP ubaʻʻi Y|
2. ubaʻʻi Z KgʻmP ev`evqʻb Aʻ_ʻP Pwv`v w`bifcY|
3. cŏB mʻuʻt` i `ʻʻZv`vKʻj KgʻmPʻZ AMŏvaKvi ubaʻʻi Y|

KgʻmP ubaʻʻi Y, mʻu` AvniY Ges AMŏvaKvi ubaʻʻi Y i tʻŋʻʻi tLvj vtgʻjv Avʻj vPbv gva`tg msuk- ó mevi AskMŏY w`w`Z Kiv mʻe nʻj DĒg evʻRU cŏqʻb Kiv mʻe nq| evʻRU memqʻB Z` w`bʻP n l qv ev`Avxq| cŏxZ evʻRU Kvhr`ix Kivi cʻe`cŏZŏvʻbi cvii Pjv bv cvii I ` KZ`R h`v`v vʻte ci xvʻʻZ I Abʻgvw` Z n l qv `i Kvi |

		23	მედიკამენტები	30000/-
	1447000/-			1447000/-

საქართველო
 მთავრობის
 ცენტრის მიერ
 აღწერილია

საქართველო
 ცენტრის მიერ



საქართველოს კანონი 4.2

A. მსაჯულთა დეი კანონი

1. ამ კანონის მიზანია საქართველოს მთავრობის მიერ დადგენილი წესების დაცვა
2. გარდა ამისა, კანონის მიზანია საქართველოს მთავრობის მიერ დადგენილი წესების დაცვა
3. ამ კანონის მიზანია საქართველოს მთავრობის მიერ დადგენილი წესების დაცვა

Dřĩk

ıKřlv cwi Kĩbv GKıU Dřĩk cŃYvı Z cŃıqv| BıáZ cwi eZŃ I evıÁZ AMıMıZ mvabB G cŃıqvı gj-j ř| ıbtgmkřlv cwi Kĩbvi cŃıv cŃıv Dřĩk, řjv Avřj vPbv Kiv nj :

1. **AıbŃqZvi SıK cwi nvi:** Abıgvb I ceřřvm cwi Kĩbvi vřıÉ, Dř`v³v cŃıqvRb KgŃšı I mıú` AvniY I Abıgvb I ceřřvřmi vřıÉřZB ıbařıY Kři _vřKb| ıeKĩ KgŃšıı ıelřq Zıvıı Rıvı _vřK etj AıbŃqZvi SıK Kg _vřK|
2. **Dřĩk ev`éıqb:** Dř`v³v Zvi DřĩkřK mıgřb řıřLB cwi Kĩbv ev`éıvřtbi c`řřc MŃıY Křıb dřj Zvi cřř KıvıLZ cwi eZŃ cwi Kıř Z řıře ARŃ Kiv mıé nq|
3. **mıúř`ı meıK e`envi:** cwi Kıř Z řıře cŃB mıúř`ı meıK e`envi ıbıŃZ Křı cŃZŃvřtbi e`q Kgvřbv hvq| Acı cřř mgřřqi Afıře ıeksLjvi KıřıY mıúř`ı AcPq nq Ges e`q evı cıv| mřııvı cwi Kĩbvi gıvıřg mıúř`ı meıK e`envi ıbıŃZ Kiv Ges AcPq Kgvřbv hvq|
4. **gvb ıbqřıY:** mıúıv`břıM Kıřıejıı j ř| I gıv mıúřK`e`e`ıřcřKı GKıv`ı avıYı _vřK| mıúıvı Z KıR ıbařıı Z gıv I j ř| Abııvıx nřřřQ ıKıv Zı ıZııb ıbqřıY I gj`ıqb KıřZ cıřıb|

cwi Kĩbvi řkřıefıM

ıevřıbıe`ıřřKıv ř`řK ıKřlv cwi KĩbvřK ıevřıbıe`ıřře řkřıı efıM Kiv hvq| e`e`ıřcıvı `ıřřKıY ř`řK ıKřlv cwi KĩbvřK`ııx Ges GKıvı e`enıřıvřřıMıx G`řıřıM fıM Kiv hvq ıKř`mgřřqi vřıÉřZ cwi KĩbvřK (1) `řřřgıv`x Ges (2) `ıNřgıv`x G`řıřıM ıef³ Kiv hvq|

ııqx cwi Kĩbv: GB cwi Kĩbv evı evı e`envi Kiv hvq| bııZ, ıevıı-ıevıv Ges KgŃıııZ `ııqx cwi Kĩbvi Ařřř|

GKıvı e`enıřıvřřıMıx cwi Kĩbv: `řř mgřř ıeřkI Dřĩk ARřıbı Rb` GB RıZıx cwi Kĩbv cřıqb Kiv nq| Dřĩk ARřıbı cı GBıřc cwi Kĩbvi cŃıqvRbıxZıv Avı _vřK bv| `řř evřRU, evııR cıV-cwi Kĩbv, ıKřlv cŃZŃıv Dbıqb cKı BZ`ıı GB RıZıx cwi Kĩbv|

ıřřřgıv`x cwi Kĩbv: `řř mgřřı gřa` BıáZ j ř| ARřıbı Rb` řh cwi Kĩbv MŃıY Kiv nq ZıřK `řřřgıv`x cwi Kĩbv evı nq| mıvııYZř GK eQi ř`řK cıř eQi řgıv`x cwi Kĩbv GB cwi Kĩbvi Ařřř| Avıřı`ı evııR Dbıqb KgřııP, cĀevııR cwi Kĩbv `řřřgıv`x cwi Kĩbvi `řıřı| gıvııgK `řıı Qvıř`ı DceıÉ cŃıv G RıZıx GKıU cKı|

`ıNřgıv`x cwi Kĩbv: `ıN`mgq ařı j ř| ARřıbı Rb` řh cwi Kĩbv MŃıY Kiv nq Zıvıv `ıN`řgıv`x cwi Kĩbv| mıvııYZ 20 eQııı Rb` `ıNřgıv`x cwi Kĩbv MŃıY Kiv nřř _vřK| `ıNřgıv`x cwi Kĩbv Aveıı `řřřgıv`x cwi Kĩbvi mgřřřı cŃıZ nřř cıřı| `ıN`řgıv`x cwi KĩbvřK cıřı`ıKııř cıbı evı nq|



cvVĚi gj`iqb 4.3

A. eú ubePbx cĕæ

mıWK DĚi ubt`R gj-K AŋiıUtk eĚııqZ Kiab | (D`vniY: Aıcbvi ubePZ DĚiıU ŐKŐ ntj Gtk **(K)** eĚııqZ Kiab)

1. cıi Kí bvi A_©
 K. Kgııúv`tbi AZıZ ımıvıšlí chıj vPbv
 L. eZııv KgĚııZ ıbaıY A_ev
 M. fıel`r KgĚšıı ımıvıšlí MıY
2. tKıvıU`ııqı cıi Kí bv?
 K. eııı R cvV-cıi Kí bv
 L. ııKŋıvııZ
 M. eııı R Dbııb KgıııP
 N. cĀeııı R cıi Kí bv |

Av. msıııB DĚi cĕæ

1. cıi Kí bvi msĀı v`b |
2. ııKŋıv cıi Kí bvi Dıık`ııı eYıv Kiab |
3. cıi Kí bvi tKıııe fıM Kiab |

cW 4.4

cŃ_ugK I MYikʔiv KgʔiP

[Primary and Mass Education Programmes]

Dʔik

GB cW tkʔI Avcib-

- cŃ_ugK I MYikʔivi Dʔik` e`vL`v KiʔZ cviʔeb;
- cŃ_ugK ikʔivi eZʔvb KgʔiP eYʔv KiʔZ cviʔeb Ges
- MYikʔivi eZʔvb KgʔiP eYʔv KiʔZ cviʔeb|

figKv

Ńmevi Rb` ikʔivʔ j ʔI` ARʔbi Dʔik` 2002 mʔj i gʔa` cŃ_ugK `ʔi cŃZ.fivZʔ nvi 95 Ges cŃ_ugK ikʔiv mgvcbxi nvi 75 G DbʔZ Kiv nʔe| DciŠ`ikʔivi gvb Dbʔʔbi Rb` ikʔivmug cwi gvRʔ I bevqb Kiv Ges ikʔiK cŃ_ʔY Kivʔig mʔúʔvi Y I Gi _YMZ gvb DrKl`mvab Kiv nʔe| GZ`Dʔik` cĀg cĀewil R` cwi Kíbvq vʔʔa`³ KgʔiP ev`évtʔbi Rb` vPvYZ Kiv nq|

KgʔiP

veI qe`

1. cŃqvRʔb cŃZ`K Mʔg GKiv Kʔi cŃ_ugK we`ij q `vcb Kiv nʔe| miKwi fiʔe tKvb we`ij q `vcb Kiv bv nʔjI cŃqvRʔxZvi vʔvÉʔZ miKwi Abʔvʔb GbvRI _ʔjv cYʔ% cŃ_ugK we`ij q `vcb Kite|
2. cŃZ`K cŃ_ugK we`ij ʔq 5vU tkYxKʔI `vctbi jʔʔI` eZʔvb miKwi cŃ_ugK we`ij ʔq ikʔiv_xP mSL`vi vʔvÉʔZ 47000 AvZvi ³ tkYxKʔI vbgʔY Kiv nʔe|
AvBvWG mrvh`cʔy XivKiv, ivRkvnx I Ljv vʔvÉʔMi cŃ_ugK ikʔivi Dbʔb cŃí (vŃZxq chʔq) Ges GvWve mrvh`cʔy PĀEMŃg, vʔj U I evi kvj vʔvÉʔMi cŃ_ugK ikʔivi Dbʔb cŃí i (vŃZxq chʔq) Avl Zvq cŃq 6000 nvrvi we`ij ʔq 12000 AvZvi ³ tkYxKʔI vbgʔYi Kiv R Pj ʔq|
3. cŃg I vŃZxq tkYxi vkiʔ`i Rb` 20,000vU mʔvʔUj vBU we`ij q `vcb Kiv nʔe| G mʔei gʔa` vKQvmsL`KʔK cYʔ% cŃ_ugK we`ij ʔq DbʔZ Kiv nʔe|
BDvʔmd Gi mrvqZvq ev`éviqZ BbʔUvʔmf vWv÷K AvʔcŃʔPi gva`ʔg cŃ_ugK ikʔiv Dbʔb (AvBvWqvj) cŃí Ges 4000vU mʔvʔUj vBU we`ij q vbgʔY cŃí i Avl Zvq 12000 mʔvʔUj vBU we`ij q `vctbi Kiv R Pj ʔq|
4. `vbxq RbMʔYi cŃ`ʔI mʔvʔvMvZvq `ʔz bvB Ggb Gj vKvq 5000 KvgDvʔvU `ʔz `vcb Kiv nʔe Ges ikʔiK` i teZb mrvqZv cŃvb Kiv nʔe|
XivKiv, ivRkvnx I Ljv vʔvÉʔMi cŃ_ugK ikʔivi Dbʔb cŃí (vŃZxq chʔq) Ges PĀEMŃg, vʔj U Ges evi kvj vʔvÉʔMi cŃ_ugK ikʔivi Dbʔb cŃí (vŃZxq chʔq) Gi Avl Zvq cŃq 1100vU KvgDvʔvU we`ij q `vctbi Kiv R Pj ʔq|

5. ለ15000 ማስገባት ለሰነድ ስራ ለሰነድ ስራ ለሰነድ ስራ

Xiviv, ivRkivx I Ljybv wfvfMi cō_ugK wkግvi Dbqb cጽጎ (wDZiq chጽ), PÆMግ, wmtjU I ewikvj wfvfMi cō_ugK wkግvi Dbqb cጽጎ (wDZiq chጽ), miKwii cō_ugK wē`ij q cጽጎ wbgጽ I ms`vi cጽጎ, Rvግፀ mivnh`cጽ cō_ugK wkግvi Dbqb cጽጎ, AvBwwe mivnh`cጽ miKwii cō_ugK wē`ij q-Kiv-eb`v Avkጽ tK`a wbgጽ cጽጎ, AvBwwe mivnh`cጽ miKwii cō_ugK wē`ij q wbgጽ cጽጎ, Rvግፀ mivnh`cጽ cō_ugK wē`ij q-Kiv-NwSo Avkጽ tK`a wbgጽ cጽጎ Ges Xiviv gnvbMtጎ miKwii cō_ugK wē`ij tጎ KiWitጎvi cጽጎwጎm I mtጎhM mጎwavi mጎvĀm` wvab cጽጎጎ i Avl Zvq cōq 16000 miKwii cō_ugK wē`ij q feb ms`vi/cጽጎwbgጽ Kiv Pj tጎ|

6. ለ5000 ጠባብ ለሰነድ ስራ ለሰነድ ስራ ለሰነድ ስራ

tiwR÷vwጎtemiKwii cō_ugK wē`ij tጎi msL`v GLb 19600 Gi tenk| tiwR÷vwጎtemiKwii cō_ugK wē`ij q Dbqb cጽጎጎ i Avl Zvq 5000 wē`ij tጎi ms`vi/cጽጎ wbgጽ Kiv nጎ`Q| msጎkwaZ cጽጎጎ i Avl Zvq Avl 6000 wē`ij tጎi ms`vi/cጽጎ wbgጽ Yi Rጎb` cጽጎ fጎ Kiv nጎጎ|

7. ለሰነድ ስራ ለሰነድ ስራ ለሰነድ ስራ

ESTAE-RLY cጽጎጎ i Avl Zvq cō_ugK wkግvi Awa`Bጎi MIS tK kwጎkij x Kiv nጎ`Q| tRjv Ges wfvwጎq chጽጎ MIS `vcጎbi Dጎጎጎk` Computer mieivn Ges Computer Operator wጎጎqM Kiv nጎ`Q| tRjv chጽጎ mnKvix Monitoring Officer wጎጎqM Kiv nጎጎጎ|

8. ለሰነድ ስራ ለሰነድ ስራ ለሰነድ ስራ

PÆMግ, wmtjU I ewikvj wfvfMi cō_ugK wkግvi Dbqb cጽጎጎ i Avl Zvq 20w wē`ij q wጎጎ Kiv`vi Ges 5w wē`ij q wጎጎ mve-Kiv`vጎi wfvwጎጎZ wkግKጎ i cጽጎጎጎ t`qv nጎጎ Ges ጎጎS ጎጎS G Kivጎጎ chጽጎ vPbv Kጎi t`Lv nጎጎ| wkግKጎ i Rb` cōZ tRjvq GKw Kጎi cōBጎvix tUጎbs Bbv`wDUU`vKጎጎ| ለሰነድ ስራ ለሰነድ ስራ ለሰነድ ስራ

9. ለሰነድ ስራ ለሰነድ ስራ ለሰነድ ስራ

10. RvZixq cŕ_ugK ukŕŕv GKvŕWgx (b`vc) tK Avl I kw³kvj x Kiv nte Ges cŕ_ugK ukŕŕvi tŕŕŕŕ MŕelYv, cŕkŕŕY I gj`vqb KvR cwiPvj bri Rb` AwZwi³ mŕŕvM mŕear cŕvb Kiv nte|

bi I tŕi mnvnh`cŕy mi Kwii cŕ_ugK we`ij q Dbŕb cŕŕŕi Avl Zvq RvZixq cŕ_ugK ukŕŕv GKvŕWgxŕK kw³kvj x KiŕYi KvR Pj tŕ| b`vŕci e`e`vcbv KvVŕtgv cwi eZŕ Kŕi GKRB gnvcwi Pj tŕKi tbZŕZ; Avl cŕq 16 Rb AwZwi³ Rbej mn Gi e`e`vcbv KvVŕtgv cŕMŕŕbi KvRI Pj tŕ| BbŕUwŕf wŕw`± KU AvŕcŕŕPi gra`tg cŕ_ugK ukŕŕvi Dbŕb cŕŕŕi, bi I tŕi mnvnh`cŕy mi Kwii cŕ_ugK we`ij q Dbŕb cŕŕŕi Ges PÆMŕg, wŕtj U I ewi kvj wefvŕMi cŕ_ugK ukŕŕvi Dbŕb cŕŕŕi (2q chŕŕ) Avl Zvq tmvmaqj tgwej vBŕRkb Ges vbwŕfŕŕK AvÅuj K chŕŕq cwi Kŕi bv MŕŕŕYi KvR Pj tŕ| wj dtj U I ekŕtj U cŕKv Ges ŕŕ g`vŕbwRs Kugwŕi (GmGgum) m`m`ŕ i cŕkŕŕY t`qv nŕ`Q|

11. ukŕŕvi Rb` Lv` KgmŕPi m`uŕŕvi Y A_ev Gi Dchŕŕ weKŕi KgmŕP ewx Kiv nte|

AZ`ŕl Mixe RbŕMŕxi tŕtj -tŕtŕŕ i we`ij tŕ fŕZ`Kiv Ges Zv`i ŕŕi cov ti vŕai Dŕŕŕk` ukŕŕvi Rb` Lv` KgmŕP MŕY Kiv nq| t`ŕki 1243wŕ BDŕbŕb G KgmŕP Pj yAvŕQ, G KgmŕP Ae`vnZ vKŕe| evKx BDŕbŕb Mixe tŕtj tŕtŕŕ i gŕa` gvmK 20 UvKv nŕŕi Dc-ewŕ e`vŕŕKi gra`tg cŕvŕbi Dŕŕŕk` GKwŕ cŕŕŕi MŕY Kiv nŕtŕQ| kZKiv 40 Rb ukŕŕv_x`G Dcewŕ cŕŕe| ŕŕ g`vŕbwRs Kugwŕi Dc-ewŕi Rb` ukŕŕv_x`beŕŕb Kiŕe|

12. cŕ_ugK ukŕŕvi wŕtmvŕŕm`Uvi vŕŕŕbi Rb` vbv cŕkŕŕY I Dbŕb tKŕ` (TTDC) GKwŕ Kŕŕ wbgŕŕ Kiv nte|

t`ŕki 481 wŕ mi Kwii cŕ_ugK gŕWj ŕŕŕ GKwŕ Kŕi TRC (Thana Resource Centre) vŕŕŕbi Dŕŕŕk` Rvgŕb mnvnh`cŕy cŕ_ugK ukŕŕvi Dbŕb cŕŕŕi, XvKv, ivRkvnx I Ljybv wefvŕMi cŕ_ugK ukŕŕvi Dbŕb cŕŕŕi (2q chŕŕ) Ges PÆMŕg, wŕtj U I ewi kvj wefvŕMi cŕ_ugK ukŕŕvi Dbŕb cŕŕŕi (2q chŕŕ) Gi Avl Zvq TRC wbgŕŕ KvR Pj tŕ| bi I tŕi mnvnh`cŕy mi Kwii cŕ_ugK we`ij q Dbŕb cŕŕŕi Ges BbŕUwŕf wŕw`± AvŕcŕŕPi gra`tg cŕ_ugK ukŕŕvi Dbŕb cŕŕŕi Avl Zvq TRC ŕŕŕvi Rbej, hŕŕŕwŕ I cŕkŕŕY hŕŕŕwŕZ mi eivn Kiv nte| cÅg cÅevmŕŕ cwi Kŕi bv Kvŕj cŕ_ugK ukŕŕvi Dbŕb I m`uŕŕviŕŕi cŕq 13540 tKwŕ UvKv e`q nte| Gi cŕq Aŕaŕ e`q nte ivR`LvŕZ|

MYukŕŕv

ukŕŕvq AvÅuj K I brix cŕŕŕ eŕg` ŕŕ Kiv Ges bZb ukŕŕŕZŕ i Ae`vnZ ukŕŕvi e`e`v Kŕi 2002 mŕŕj i gŕa` 15 ermi eqm DaŕŕRbŕMŕxi ukŕŕvi nvi 80ŕZ DbŕZ Kivi j tŕŕ wŕtŕe³ KgmŕP ev`ŕvŕŕbi Dŕŕŕk` wŕwŕZ Kiv nŕtŕQ:

1. t`ŕki cŕZwŕ tŕj vŕK TLM KgmŕPi Avl Zvq Avbv nte|
2. t`ŕki cŕZwŕ Mŕtg wj Uvŕi mx tK` vŕcb Kiv nte|
3. wj Uvŕi mx tKŕ` ukŕŕKŕ` i ŕviv cŕkŕŕY Kŕhŕŕg cwi Pwŕj Z nte| wj Uvŕi mx Kvŕŕŕtŕgi cwi Kŕi bv I ev`ŕvŕŕbi mŕŕ_ RŕwZŕ i I cŕkŕŕY t` I qv nte|

~ǵ Ae GwǵKkb

4. DcvbǵmbK ukǵv Awǵ`βti i MIS kw³kij x Kiv nte|
5. DctRjv cǵkǵY I Dbǵb tK³, tǵ vtK DcvbǵmbK ukǵvi wǵtm^mtm>Uvi wntmte e`envi Kiv nte|
6. DcvbǵmbK ukǵvi mǵze`e`vcbvi Rb` Dchǵ mǵhvM mǵeav mǵo Kiv nte|
7. cǵkvmibK BDubU, tǵvi gǵa` cǵZthwMzvi mǵo Kiv nte|


Dctiv³ KgǵmP ev`evqǵbi Rb` DcvbǵmbK ukǵv Kvhǵrg brǵg 4uU cǵKí Pvj yi tǵtǵQ| BwZgǵa`B` ~ǵǵiZvi nvi 60 G DbǵZ ntǵtǵQ|

MYukǵv Kvhǵrg cwi Pvj bvi Rb` cǵAg cǵAeml R cwi Kí bv Kvǵj 1400 tKvU UvKv e`q Kivi cwi Kí bv i tǵtǵQ| Avkv Kiv hv`Q G Kvhǵrg ev`evqǵb KvgDubwU cǵq 140 tKvU UvKvi mǵú` mieivn Kite|



cvǵVvEi gj`vǵb 4.4

A. eú ubePbx cǵe

mǵwK DEi wǵt`R gj-K AǵiUǵtK eǵvǵqZ Kiab| (D`vniY: Avcbvi ubePǵZ DEiU OǵO ntǵ GǵK  eǵvǵqZ Kiab)

1. RbMǵYi cǵZ`ǵ mǵvǵZvǵ KvgDubwU wǵ`ij q` ~mCZ nte-
(K) 1000uU (L) 5000uU
(M) 10000uU (N) 1500uU|
2. cǵAg cǵAeml R cwi Kí bv Kvǵj mǵvǵUj vBU`ǵ` ~mCZ nte-
(K) 5000uU (L) 10000uU
(M) 15000uU (N) 20000uU|
3. cǵ_ǵK wǵ`ij tǵ gǵnj v ukǵtǵKi nvi DbǵZ Kiv nte-
(K) kZKiv 50 fvǵM (L) kZKiv 60 fvǵM
(M) kZKiv 70 fvǵM (N) kZKiv 80 fvǵM|
4. eZǵvb brix-cǵal`elg` `i-Kivi tǵǵtǵ wǵtǵkl Ae`vb ivLǵe-
(K) cǵiZombK cǵ_ǵK ukǵv (L) MYukǵv
(M) Kvvi Mvi ukǵv (N) D`P ukǵv|

Av. iPbǵj-K cǵe

1. cǵ_ǵK I MYukǵvi Dǵi`k` e`vL`v Kiab|
2. ukǵvi gvb Dbǵb mǵúuKZ KgǵmP, tǵ v uk?
3. cǵ_ǵK ukǵvi AeKvWǵgv Dbǵb KgǵmP, tǵ v uk?
4. MYukǵv mǵúuKZ KgǵmP eYǵv Kiab|

cW 4.5

gva`wgK, Kwimui I D`P uk`qv Kgmip

[Secondary, Technical and Higher Education Programmes]

Dfik`

GB cW tk`l Avcib-

- gva`wgK, Kwimui I D`P uk`qv Dfik` e`vL`v Ki`z cvi`teb;
- gva`wgK uk`qv eZgvb Kgmip, uj eYb`v Ki`z cvi`teb;
- Kwimui uk`qv eZgvb Kgmip, uj eYb`v Ki`z cvi`teb;
- D`P uk`qv eZgvb Kgmip, uj eYb`v Ki`z cvi`teb Ges
- me Kgmip ev`evqtb m`te` e`q eiv`ti cwi gvY ej`z cvi`teb/

figkv

Avgrt`i uk`qv e`e`vq gva`wgK uk`qv GKW, iaZcY`fi | G`fi B D`P uk`qv wFZ i wPZ nq | gva`wgK`fi uk`qv gvb Dbqbi j`fj` uk`qvug cwi gvRb I bevq Kiv, uk`qvKt`i `qZv epx`i Rb` e`vcK uk`qvK c`k`qvYi e`e`v Kiv, Bsti`R I we`Avb uk`qv cwi mi we`fi I, YMZ gv`bi DrKl`mvab Kiv | we`kl Kfi gv`jv uk`qv`x`fi msL`v e`vcK nvti epx` Kiv, kniv`Aj I M`gv`Aj i gta` uk`qv m`h`v m`eavi e`eavb`i Kiv, tk`YxK`q I M`tel YvM`t`ii g`Zv tfS`Z m`eavv`i m`e`u`hvi Y Kiv, uk`qvZ teKv`t`ii Pvc Kgv`bri Rb` `K`gms`v`bi j`fj` K`g`v`x uk`qv velq c`Zb` Kiv, cwi`k`b I e`e`vcbvi Dbq`b mvab Kiv Ges cvej`K cix`qv e`e`vi ch`q`vPbv I ms`vi mva`bi Dfik` c`Ag c`Aevv`l R` cwi Kiv kv`j ev`evqtb Rb` th me Kgmip wPv`y`Z Kiv nq Zv wbt`gvD`j`L Kiv nj :

velqe`v

Kgmip

1. gva`wgK we`vj`tq 3wU Kfi tk`YxK`q wbgv`P I uk`qv DcKiY mieivn Kiv nte | Gv`kq Dbq`b e`vst`Ki miv`h`c`y gva`wgK uk`qv Dbq`b c`k`i wbe`PZ temi Kwii gva`wgK we`vj`tqi bevq`b I Dbq`b c`k`i, gva`wgK uk`qv c`Z`ovb Dbq`b I c`y`e`mb (mi Kwii I temi Kwii) c`k`i, wbe`PZ gva`wgK we`vj`tq mg`t`ni Dbq`b (mi Kwii I temi Kwii) c`k`i, wbe`PZ gv`imv`mg`t`ni Dbq`b (mi Kwii I temi Kwii) c`k`i Ges XvKv tg`U`c`w`j Ub Gj`vKvi gva`wgK I D`P gva`wgK uk`qv c`Z`ov`bi Dbq`b (mi Kwii I temi Kwii) BZ`w` c`k`i`i AvL`Zvq c`q 18000 nvrvi uk`qv c`Z`ov`b wZbvU/2wU tk`Yx K`q wbg`Yi KvR c`q tk`l ch`q` i`q`t`Q | Gme c`Z`ov`b uk`qv DcKiY I mieivn Kiv n`Q | Dci`S` wbe`PZ gva`wgK we`vj`tq (mi Kwii I temi Kwii) Wvej` wkdU Pij`x`i Y Ges m`e`u`hvi Y c`k`i`i AvL`Zvq 300wU we`vj`tq wZbvU Kfi tk`YxK`q wbg`Y, Kiv`u`Dvvi, we`AvbK h`š`cwZ I eBc`y`K mieivn Kiv n`Q |

՝ճ Ae GWՀKkb

2. Dcti Duj - լLZ cՔի յի i Avl Zvq ueÁvb I chԻԿ ւկՂvi mԻhՎM mյói DfիՔՔ՝ gvaճgK ue՝յj q, յի i Mtel YvMvi ւbgԲY I ԵÁmbK miÁvg mieivn Kti AvaybKvqb Kiv nԻ՝Q|
3. me tRjv m՝ti gւnjv Ktj R RvZxqKiY Kti tm, յի i Dbqb Gi Rb՝ GKւU cՔի i Avl Zvq Dbqb I AvaybKvqb Kiv Rl Pj թQ| ՝ճ creՉ՝ tRj vq LvMovQvo I ev՝ i etb tKvb gւnjv Ktj R bv ՝vKvq ՝ճ gւnjv Ktj R ՝rcb Kiv nԻ՝Q|
4. gvaճgK ՝ի i QvԻx DceՄԷ KvhԲg Ae՝vnZ i vLv Ges D՝P gvaճgK ՝ի i QvԻx՝ i DceՄԷ cԶZԾ Kiv nԻ|

Gւkq Dbqb e՝vstKi mւvqZvcԻ gvaճgK ւկՂvi cՔի i Avl Zvq 53ւU DctRj vq AvBւWG mւvnh՝cԻ ւdtgj tmԻKՍvix ՝ճ G՝vmmԻUՅ cՔի i Avl Zvq 118 լU DctRj vq, bil թqi mւvnh՝cԻ bvix ւկՂvi ue՝ի cՔի gvaճgK chԲq QvԻx՝ i DceՄԷ cՍvb cՔի i Avl Zvq 19ւU DctRj vq Ges gvaճgK ՝ի i QvԻx՝ i DceՄԷ cՍvb (6ó t՝K 10g tkYx chՏ) cՔի i Avl Zvq 270ւU DctRj vq QvԻx DceՄԷ cՍvb KvhԲg Pvj yAvԻQ| D՝P gvaճgK ՝ի i QvԻx՝ i DceՄԷ cՍvb i j թՂ՝ GKւU cՔի AbԻgv թbi AԻcՂvq i թqԻQ|

5. gvaճgK ՝ի i ւկՂvւg cւi gvRԾ I bevqb, cv՝cԻԻKi Dbqb Ges temi Kւi KiY ւկՂK cՔՂY BZ՝ւ՝ KvhԲԻgi gvaճg gvaճgK ւկՂvi Dbqb I mաւհviԻYi j թՂ՝ Gւkq Dbqb e՝vstKi mւvqZvq tmԻKՍvix GWՀKkb tm±i BgcԻԻԻgԷ cՔRԻ±i KւR i iæ nԻqԻQ| DciՏ՝ gvaճgK I D՝P gvaճgK ՝ի i ւկՂvi Dbqb I mաւհviԻYi Avl AԻbK, յի cՔի i ev՝evqb KւR Ae՝vnZ i թqԻQ| Gme cՔի i gԻa՝ MճgY temi Kւi gvaճgK ue՝յj թq gւnjv ւկՂK ւbtqւM cՔի, tRjv ւկՂv AvdmmgԻni Dbqb cՔի, tgԻnicԻi gԻRebMԻi ւկՂv Kgtc-· cՍZՕv cՔի, mւvri Y ւկՂvi Rb՝ Avf՝ՏիxY tgav ewԷ cՔի DԻj լԻhՎM՝| gvaճgK I D՝P ւկՂvi Rb՝ cÁg cÁewւ Ք cւi Kի bvKvԻj cճq 3120 tKւU ՍvKv e՝q Kiv nԻ|

Kւi Mւi ւկՂv

Av_ԻvցւRK DbqbԻ Rb՝ ՝Ղ RbկւՅ mյó Kiv, Kւi Mւi ւկՂvq ւկՂv_xՔ msL՝v 3.3 kZvsk t՝K ewx Kti 2002 mԻj i gԻa՝ 20 kZvsk Kiv| Kւi Mւi ւկՂvi fիZ կւՅkvj x Kiv BZ՝ւ՝ DfիՔՔ՝ mvaԻbi Rb՝ cÁg cÁewւ Ք cւi Kի bv KvԻj ev՝evqbԻ Rb՝ ւbtgւՅ KցԻւՔ ւPւրյZ Kiv nq:

1. cij թUKւbK BՅւUւUDԻUi msL՝v 20 t՝K (gւnj vԻ՝ i Rb՝ 3ւUmn) 68 թZ DbւZ Kiv nԻ|
ue՝gvb 20ւU cij թUKւbK BՅւUւUDԻUi mաւհviY I AvaybKxKiY Ges 13ւU bZb cij թUKւbK BՅւUւUDU ՝rcԻbi DfիՔՔ՝ GKւU cՔի ev՝evւqZ nԻ՝Q|
2. 500ւU gvaճgK ue՝յj թq GmGmւm tԻvԻKkբij Ges 250ւU ՝ււLj gv՝Իmv ՝ււLj tԻvԻKkբij tKւmԳes 200ւU Ktj թR e՝emԻq e՝evԻcbv tKւmԳcԶZԾ Kiv nԻ|

~ž Ae GwžKkb

D"P ¼k¶vi Rb" GB cwi Kí bv Kvžj 575 tKwU UvKv e"q nfe|



cvtVvEi gj`iqb 4.5

A. eú ubePbx cĕæ

mivK DĒi vbt`R gj-K AŋiUtk eĒvqZ Kiab | (D`vniY: Avcbvi ubePZ DĒiU ŐKŐ ntj GtK (K) eĒvqZ Kiab)

1. cĀg cĀemil R cwi Kí bv Kvŋj bZb wekʻe`ij q `rcb Kiv nŋe-
K. 10uU
L. 8uU
M. 6uU
N. 3uU/

Av. msuŋB DĒi cĕæ

1. gva`ngK vkvŋvi , YMZ gvB Dbqŋbi KgŋP, vj e`vL`v Kiab |
2. gva`ngK `ŋi bvi x vkvŋv m`úŋvi ŋYi KgŋP, vj vK?
3. ŋŋŋZ mŋeav`i Dbqŋbi KvŋR vbtqvmRZ cĕKí, vj i bvg Kiab |
4. D`P vkvŋvi vZbvU , iazcYKŋP i bvgKiab |

B. iPbvj-K cĕæ

1. evsj v`tk gva`ngK, Kvi Mvi I D`P vkvŋv KgŋP, ŋvi GKvU msuŋB weeiY v`b |

Rbej LvřZ e`q I tgvU cřkř e`řqi kZKiv Ask:

(L) řřřZ řbgřř (Physical Construction)

- `dZi - (eMřgUvi) - - - e`q -----
- Aveřmb - (eMřgUvi) - - - e`q -----
- Ab`řb` - (eMřgUvi) - - - e`q -----
- řřřZ řbgřř LvřZ e`q tgvU cřkř e`řqi kZKiv Ask

(M) hřbevnb msL`v e`q
tgvU cřkř e`řqi kZKiv Ask

(N) `Bři i AřmevečĪ msL`v e`q

(O) řřgi cři gřřY e`q

(P) cřvgkř: `eř`řkK: Rb gřm e`q

(O) cřvgkř: `řbřq: Rb gřm e`q

(R) Ab`řb` řebřřqřM e`q: e`q

10. ev`ėvřqZ cřkř cři Přj bři Rb`-
DcKiY, Ařmeve, mi Āvg I hřřmřZ: e`q

11. cřkřř i m`ře` cřřve:

(K) cřřZřmbK

(L) Drcř`bgj-K

(M) Ařq I Kgřřs`řbgj-K

(N) Av`řmřgřmřK řmřřx řeřkř Křř mřřřři `ři`řg Ask`řř i Dci

(O) gřřj ř Dbřqb mřřřřřř

(P) cřřřřkřM

12. cřkř mřmřři ci eřmř ř:

(K) tgvU i řR`e`q:

(L) tgvU Ařq:

13. cřkř ev`ėvřqb Křj t

14. cřkř Gj řKř (Location):

15. Zřř ev GKB Dřřřřk` ev`ėvřqZ ev ev`ėvřqbřřxb cřkř mřřřři Zřřř Kř Ges Zřřřř` i
gřřřřřřř mřřř-mřřřřřř

ᐱᑦ Ae GwKkb

16/ Ab'vb' wekI tKvb cOmWzK Z' _vKtj :

cKí mviCí c'Yqb Kti gšYj t q tck Kitz nq/ c'qvRbxq cixŋv ubixŋv Ges m'le' mgšq/mstkvatbi ci wKŋv gšYj q Zv cwi Kí bv Kugktb tc'Y Kti | cwi Kí bv Kugkb Avevi cixŋv-ubixŋv Ges mgšq/mstkvab Kti w'GKtbKti ci cwi Kí bv gš/c'Zgšgi gva'tg ECNEC G tck Kiv nq/ ECNEC Gi Ab'gv'tbi ci Zv eml R Dbqb KgmPtZ Ašf' n'tj ev'lvqb i'ia nq/

'e't'wK mivith' (FY wKsev Ab'vb) ev'lvqbthvM' cKí i tŋt' Avi l msvŋB AvKv'ti i PCP 'Zwi Kitz nq/ PCP tZ w'ta' Z' tck Kitz nq:

1. cKí i big:
2. D't'wK gšYj q l ev'lvqb KZ'ŋ:
3. cKí i gj- D't'k' l msvŋB eY'v:
4. cKí i D't'k' i minZ c'Awil R' cwi Kí bv l RvZxq b'wZi msvMz:
5. msuk- ó tm'ti i Ab'vb' webtqvM l Kivŋtgi minZ msvMz:
6. cKí nBtZ KivulZ Av' m'gvmRK m'j :
7. msuk- ó tm'ti i Avl R' ei't' i minZ msvMz:
8. m'le' 'e't'wK m'thvmZvi Dm:
9. 'e't'wK mivith' i m'le' cwi gvY l c'wZ.
10. cKí i m'le' Zv ubixŋv c'le Av'Q wK bv?
11. Ab'vb' (cOmWzK tKvb Z' _vKtj):

gšYj q cixŋv ubixŋv l mgšq-mstkvab Kti cwi Kí bv Kugktb tc'Y Kti b | cwi Kí bv Kugkb cixŋv ubixŋv Kti w'GKtbK Kti l gš/c'Zgšgi gva'tg GKtbK tck Kti b | GKtbK Ab'gv'tbi ci eml R Dbqb KgmPtZ Ašf' _vKtj ev'lvqb i'ia nq/ 'k tKwU UvKv ch'š' cKí gš Ab'gv' b Kti b | GKtbK G tck Kivi c'qvRb nq bv/

A'tbK tŋt' 'vZv tMv'x w'tRivB Z' msvM'ni Rb' Facts Finding Mission cv'vB/ Gici Pre-Feasibility Ges Feasibility Report w'kb c'w'tq Report c'Yqb Kti b | Mission cKí i tŋt', Dcv'vb Ges cwi mi w'baŋ'tYi Rb' Appraisal Report c'Yqb Kti b | G w'tcv'tU' w'f'É'tZ eintm'ú' w'fv'tMi Z'É'vav'tb cKí mivith' P'z' 'ŋ'w' Z nq/ FY P'z' i w'f'É'tZ w'Kŋv gšYj tqi w't' K' Av' B' PCP c'Yqb Kti hv gšYj t q Ges cwi Kí bv Kugktb ubixŋv mgšq l mstkvatbi ci ECNEC G Ab'gv' Z nq/ eml R Dbqb KgmPtZ Ašf' n'tj ev'lvqb i'ia nq/

A_@Aegy` I m0`envi c×vZ

ubR`^m=úf` ev`érvqbraxb uk`qv Dbaqb cKtíi t`qfí eml`R Dbaqb KgñuPzZ wZb cKvfi cKí Ašf` nřZ cvfi: (1) Abtgvw` Z cKí, (2) ucwuc Abtgvw` Z cKí Ges (3) Abbtgvw` Z cKí | Gme cKtíi A_@Aegy` I m0`envi c×vZ ubgiefc:

1. Abtgvw` Z cKí: Gme cKtíi t`qfí uk`qv gšyvj q eml`R eivfi i wfuÉtZ A_@ZZxq ukw`l chšl ukw`l qvix Aegy` I wfvRb Avt`k Kitz cvfi Zte A_@gšyvj qfK AeinZ Kti wtkl c0qvRtb GK ukw`li AwZwi` A_@GKkijxb Aegy` Kitz cvfi |
2. ucwuc Abtgvw` Z cKí: Gme cKtíi t`qfí uk`qv gšyvj q c0g I wZxq ukw`li A_@Aegy` I wfvRb Avt`k Rvix Kitz cvfi | ZZxq I PZZ@kw`li A_@Aegy`tZ A_@wfvM I cwí Kíbv Kugkibi m=šyZ wbtZ nq|
3. Abbtgvw` Z cKí: Gme cKtíi t`qfí t_vK eivfi i wfvRb, ukw`l wfuEK eivfi Ges A_@e`tqi Rb` cwí Kíbv Kugkb I A_@wfvM ce@Abtgv`b c0qvRb nq|

cKí cwí Pvj K miKwi wewa-weavb AbyriY Kti weti gva`tg uk`qv gšyvj tqi c0vb wmwve i`qY Awdmvfi i gva`tg e`q Kiteb|

`eť ukK mrvnřh` ev`érvqbraxb uk`qv Dbaqb cKtíi t`qfí:

clvf`YthM` cKí mnh`:

1. Abtgvw` Z cKtíi t`qfí uk`qv gšyvj q kZñwct`q wZxq ukw`l chšl A_@Aegy` Kitz cvfi | ZZxq ukw`l A_ev ZZZxq ukw`li mgq th tKvb ukw`li A_@Aegy`i Rb` A_@wfvM m=šyZi c0qvRb|
2. ucwuc Abtgvw` Z cKtíi t`qfí uk`qv gšyvj q c0g ukw`li A_@Aegy`i Avt`k Rvix Kitz cvfi | wZxq, ZZxq Ges PZZ@kw`l mgtni A_@Aegy`i Rb` Ges wZxq ukw`l Pjvi mgq c0g ukw`li A_@Aegy`i Avt`k Rvix tZ A_@wfvM Ges cwí Kíbv Kugkibi m=šyZ j vřM|
3. Abbtgvw` Z cKtíi t`qfí A_@Aegy`i Rb` cwí Kíbv Kugkb Ges A_@wfvM m=šyZ j vřM|

th me cKtíi Rb` FY ej er AvtQ Ges tmd/tKvbUwmv/Bgřcñ/Wmv Znnej Pvj yAvtQ tm me t`qfí:

1. uk`qv gšyvj q A_@eQtii c0tgB Giřc cKtíi GKw Zñvj Kv eivfi Dtj`L Kti A_@wfvM cvVvq|
2. A_@wfvM cix`qvřšl A_ivBřRkb Avt`k Rvix Kti Ges ersj vt`k e`vsk tmd/mveřdm wmwve t`řK cKí wmwve A_@AMřg`vbršli Kti |
3. A_ivBřRkb c0vřbi c0g wZb gym ci uk`qv gšyvj q ce@Zi`ermři mgšq Avt`k c0vb bv Kitz tKvb A_@vbršli Kiv nq bv|
4. A_@wfvM ce@m=šyZ e`wZřiřK tKvb A_@Aegy` Kiv hvq bv|



cvVvEi gj`vqb 4.6

A. msuŋB DEi cĕæ

1. cĕí ḡPwYZ tK Ktib?
2. cĕí mvi cĪ tK cŷqb Ktib?
3. GKtbK ḡK?
4. cwi Kí bv gš/cŷZgš KZ UvKvi cĕí Abŋgr`b KiŋZ cvtib/

Av. iPbvj-K cĕæ

1. evsj vt`tki ḡ tRj vi gva`ngK ḡfi i QvĪxt`i DceŋE cŷvb Kvhpŋtg AmGBWw mvrh` KiŋZ Prq| Abŷvb ḡntmte cŷZe` Gmvrh` ev`ḡvqZ nte Giŋc GKwU cĕí i mvi cĪ cŷqb Kiab/
2. ḡeŋ ḡK mvrh` ev`ḡvqbx cĕí i A_ḡKfvte Aegŋ nq?

figKv

eZg¶tb c¶_exi c¶q mKj t`tkB Kg¶enK, uk¶lvq A_¶qb b¶bv mgm'vi m=§z¶b| evsj ¶t`tk I uk¶lvq A_¶q¶bi mgm'v tgv¶UB Kg bq| GB me ¶el qe`¶¶b¶q tgvU Pvi¶U civ GB BDib¶U Dc`¶¶cZ n¶q¶Q| GB civ_¶j v n¶¶Q:

- civ- 5.1: uk¶lvq A_¶q¶bi mgm'v I Bmÿ- Dbz t`tki tç¶¶Z
- civ- 5.2: uk¶lvq A_¶q¶bi mgm'v I Bmÿ- Dbqbkxj t`tki tç¶¶Z
- civ- 5.3: evsj ¶t`tki eZg¶vb uk¶lvq A_¶q¶bi Ae`v Ges mgm'v
- civ- 5.4: uk¶lvq A_¶qb mgm'v mgar¶tbi Dc¶q- evsj ¶t`k cñ½

cW 5.1

װעקלע׳ אַ װעקלע׳ מגמ׳׳ I Bm̄yDb̄z t̄ t̄ki t̄c̄i׳׳

[Financing Education- Problems and Issues in the Context of Developed Countries]

D׳i׳k׳׳

GB cW t̄k̄t̄l A׳׳c̄i׳׳b-

- D̄b̄z t̄ t̄ki װעקלע׳ אַ װעקלע׳ מגמ׳׳, t̄j װעקלע׳ I Y K׳i׳׳t̄z c׳׳i׳׳t̄e׳׳b;
- D̄b̄z t̄ t̄ki װעקלע׳ אַ װעקלע׳ Bm̄ynḡr eY׳׳b̄׳ K׳i׳׳t̄z c׳׳i׳׳t̄e׳׳b|

׳׳יך

m̄v̄āūZ̄K K׳i׳׳t̄j װעקלע׳ c̄īz̄ōv̄b̄, t̄j װעקלע׳ m̄āū׳׳ e׳׳i׳׳׳ I e׳׳e׳׳n̄v̄i Z̄_װעקלע׳ אַ װעקלע׳ װעקלע׳ bZ̄b̄
 K̄t̄i װעקלע׳ ׳׳f̄i׳׳e׳׳b̄׳׳ īīān̄t̄q̄t̄Q| K׳i׳׳Y c̄īl̄_e׳׳x̄i t̄e׳׳īk̄i f̄v̄M̄ t̄ t̄k̄B m̄īK̄w̄i L׳׳v̄Z̄ m̄āū׳׳ m̄sK̄U
 e׳׳x̄ c̄v̄l̄q̄v̄i d̄t̄j װעקלע׳ c̄īz̄ōv̄b̄, t̄j װעקלע׳ A_װעקלע׳׳ ī N̄v̄Ūw̄Z̄ t̄ L̄v̄ װעקלע׳׳ Q| A׳׳c̄i׳׳ װעקלע׳׳
 c̄īz̄ōv̄b̄ KZ̄ē׳׳I e׳׳w̄āz̄ R̄e׳׳v̄ē׳׳׳ īn̄Z̄v̄i m̄āū׳׳b̄ n̄׳׳Q| eZ̄ḡv̄t̄b̄ D̄b̄z̄ Ḡe׳׳s̄ D̄b̄q̄b̄k̄x̄j D̄f̄q
 c̄k̄v̄i t̄ t̄k̄B GB A_װעקלע׳׳ m̄ḡm̄׳׳׳ װעקלע׳׳׳ ḡv̄b̄| ĀT̄ c̄i׳׳v̄ D̄b̄z̄ t̄ k̄m̄ḡt̄n̄i װעקלע׳ אַ װעקלע׳ מגמ׳׳׳
 װעקלע׳ A׳׳v̄t̄j v̄P̄b̄v̄ K̄i׳׳v̄ n̄j |

װעקלע׳׳

1| c̄īz̄ōv̄b̄ I ḡv̄ā׳׳ḡK װעקלע׳׳ t̄īi A_װעקלע׳׳ m̄ḡm̄׳׳׳: D̄b̄z̄ t̄ k̄, t̄j װעקלע׳׳ 16/18 eQ̄i
 eQ̄׳׳ m̄K̄j װעקלע׳׳ װעקלע׳׳ R̄b̄׳׳ m̄v̄āv̄i Y װעקלע׳׳ e׳׳v̄ā׳׳Z̄v̄ḡj-K Ḡe׳׳s̄ Z̄v̄ m̄īK̄w̄i A_װעקלע׳׳
 c̄i׳׳v̄i P̄v̄j Z̄ n̄q| m̄z̄i׳׳v̄s̄ װעקלע׳׳ t̄j׳׳t̄ī A׳׳v̄l̄_׳׳R̄ m̄ḡm̄׳׳׳ ḠK̄īŪ t̄ t̄k̄i R̄i׳׳Z̄x̄q m̄v̄āv̄i Y m̄ḡm̄׳׳׳
 īn̄t̄m̄t̄ēB c̄i׳׳v̄i M̄w̄Y Z̄ n̄q| D̄b̄z̄ t̄ k̄, t̄j װעקלע׳׳, t̄h̄ḡb- h̄ȳ׳׳i׳׳v̄t̄R̄׳׳ װעקלע׳׳ װעקלע׳׳ I װעקלע׳׳ m̄v̄ḡM̄ D̄b̄q̄b
 K̄īh̄ēr̄ḡ ḠK̄īŪ c̄īz̄ōv̄b̄K̄ װעקלע׳׳׳ c̄īz̄ōv̄b̄ c̄h̄ēq̄ Ḡ āi׳׳t̄b̄i D̄b̄q̄b K̄ḡR̄v̄t̄Ū L̄īP̄ t̄ēīk̄
 c̄t̄o|

װעקלע׳׳ Z̄, m̄f̄׳׳v̄i װעקלע׳׳ K̄i׳׳t̄k̄i d̄t̄j R̄x̄ēb̄h̄v̄Īv̄i ḡv̄t̄b̄i c̄׳׳v̄Ūv̄b̄ c̄i׳׳v̄i eZ̄b̄ n̄l̄q̄v̄i d̄t̄j
 ḡv̄׳׳v̄c̄Ōȳ L̄īP̄ e׳׳x̄ c̄i׳׳v̄t̄׳׳Q| d̄t̄j װעקלע׳׳ אַ װעקלע׳׳ e׳׳īc̄v̄t̄i e׳׳v̄ōw̄Z̄ P̄v̄c̄ I m̄sK̄t̄Ūi m̄w̄ō n̄t̄׳׳Q|

ZZ̄x̄qZ̄, m̄ḡv̄t̄R̄ װעקלע׳׳v̄i P̄v̄n̄׳׳v̄ e׳׳x̄ c̄v̄l̄q̄v̄q A_װעקלע׳׳ L̄īP̄ e׳׳x̄ c̄i׳׳v̄t̄׳׳Q|

Z̄v̄i c̄i, װעקלע׳׳ ׳׳יך װעקלע׳׳ אַ װעקלע׳׳ m̄sL̄׳׳ K̄ Ōv̄t̄Ī f̄īw̄Z̄ P̄v̄n̄׳׳v̄ t̄ḡŪv̄t̄b̄v̄i Z̄v̄M̄t̄׳׳ ḡv̄ā׳׳ḡK̄
 װעקלע׳׳ װעקלע׳׳ N̄Ūt̄Q, d̄t̄j Ḡt̄j׳׳t̄ī L̄īP̄ e׳׳x̄ c̄i׳׳v̄t̄׳׳Q| Z̄v̄Ōv̄ōv̄ װעקלע׳׳, ȲM̄Z̄ ḡv̄t̄b̄i D̄b̄z̄i
 R̄b̄׳׳ Āw̄Z̄w̄i ³ A_װעקלע׳׳ c̄īq̄v̄R̄b̄|

2| D׳׳P̄ װעקלע׳׳ אַ װעקלע׳׳ m̄ḡm̄׳׳׳: D׳׳P̄ װעקלע׳׳v̄i t̄j׳׳t̄ī A_װעקלע׳׳ m̄ḡm̄׳׳׳ K̄ḡ b̄q| A׳׳v̄t̄ḡv̄i K̄v̄
 h̄ȳ׳׳i׳׳v̄t̄ōf̄i ḡZ̄ t̄ t̄k̄ b̄īb̄v̄b̄ A_װעקלע׳׳ m̄ḡm̄׳׳׳ װעקלע׳׳ ׳׳יך KZ̄ē׳׳ĪK̄ f̄īw̄eZ̄ K̄īt̄Q| װעקלע׳׳ ḠB
 m̄ḡm̄׳׳׳ װעקלע׳׳ D̄׳׳v̄n̄i Y Z̄t̄j āi׳׳v̄ n̄j :

- h̄ȳ׳׳i׳׳v̄t̄ōf̄i ḠK̄v̄t̄W̄īḡK̄ L̄īt̄P̄i t̄P̄t̄q̄ c̄k̄v̄m̄b̄K̄ L̄īP̄ e׳׳x̄ c̄i׳׳v̄t̄׳׳Q|
- ḡȳ׳׳īc̄v̄v̄i Z̄i t̄P̄t̄q̄ װעקלע׳׳ b̄ān̄d̄t̄m̄i n̄v̄i t̄ēt̄ōt̄Q|

ᚦ Ae GwKkb

- Avtgi Kvi gZ t`kKl weMZ 1/2 `kK Avtqi mvt_ e`tqi mgšq KitZ ntqQ| 1980 `kK evtRU e`vj vY KitZ wMtq wUDkb wd evotZ ntqQj | GK Rwi tc t`Lv tMtQ AtbK wekle`vj qK 1990-91 mb t`K AwR eQtii gvtS Gtm evtRtU KvUQu KitZ ntqQ|
- hYivtR` 1990 mvtj 31w wekle`vj tqi A`qbtbi NuwZ mgm`v miKvtii `w AvKI P Kti | ZLb wekle`vj q, tj vi mvgtb wbgw wLZ weKí, tj v Ztj aiv nq-
 1. AvgZe`qx wefvM, tj v eÜKiY;
 2. wKv_xP msL`v ewx`i e`e`MhY Ges
 3. emvYwR`K Kvhpig MhY|

AwR msKU mgvaibKtí BtZvgta` hYivtR` miKvwi MpxZ e`e`v, tj vi gta` tK`xq A`© eiví 95% t`K 75% Ges wKv_xP cÜZ LiP 25% nwmKiY Ges miKvwi At`P mweR cwi Kí bv MhY Dtj - LthvM`|

- Dbz t`k, tj vtZ th mKj wekle`vj q AtbKuv Kvieviglx tm, tj vi A`qtb e`e`vcvq ZwoZ cwi eZB AZ`vek`K|
- metktl, Dbz t`k, tj vtZ GLbl AwR e`e`vcvri mvt_ RwoZ e`w`etMP A`vZv, GKvtWigK ÷vd`i wKtj gx Ges wekle`vj tqi wevfbaBDwbU, tj vi gta` mgštqi Afve BZ`w` Kvity A`qtb e`e`vcvri Kvhpewj e`w`Mí nt`Q| AtbK wekle`vj tq DchY A`qtb e`e`vcvri c`wZ thgb- LiP wek- IY, cwi`k I wıtcvURiY BZ`w`i Afvte A`msKU ewx` cvt`Q|

3/ Bmýngn: wKv A`qbtbi mó mgm`v GKB mvt_ wKQyBmýev weZtKp mwó Kti tQ:

- wKQy`tk wKv tvtí, metkl Kti D`wKv A`gÁy`i cwi gvY evovevi Rb` Pıtcı mwó ntqQ|
- wKv A`qbtbi e`vcvti miKvi AwKZi Reven`wZvi m`yxb nt`Q|
- AtbK t`kK wKv_xP msL`v ewx` cvl qvq AwKZi A`qbtbi Zwm` Abfve nt`Q|
- wekle`vj tqi wevfba wefvM I Ab`vb` BDwbU, tj vtK AwR e`e`vcvq cÜZwvaz; Kivi vZv cÜvb Kiv hvq wKv Zv Ab`Zg Bmýwntmte wPıyZ ntqQ Ges A`qbtbi mvt_ RwoZ gj- BDwbU`K`v`Ekvmb t` I qv hvq wKv Zv wbtq cÜwDıvtQ|
- GgZve`vq A`qtb KZE`vK m`u` eiví Kityi e`vcvti AwKZi mZKZı Aej`b KitZ nt`Q|

Dcmsnvi

GLvfb Dvj - L Kiv c0qvRb th, miKwi Znietji aiY Ges cwi grY, A_@qb Kvhpjgi
cwi Pvj br I vbqšY Ges vvxvšl MhšYi avi#bi wevfbzv tnZzA_@q#bi mgm'v Ges Bmÿ
mg#ni gvIv wfbz'i ntZ cv#i |



cv#VvEi gj`vqb 5.1

A. eü vbePbx c#æ

mivK DEi vb#`R gj-K AqjivU#K eEivqZ Kiab | (D`vniY: Avcbvi vbePZ DEi uU 0K0
ntj G#K (K) eEivqZ Kiab)

1. ukqvi yMZ gv#bi Dbq#bi Rb` Dbz t`#k-
K. (K) ukqv t#t#A AvZwi 3 A_@q#bi c0qvRb brB
L. (L) ukqv t#t#A AvZwi 3 A_@q#bi c0qvRb Av#Q
M. (M) iayA_@qb e'e`vcbvi Dbvzi c0qvRb Av#Q

Av. msu#B DEi c#æ

1. Dbz t`#ki c0ugK I gvaugK t#i ukqv A_@q#bi mgm'v eY#v Kiab |
2. Dbz t`#ki D`Zi ukqv A_@qb mgm'v eY#v Kiab |

B. iPbvj-K c#æ

1. Dbz t`#ki ukqv A_@q#bi mgm'v I Bmÿv#k#Y Kiab |

- fvi tZ 1989 mvtj GK Rwi tc f`Lv hvq 80uU D`l ukv`v cZov`bi gta` 45uU tZ Av`R msKU AvtQ| mWk ubqgbmZi Afite uKQyA`rfvmeK Li tPi c`vUvb`mij n tqtQ| f`Lv tMtQ ukv`v vb Ges ukv`v DcKi tYi Li tPi tPtq cKvmbK LiP A tBK e`x tctqtQ|
- 1980 `k tK Gukqvi A tBK t`tk QvI gv`m cQy ukv`v vb LiP nrm tctqtQ| AvndKv gnv t`k A`q tbi t`q tI Avb o qZvq fMtQ| j`mU b Avt gvi Kiv QvI fiv`e`x cvl qvq mi Kvi A`g`A`j Zvj mvgj vtZ cvi tQ bv|
- A tBK t`tk gv`m cQy cKZ. Avq K t g hvl qvi dtj wekte`ij q ukv`v KMY cvU vBg Kv tRi tRv Mvi Ges Ab` P i Kvi tZ P t j hvl qvq ukv`v i` , Y M Z gvb q`x`nt`Q|

3/ Bm`yngn:

- Db`qbkj t`k mgn eZ`v`b GK Avb o Z mvgv`RK I A`q`v`ZK cvi t`k Ae`vb Ki tQ| GB cvi v`v`Z tZ ukv`v cZov`b , t j tK A`q tbi m`h`v`M m`e`av M`h`Y I A`` msK tUi fiv`Z tgv K v t e j v K t i P j t Z n q e t j m`u` e i v t i b m i Z g v b g b x q K i v h v q u k b v t m v e l t q f v e b v i P S i K i v A v e k`K|
- mK t j i R b` u k v`v G K u U t g S i j K I m i g v`R K A v a K v i | K v t R B D b`q b k j t`k , t j v t Z Q v I g v`m c Q y L i P K u g t q u k v`v` i Z v t` i t g S i j K A v a K v i t`k e v`A Z K i v h y`h y` b q e t j g Z i g Z c`k`v`k t R v i` v i n t q t Q|
- u k v`v t h t n Z z G K u U m i g v`R K I t g S i j K A v a K v i , K v t R B t K v b u t g B G t K c Y` i n t m t e M Y` K i v h i t e b v | u k v`v i e`q f v i i v o t`K B e n b K i t Z n t e e t j t R v i` v i e K i v n q|
- A`m`u` t` i D E g e`e n v i u b o Z K i Y b Z b B m`y n t m t e M Y` K i v h v q|
- m t e`c`v i m g Z v i b m i Z t Z u k v`v A`q t b i `v i e D V t Q| m K j A A`t j i m K j u k i` / u k t k v i t` i G K B u k v`v b m i Z A b l v q v m`h`v`M m`e`a v i c o v t b i `v i e t R v i` v i n t`Q|

Dcmsnvi

Db`qbkj t`k mgn i ukv`v A`q tbi c`v`b mgn`v nj A`m`msKU| GB A`m`msK tUi Kvi Y` t j v i g t a` A`q b D r t m i m i g v e`x Z v Ges ukv`v i P v i n`v e`x D t j u t h v M`| u o Z x q Z , A b l v z A`e`e`v`c b v i d t j m`u` t` i A c e`e n v i I A c P q A`m`msK u t K A v i I Z x e Z i K t i t Q| Z Z x q Z , G K u U R v Z x q u k v`v b m i Z i A f i t e A`q b t`q t I b Z b b Z b B m`y i m i o b Z b K t i m g m`v i m i o K i t Q|



ciſVvĒi gj'iqb 5.2

A. eū ubeſPbx cĕæ

mllWK DĒi ubſ`R gj-K AſliuſK eĒvſqZ Kiab | (D`vniY: Avcbvi ubeſPZ DĒi uŰ ŰKŰ ntj GſK (K) eĒvſqZ Kiab)

1. Dbqbkj ſ`tk ſkſſv LvſZ A_ſſſbi kZKiv nvi—
 K. eſſx ciſ"Q
 L. nvm ciſ"Q
 M. ſ`i AvſQ
 N. `ſZ nſſi eſſx ciſ"Q |
2. Dbqbkj ſ`k_ſj vſZ Ab'vb" Drm ſ`K A_ſſſſni mſſſſ—
 K. hſ_ó
 L. ſbZvſſB mſſſſx
 M. GſKerſi B bſB
 N. Dbſ ſ`k_ſj v Abjſc |

Av. mſſſſB DĒi cĕæ

1. Dbqbkj ſ`ki D`Zi ſkſſſvi A_ſſſb mſſſſv eYſſv Kiab |
2. Dbqbk ſ`ki ſkſſſv A_ſſſſbi Bmſſſſ eYſſv Kiab |

B. iPbſgj-K cĕæ

1. Dbqbkj ſ`ki ſkſſſv A_ſſſb mſſſſvi Avſj vPbſv Kiab |

cW 5.3

evsj vt`tk eZgub ukqiv A_qtbi Ae`v Ges mgm`v

[The Present Position and Problems of Educational Finance in Bangladesh]

Dfik`

GB cW tk`I Avcub-

- evsj vt`tki eZgub ukqiv A_qtbi Ae`v eYb Ki`Z cvi`teb;
- evsj vt`tki ukqiv A_qtbi mgm`v e`vL`v Ki`Z cvi`teb/

figKv

`q Rbk³ m^otZ I gvbe m^u` Dbqtb ukqivi weK`I tbB| GB ukqiv AvR `p c^ozombK ifc ^obtq^o Ges ^ob ^ob Gi t^oqI m^uth^ovi Z n^oQ| dtj ukqiv A_qtbi P^our`vi ep^x c^ot^oQ| evsj vt`tk ukqiv c^ovi P^ourj Z nq m^ov^oY^o miK^ovi, temiK^ovi I ^oet`ukK D^om t^otk c^ooB A_`^ooiv| Gi g^ota` miK^ovi A_`^ooiv^o GK^oU weivU Ask `Lj K^oti Av^oQ Ges ^ob ^ob Gi c^ovi gvY ep^x c^ot^oQ| ukS` c^oKZ.Ae`v GB th, miK^ovi A_`^ooiv^o i c^ovi gvY RvZ^oxq Av^oqi Z^oz^ob^ovq AvZ bMb`| 1972-73 m^otj GB c^ovi gvY ^oQj RvZ^oxq Av^oqi 1.8%| eZg^oub GB c^ovi gvY m^ogvb` ep^x t^octq 2.3 G `^ootq^oQ| Z^ovB evsj vt`tki ukqiv A_qtbi Ae`v t^ogv^oUB m^os^ol RbK bq|

velqe`

Av^ogv^o i t`tk ^oZb avivi ukqive`v P^ovj yAv^oQ- m^ov^oY ukqiv, K^ovi M^ovi ukqiv I gv`^omv ukqiv| c^ougK ^ofi miK^ovi, temiK^ovi I we^okl ai^obi ukE^ovi M^ov^oUB Ges Ge^otZ`^ovq gv`^omv P^ovj yAv^oQ| miK^ovi we`^ovj q, t^otv miK^ovi e^otg c^otv^ovq Ges temiK^ovi we`^ovj t^oqi g^ota` t^oi^oR ÷ v^oW^owe`^ovj q, K^oug D^oib^oU we`^ovj q I m^ov^ot^oUj vBU we`^ovj t^oqi e^oq^ovi Av^os^oukK f^oite miK^ovi KZ^oR t^ogv^otbv nq| evsj vt`tk ukqiv LvZ RvZ^oxq Av^oqi th 2.3 kZ^oisk e^oq nq Z^ovi g^ota` c^ougK ukqivi Rb` e^otg^o Ask 1.1%| A_P BD^otb^ovi m^ogv^oik Ab^ogv^oq Db^oqbkj t`tki t^oq^ot^oI c^ougK ukqivi Rb` t`kR Av^oqi A^oSZ 5 kZ^oisk e^oq Kiv c^oqvRb|

g^ov^ougK, D`^og^ov^ougK I K^otj R ch^oqi miK^ovi I temiK^ovi A_qtbi ^oP^oI m^os^ol RbK bq| we^okl K^oti, temiK^ovi ukqiv c^oz^ovb^o t^ovi m^owe^oR A_qb Ae`v AZ`^osl b^ovR^oK| t^ofSZ AeK^ov^ov^ogv, M^os^ovi I M^otel Y^om^oti i m^ogv^oar tZgb tbB ej t^otv B P^otj | Gme c^oz^ovb^o Qv^oI teZb Av`^ovq AZ`^osl Av^ob^oq^ogZ Ges Gi c^ovi gvYI L^ogv^o ^obZ^ov^ol|

wekpe`^ovj q ukqivi Av^ou^oR Ae`vI mgm`^ov^oc^oY^o c^ove^ovj K wekpe`^ovj q, t^otv A_qtbi 90/95 f^ovm miK^ovi enb K^oti | miK^oti i c^oq^o GB e^oq^ovi enb Kiv mZ`^oB K^ov^ob| G Q^oov Db^oq^ob e^otg^o m^ou^oY^ovb miK^ovi^oKB enb Ki^oZ nq| Gme wekpe`^ovj t^oq Qv^oI teZb I Ab`^ov^o ^ovd^omi n^ovi I L^ogv^o Kg| Qv^oI teZb ep^x Kivi we^oqv^o ^ouk^oR^ovi| G t^oq^ot^oI i^ovR^ou^oZK ^om^ov^osl M^oh^oYI e^ov^ovi m^ogv^oab| m^ou^oz temiK^ovi LvZ 16^oU wekpe`^ovj q ^ovcZ n^otq^oQ| G^o t^otv Z Qv^oI teZ^obi n^ovi AZ`^osl te^okl | dtj M^oix I g^oveE c^ovi e^oti i m^os^ol^obi Gme ukqiv c^oz^ovb c^oek Av^okv^o G^ot^oke^oti B Am^oe|

Āġ Ae GwġKkb

Dcmsnvi

evsj vġ`tk wkġlv tġġġġ Avw_R msKU th GK weivU mgmġv tm m=úġK©gšġ Kiv
wb®úġqvRb| Zġe wekġe`ġġ q wkġlv tġġġġ i Avw_R `vq th tKej mi Kvi enb Kiġe Zvl
mg_ġ Kiv hvq bv| KvġRB temi Kvi LvtZ wekġe`ġġ q `vcb DrmġmZ Kiv evĀbxq| wKš'
wkġlvġK cY` Kġi tZġv mġWK nġe wk bv Zv wPšġi weġq| Qvġ teZġbi GKUv mġgvġi Lv
Uvbr evĀbxq Ges mi Kvi KZġ AvsġkK A_ġqb hġġhġ |



cġVvĒi ġġ`vqb 5.3

A. eú wbeġbx cġġe

mġWK DĒi wġ`R ġġ-K Aġġi wġġK eĒvġqZ Kiab| (D`vniY: Avcbvi wbeġPZ DĒi wġ ŐKŐ
nġġ ġġK (K) eĒvġqZ Kiab)

- 1. 1972-73 mġġġ wkġlv LvtZ RvZġq Avġqi–
K. 2.3 kZġsk eivġ wġġ
- L. 3.7 kZġs eivġ wġġ
- M. 1.8 kZġsk eivġ wġġ
- N. 5 kZġsk eivġ wġġ |

Av. msvġġB DĒi cġġe

- 1. evsj vġ`tki eZġvb cġ_wġK wkġlv eZġvb Ae`v wk iKg Zv mġġġġc eYġv
Kiab|

B. iPbvġġ-K cġġe

- 1. evsj vġ`tk wkġlv A_ġġbi mgmġv, ġġv weġk- IY Kiab|

cW 5.4

ıkrııv A_ıqđbi mgm`v mgıvıđbi Dcvq- evsj vř`k cđı½
[Policy Measures for Solving Educational Financing Constraints in the Context of Bangladesh]

Dřık

GB cW řkřl Avıub-

- evsj vř`ki ıkrııv A_ıqđb Ae`vi Dđqđbi Dcvq e`vL`v KırZ cvıřeb;
- ıkrııv A_ıqđbi Rb` AvZıı³ A_ımsMđni Dcvq řei KırZ cvıřeb|

řıgKı

cıL`exı cđq mKj ř`řkB ıkrııv A_ıqđbi mgm`v ıevıRgıv Ges Zı mgıvıđbi Dcvq ev e`e`v MđřıYı ıelq ıbtq ıPřı řıevrı řkl řbB| evsj vř`k mıKııı I ıkrııv řřřřı ıevıRgıv AvıL`R msKU mgıvıđbi Dcvq I e`e`v MđřıY Zrcı| BřZıvřta`B AřbK ıkrııv Dđqđb KğřııP nıřZ řblqv nřřřQ Ges bZb Křı ıPřı řıevrı I e`e`v MđřıYı Kır ıbtq msıkw KZřř e`řAvřQb|

Dcvqmgř

ıelqe`

1| **cđııgK ıkrııv:** mKřıı Rb` ıkrııv- meRııbb cđııgK ıkrııv Ges 2000 mřřı gřa` Zı ev`ıvıqđ Kıv evsj vř`k mıKıııı ıkrııvıııZı gř- K_v| GRb` hveZıx mřřııM mııevı AvřřvRb ev e`e`v KırZıYı Rb` mıKıııı A_ıevıřıı cıııgıv eııımn řemiKıııı ms`ımgřřK G ıelřq mıııı³ Kıvı cđPıv Ae`ınZ ıřřřQ| G `řııı ıkrııv Dđqđbi Rb` cĀg cĀemıL`R cııı Kırııvıq 1000 řKıııU UıKıv e`q eıvıı aıv nřřřQ|

2| **gıvııgK ıkrııv:** gıvııgK ıkrııvı A_ıqđbi msKU `ř- Kıv Ges ıkrııvııı ııııZ gıřbı Dđqđbi Rb` řřřZ AeKıvıřřıvı DđııZ, ıkrııv DcKııııı j`ıvıııııı hřřııııZ, jıvBřıııııı DđııZ, řřřřřııı eıııı cđıvı BZ`ııııı Rb` KğřııP nıřZ řblqv nřřřQ| cĀg cĀemıL`R cııı Kırııvıq G LıřZ 3120.44 řKıııU UıKıv eıvıı Kıv nřřřQ|

3| **D`P ıkrııv:** D`P ıkrııvı A_ıqđb msKU `ř- Kıvı jřřř řemiKıııı wekře`ıj q `ıvřb Drmıvıı `ıv Kıv nřřřQ| BD ııR ııı řemiKıııı wekře`ıj řqi cđııemğř ıııııııı Křıı ř`Lııı `ıııııZı AvřřQ| G ıelřq AvřřÁ ıkrııvııe` I ıeĒıvı Drmıvııx e`ıııııMYřK DrmıvıııZ Kıv BD ııR ııı -Gı KıřRı gřa` cřı| G LıřZ cĀg cĀemıL`R cııı Kırııvıq 574.44 řKıııU UıKıv e`q eıvıı aıv nřřřQ|

ማጠቃለያ

ድርጅቱ ለግብርና ለሚገኝ ስራ ለማስፈጸም ለሚያስፈልገው ገንዘብ ለማግኘት ለሚችል ጉዳዮች ላይ ጥያቄ አቅርቦት ማድረግ ይገባል፡

የሚገኘው ገንዘብ 40% ተገቢ ሆኖ ለግብርና ስራ ለማስፈጸም ለሚያስፈልገው ገንዘብ ለማግኘት ለሚችል ጉዳዮች ላይ ጥያቄ አቅርቦት ማድረግ ይገባል፡

1. ለግብርና ስራ ለማስፈጸም ለሚያስፈልገው ገንዘብ ለማግኘት ለሚችል ጉዳዮች ላይ ጥያቄ አቅርቦት ማድረግ ይገባል፡
2. ለግብርና ስራ ለማስፈጸም ለሚያስፈልገው ገንዘብ ለማግኘት ለሚችል ጉዳዮች ላይ ጥያቄ አቅርቦት ማድረግ ይገባል፡
3. ለግብርና ስራ ለማስፈጸም ለሚያስፈልገው ገንዘብ ለማግኘት ለሚችል ጉዳዮች ላይ ጥያቄ አቅርቦት ማድረግ ይገባል፡
4. ለግብርና ስራ ለማስፈጸም ለሚያስፈልገው ገንዘብ ለማግኘት ለሚችል ጉዳዮች ላይ ጥያቄ አቅርቦት ማድረግ ይገባል፡
5. ለግብርና ስራ ለማስፈጸም ለሚያስፈልገው ገንዘብ ለማግኘት ለሚችል ጉዳዮች ላይ ጥያቄ አቅርቦት ማድረግ ይገባል፡
6. ለግብርና ስራ ለማስፈጸም ለሚያስፈልገው ገንዘብ ለማግኘት ለሚችል ጉዳዮች ላይ ጥያቄ አቅርቦት ማድረግ ይገባል፡



cvʔVvĒi gj`iqb 5.4

A. eū ubePbx cĕæ

mivK DĒi ubʔ`R gj-K AŋiUʔK eĒvıqZ Kiab | (D`vniY: Avcbvi ubePZ DĒiU ŐKŐ ntj GʔK (K) eĒvıqZ Kiab)

1. temiKvıi wekʔe`ij q `vctʔbi cŏte ubixŋv Kʔi–
K. DSHE
L. MOE
M. UGC
N. DIA.

Av. msıŋʔB DĒi cĕæ

1. cŏıgK ukŋv A_ŋʔbi mgm`v `i-Kivi Dcvq eYŏv Kiab |
2. gvaıgK ukŋv A_ŋʔbi Rb` evsj vʔ`k miKvʔi i MpxZ e`e`v Dʔj Ľ Kiab |

B. iPbıqj-K cĕæ

1. evsj vʔ`k ukŋv A_ŋʔb Ae`vi DbıZi Rb` uk uk Dcvq Aeʔ b Kiv ntqʔQ Zv e`vL`v Kiab |
2. ukŋv A_ŋʔbi Rb` AvZıı ³ AskMŏʔYi m`te` Dcvqmgr e`vL`v Kiab? |

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Abbreviations

ADB	– Asian Development Bank
ADP	– Annual Development Plan
DNFE	– Directorate of Non Formal Education
DSHE	– Directorate of Secondary and Higher Education
GO	– Government Order
INFEP	– Integrated Non Formal Education Programme
NGO	– Non Government Organization
NORAD	– Royal Norwegian Agency for Development Co-operation
PMED	– Primary and Mass Education Division
SIDA	– Swedish International Development Agency
TLM	– Total Literacy Movement
UNDP	– United Nations Development Programmes
UGC	– University Grants Commission
UNICEF	– United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund