



## Bmj v̄g figbñZ

### figKv

Bmj v̄g A\_ ēēv̄q fig n̄PQ Drcv̄tbi tḡyj K Dcv̄v̄b/ ḠU gw̄yj i R̄eKv̄ AR̄bi Rb̄ gn̄b  
 Aj̄ni Adžsl̄ `v̄b/ KzAvb-m̄ȳni bñZgij v̄ I LjvdiB iñk̄tbi KḡmZtZB Bmj v̄g A\_ ēēv̄q  
 figi ēenvi, figtZ iv̄o I RbmavitYi gw̄j Kv̄v̄ bñbañY, Añav̄i I tf̄M-`L̄tj i hveZxq bñZgij v̄  
 cñv̄Z ntqtQ/ d̄tj Bmj v̄g A\_ ēēv̄q figi Aēv̄b, eñkó I , iZj m̄ycófñte w̄t̄RZ ntqtQ/  
 Bmj v̄g A\_ ēēv̄q fig I fig-`Zj i Zj Acñimig/ tKbñv̄ gw̄y Ges Ab̄v̄ cñYxi Lñt̄ i ēēv̄  
 fig n̄ZB Drcbñenq/ KZK fig Aver̄x Aver̄i KZK fig Pt̄l i AñhñM/ G mKj figi ēcñt̄i I  
 Bmj v̄gi weav̄b m̄ycó/ Bmj v̄g A\_ ēēv̄q nhiZ Dgt̄i i fig ms̄v̄i bñZtKB cñar̄b̄ t̄q̄ ntqtQ/  
 Bmj v̄g A\_ ēēv̄q Rñg`vix cñv̄ `Kv̄i Kiv̄ nq̄ bñv̄/ Zt̄e iv̄oq gw̄j Kv̄v̄ w̄KQyñKQyfigi `Zj  
 cñZñZ Av̄tQ/ m̄ef̄cñi figi m̄ef̄SgZj GKgn̄i Aj̄ni / iv̄o I RbMY Lv̄` Drcv̄v̄b, w̄kí -Kv̄i Lv̄v̄i  
 Kv̄gij mieiñn, Aver̄m̄j w̄bgñY cñv̄Z Kv̄tR fig ēenvi Kti \_w̄tKb/ Av̄tj v̄P̄ BDñbñU Bmj v̄g fig  
 `Zj i gw̄j Kv̄v̄, Bmj v̄gi `w̄tZ th̄s\_ Pv̄lver̄, nhiZ Dgt̄i i fig ms̄v̄i bñZ, Bmj v̄gi `w̄tZ  
 ev̄j w̄t̄ki fig ēēv̄ cñv̄Z w̄lq̄ v̄b tctqtQ/ w̄Kñv̄ññ i Aāq̄bi myeav̄t̄\_G BDñbñUñK 4ñU cñt̄V  
 fv̄M Kiv̄ ntqtQ/

### cñv̄, tñv̄ibñc:

- ❖ cñv̄-1 : Bmj v̄g figi `Zj i gw̄j Kv̄v̄
- ❖ cñv̄-2 : Bmj v̄gi `w̄tZ th̄s\_ Pv̄lver̄
- ❖ cñv̄-3 : nhiZ Dgt̄i i fig ms̄v̄i bñZ
- ❖ cñv̄-4 : Bmj v̄gi `w̄tZ ev̄j w̄t̄ki fig ēēv̄

**cW t 1****Bmj v̄g f̄gi -Zj I gwj Kv̄v****Df̄f̄k̄****G cW Aāqb K̄ti Avc̄b**

- ◆ f̄gi msĀv v̄t̄ Z cvīteb /
- ◆ f̄ig -Zj ēē v̄ī i aZj Zj aīt̄ Z cvīteb /
- ◆ Dcgn̄t̄ t̄ki f̄ig -Zj ēē v̄ī m̄ūt̄K̄Av̄j v̄Kc̄v̄Z Kīt̄ Z cvīteb /
- ◆ f̄gi gwj Kv̄v m̄ūt̄K̄eeiY v̄t̄ Z cvīteb /
- ◆ Bmj v̄gr A\_ ēē v̄lq f̄ig -t̄Zj t̄fc D̄t̄ L̄ Kīt̄ Z cvīteb /
- ◆ f̄gi t̄f̄M I ēen̄ī m̄ūt̄K̄Bmj v̄gr v̄b̄t̄ R̄b̄v̄ Av̄j v̄Kc̄v̄Z Kīt̄ Z cvīteb /

**f̄ig -t̄Zj msĀv**

Drc̄v̄ t̄bi Acīv̄n̄h̄DcKiY n̄t̄Q f̄ig / f̄igB n̄t̄Q Drc̄v̄ t̄bi tḡsj K Dc̄v̄v̄b / GīU gib̄ȳi R̄meKv̄ AR̄t̄bi Rb̄ gn̄v̄ Av̄j v̄nī v̄b / thme īw̄Z-b̄m̄Z I w̄eia-w̄eav̄b 0v̄iv f̄ig ēen̄ī, f̄ig t̄Z īv̄ō I Rbm̄v̄av̄t̄Yi gwj Kv̄v̄, AiaKv̄i I t̄f̄M-`Lj ms̄ūs̄l̄ h̄v̄Zxq -Zjv̄ v̄bañiZ nq tm̄ t̄j vī mḡw̄t̄K̄ f̄ig -Zj etj / Zv̄B GK̄U cīv̄cȲR̄eb ēē v̄ī m̄t̄m̄t̄e f̄ig -Zjv̄K̄ n̄t̄e tm̄ v̄el̄t̄q Bmj v̄g b̄īē v̄t̄K̄b̄ / K̄zAv̄b, m̄b̄m̄ I m̄v̄v̄er̄t̄ ī Av̄j f̄ig -Zj m̄c̄t̄K̄Z, t̄j v̄ B̄z̄ēv̄PK̄ b̄m̄Zḡj v̄ c̄v̄b̄ K̄t̄īt̄Q / dt̄j Bmj v̄gr A\_ B̄m̄Z-t̄Z f̄ig Aēv̄b, ēek̄ō I i aZj m̄ȳūóf̄īt̄e dt̄j D̄t̄v̄t̄Q / f̄ig -Ēj m̄ūt̄K̄m̄v̄ī Y Z\_y Av̄aj̄K / Bmj v̄gr A\_ B̄m̄ZneMY w̄eiv̄bams̄v̄ c̄v̄b̄ K̄t̄īt̄Q / v̄b̄t̄v̄D̄t̄j L̄th̄M̄ K̄t̄qK̄U ms̄Āv̄ Zj̄ aiv̄nj -

**Avāb̄K A\_ B̄m̄Z-t̄Z f̄ig msĀv**

m̄v̄avi YZ f̄ig ej t̄Z cīv̄exī -j f̄it̄Mi Ask v̄et̄k̄l̄ Z\_y ḡm̄ūt̄K̄ ēs̄v̄q / Avāb̄K Z\_y cīv̄īZ̄ A\_ B̄m̄Zne`ī v̄m̄Kj c̄K̄ūZK m̄ūt̄K̄ f̄ig etj b̄ /

Av̄j t̄d̄W ḡv̄k̄q̄j ī ḡt̄Z t̄ c̄K̄ūZ. th m̄ūt̄ Rj, -j, ev̄q̄ȳl̄ Z̄t̄cī ḡāt̄ḡ gib̄ȳt̄K̄ Dcn̄vī t̄q Zv̄B f̄ig -Zj̄ /

ḡk̄f̄ f̄īv̄xī ḡt̄Z t̄ th c̄x̄m̄Z-t̄Z Ges th mḡt̄qī Rb̄ K̄. Drc̄v̄ K̄ cīv̄ōt̄bī t̄f̄M-`Lj ī AiaKv̄i v̄b̄f̄ic̄Z nq, Z̄t̄K̄ f̄ig -Zj̄ ej v̄nq /

**Bmj v̄gr A\_ B̄m̄Z-t̄Z f̄ig -t̄Zj msĀv**

cīv̄īZ̄ Z\_y Avāb̄K A\_ B̄m̄Z n̄t̄Z Bmj v̄gr A\_ B̄m̄Z-t̄Z f̄ig -t̄Zj msĀv GK̄Uz̄v̄fb̄ī / Bmj v̄gr A\_ B̄m̄Z-t̄Z f̄ig -t̄Zj msĀv v̄t̄ Z v̄l̄t̄q Bmj v̄gr A\_ B̄m̄Zne` Wt m̄t̄`K̄ etj b̄ t̄ Bmj v̄g f̄ig k̄aīU GK̄U w̄b̄t̄c̄f̄īt̄Z ēēūZ nq / thme ēMZ m̄ūt̄t̄K̄ Drc̄v̄b̄ K̄īt̄h̄BR̄v̄ī ev̄f̄ov̄ Lv̄Uv̄b̄ nq Ges h̄v̄ Drc̄v̄ t̄bī Dcr̄v̄b̄ m̄t̄m̄t̄e ēen̄īīī mḡq m̄ūȲv̄b̄t̄k̄l̄ n̄t̄q hv̄q bv̄, Z̄t̄KB f̄ig -Zj̄ etj /

Bmj v̄gr A\_ B̄m̄Zne` Wt Av̄aj̄ gib̄b̄ f̄ig -t̄Zj msĀvq etj t̄Q, 0f̄ig -Zj ev̄ f̄ig gwj Kv̄v̄ gn̄v̄ Av̄j v̄nī / Gīēen̄īv̄ K gwj K nj Rbm̄v̄av̄Y I īv̄ō /

m̄Zīs̄ f̄ig īcī -Zj̄aKv̄ī Ges f̄ig īcī mīKv̄ī iv̄R̄-^Av̄v̄t̄qī w̄eav̄t̄K̄ f̄ig -Ēj ej v̄nq / Bmj v̄gr A\_ B̄m̄Z-t̄Z f̄ig īf̄v̄b̄ī v̄ Nv̄t̄j I AcPq n̄t̄Z cv̄īī / f̄ig Drc̄v̄-Z I Ab̄yc̄v̄-Z Df̄qB n̄t̄Z cv̄īī / Bmj v̄gr A\_ B̄m̄Z-t̄Z th c̄K̄ūZK m̄ūt̄ī t̄K̄b̄ f̄ov̄ ev̄ BR̄v̄ī, Lv̄Rb̄v̄ tb̄B Zv̄ f̄ig bq /

***fig-Zje-e-vi iaZj***

*c\u00e1extZ gwblytK tetP \_vKtZ ntj Aek'B Avni M\u00f6Y KitiZ nte/ G Avni Drctb\u00e9 Drm nj fig/ thtnZzL\u00e1t vrcv'b I bwmea wki -c\u00e1Yi Kibgyj fig ev hgib ntZ Drcbeng/ tmtnZzA \_DmZtZ fig-tZj , iaZj Acwi mng/ fig-tZj , iaZj m\u00e1utKgnib Avj in etj b-*

وَلَقَدْ مَكَّنْنَا لَكُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَحْدَنَا لَكُمْ فِي هَا مَا يَشَاءُنَا لِيَلَّا مَا تَشْكُونَ .

*0Avig tZvgit itk c\u00e1extZ c\u00e1ZnO KtiQ Ges GtZB tZvgit i Rb hveZiq RmeKvi e-e-vi ti tLwQ/ tZvgiv AwZ A1B tkvKi Ki /0 (miv Avj -A1ivid : 10) gnib Avj in Avtiv etj b-*

هُوَ الَّذِي لَكُمْ أَلْأَرْضُ ذَلِكُلَا فَمَأْمُوا فِي هَذَا كِبَرَهَا وَكُلُّوْمَنْ زَقَهِ وَلَيْهِ الْتَّشْوُرُ .

*0wZubB tZv f-c\u00e1tK tZvgit i RmeKv DcvRbi Rb mng Kti w tqtQb; AZGe tZvgiv Zvi w M-w M\u00e1tShiPi Y Ki Ges Zui c\u00e1E RxebtvcKi Y ntZ Avni M\u00f6Y Ki | c\u00e1yiašib tZv ZuiB wKU/0 (miv Avj -gjyK : 15)*

*G gtg\u00e9e Avqiz Avj in ZvAvj v wekjemxi Df\u00e1t k AeZiYcKti tQb, htZ gibeRxebt figi , iaZj \u00d6takbfite c\u00e1wYZ nq/ mZis eaftite wefbetDcvq Kwl. Kvl. Kti Ges figtK bibrfite e-envi Kti Lv t vrcv'b KitiZ nte GUwB Bmj vtgi gj-bnwZ/ wektki c\u00e1ZnU t tki A\_DmZtZ fig-tZj , iaZj Acwi mng/ wbtacfig-tZj KtqKw , iaZcYw K Ztj aiv ntj v t*

**Kuli DbwZ t** *fig-tZj lci KIktKi DbwZ wfP Kti | ZvB t tki A\_wZK Dbqtb1 Rb Kwl. i DbwZ Acwi nhp wK\u00e1tKtKi DbwZ Qvor Kwl.e-e-vi DbwZ nq bv/*

**fignibZv tiva t** *Rigi gwj Kvbl i vto wKojsL K e-w3 i ntZ Aeiak ntj wekij AvKtj fignib Pvlxi Dm e nte/ ZLb fignib Pvlxiv figi DbwZtZ Drmnw&cute bv/ GKw m\u00f6zfig-tZj e-e-vB fignibZv tiva KitiZ cvti |*

**migwRK c\u00e1c\u00e1t t** *ht i Lfj fig-tZj AvtQ Zviv mgvtRi c\u00e1Zc\u00e1ekjx tjvK/ Acictp hft i tKib fig tbB ev hviv c\u00e1tK Pvlx Zt i mgvtR tKib c\u00e1Zc\u00e1t tbB/ Dfq Ae-vB Aew\u00e1Z/ fig-tZj e-e-vB Zv wbqshy l mgsh Kti |*

**iR%wZK iaZj t** *iR%wZK Rxetb I fig-tZj e-e-vi , iaZj Kg bq/ GKw m\u00f6zfig-tZj e-e-vq tRvZv , abx KIK, BZw i Aw-Zj utK etj msL wMw oZvi KvitY iR%wZK cfive ej tq mvariy KIKt i clavb\_vtK |*

**Rig LÜKiY I Amsj M\u00e1v t** *Rigi LÜKiY I Amsj M\u00e1vi mt\_ fig-tZj msuKAvtQ/ m\u00f6zfig-tZj e-e-vB GB Amjeav `i KitiZ cvti |*

***fig-Zje-e-vi c\u00e1Kvitf***

*fvieZiq Dcgnit t k wefbetai tbi fig-tZj e-e-vi c\u00e1bj b itqtQ/ G t j vi gta figi gwj Kvbl c\u00e1KwZ, figi gwj tKi mt\_ miKvti i m\u00e1utKcI iR^-^Av`vq i wfeZ c\u00e1bj Z fig-tZj e-e-vtK wbfwM Kiv hqj h-v 1. Rig vix e-e-v 2. gnj l qvix e-e-v 3. ivqZl qvix e-e-vi wbtac tm, tj v Avtj wPbv Kiv nj -*

***Rig vixe-e-v***

*G e-e-vq Rig i gwj K ntj b Rig vi MY/ Zviv mi KvitK figi ivR^-^c\u00e1vb KitZb/ wK\u00e1tZv me Rig Pvl KitZb bv/ Rig Pvl Kiz KIKiv A\_P Zviv Rig i c\u00e1KZ. gwj K wQj bv/ Rig vix e-e-v `jkytZ wef^3 wQj / ^vqj I A^-vqj/ A^-vqj Rig vix c\u00e1vb mvariy Z GKw w \u00d8 mgjtq thgb- c\u00e1p A\_ev `k eQtii Rb etb ve-`t qv nZ/ wK\u00e1tZv Rig vix c\u00e1vb Rig vii wPv tbi Rb Rig gwj K ntZb Ges mi KvitK GKw w \u00d8 cwigvY LvRbv c\u00e1vb KitZb/ evsj vt k fig-tZj e-e-vq*

GmGmGBPGj

*eisj n̄'k Dšy meke'e'ij q*

*-vqx Rng`vix e`e-`v 1793 myj t\_tK 1905 myj chSlenyj wQj | G e`e-`vB òmpí-vqx et`ve-`D bvtg  
cwíwPZ|*

*gnj I qvix e<sup>ee</sup>-v*

*gnj I qvix e-e- tq gnj v ev Mägevmx thS\_fvte Rvgi gwnj K ntZb, Ziv thS\_fvte miKvi tK fng ivR^-^  
c\vb Ki tZb/ Mäg\_ gyZeYi Mägi PvIxMtYi KvQ t\_tK fng ivRt^-^ A \_qmsMö Kfj miKwi tURwi tZ  
Zv Rgv w tZb/ G e-e- tq mvavi Y Rvg 40 eotii Rb^ cEbx t\_qv ntZv/ cmK^ tibj cvÄve I mxgvši  
c\ t k G c\vb Pvj yQj /*

InqZIqvix e^-v

G e e - tq Ragi gwj K nj PvIx PvIx miKvi tK fng iVR - ^c\vb Kti | G e e - tq miKvi I PvIx  
gta" ga - Z\#f\mx tbB| GiKg e e - tq th\\$ gwj KvbiI tbB| KIK Rng \e\muq, `vb, \muq, DBj,  
I qvKd Kiv c\#f\z \e\l tq \lgZvi A\wKvi x|  
miKvii iVR - ^e\w Ges c\#f\i i \r^@msi \t\#Yi \w\#tKvY t\#K \e\pvi Kitj Dctiv^3 \Zb ai tbi  
fng - Z\#e - vi gta" i vqZx c\#v mte\#Ko.ejt gtb nq| eZ\#t\#b1 Avgt\#i t\#t\#k G c\#v Pjy \w\#tQ|

*Frigi gwyj Kubv*

gibʃ̩ i gwj Kvbr mwgZ / gnib Avj in mgMōetkj GKK mwjKZP I gwj K / G wek' msmtʃi i AwAKvi  
I wbgšy GKgv̄ ZuiB nvfZ / G wekuj mwj i tKib Dcv̄ v̄b ev Gi mwgb̄ wKQfZI gibʃ̩ i tKib nvZ  
tbB / GgbwK GKuI awj KYv, GK tdwv cwb wKsev GKLU iK̄b ev cvZv chS̄ mwj i ¶gZv gibʃ̩ i  
tbB / eis me tgšy K mwjB gnib Avj in Ges gibʃ̩ Zvi mwgZ Ávb I kw³i ej̄ tm me tgšy K  
Dcv̄ v̄b wewfbañte e'envi KitZ cv̄i gv̄ / Avi Zvi Ávb ev kw³ I Zui wR-^bq, Zvi gnib  
Avj in mwj mZivs RMtZ gibʃ̩ i gwj Kvbr ej̄ tZ wKQb tbB / gwj Kubvi meUkzGKgv̄ Avj in / G  
m-aúKggnib Avj in ej̄ b t

قَالَ رَبُّنَا مَا أَنْتِ أَحْمَدٌ كُلُّ شَيْءٍ خَلَقْتَهُ ثُمَّ هَلَّتِ.

*Ogma ejj, Avgit`i c[Z]cij K wZib, whib c[Z]K e-`tK Zvi AvKwZ. `vb Kti`tQb, AZ:ci c\_ wbt`R Kti`tQb/Ó (mH Zy-nv t 50)*

وَالْأَرْضِ مَا فِي السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ ۝ OAvKikgÜj x / cExtZ hr wKOyAvtQ Zr me Avj miB/0 (miv Avj -evKriv : 116)

*Ab<sup>r</sup> RvqMvq ej v ntqfQ t 0CILextZ hiv K0yAif0 Gi  
meB wZib tZvavf` i Rb<sup>r</sup> myp KfifQb/0 (miv Avj -evKriv : 29)*

*cъlexi gwij K wib ¼kfvte gnwb Ayj m whib wetkj i myo KZP I cyj b KZP wzb gwbyk Zui DEi waKvix ewbtqfQb| ZvB gwbyk Zui weavb Ablywqx f-cjoi newfbadcv`vb, Drcv`b kw<sup>3</sup> I hveZxq moú` tfM-`Lj KitZ cvite| GUvB Bmj vfgi gj-bmZ| G bmZ Abymti gnwb Ayj m gwij Kvbi Aaxt b gwbt m moigZ gwij Kvbi -KZ| G moútK<sup>o</sup>gnwb Ayj m ejt b t*

وَالْأَرْضَ حَسِّهَا لِمَأْذُونٍ لِيَهَا فَإِنَّكَ مَهْهَةً وَالنَّخْلُ ذَاتُ الْأَكْمَامِ وَالْحَبْ بُذُولُ الْعُفَ وَالْيَحْكَانُ

ÓfingtK Ajym mgMóčñxi Rb<sup>m</sup> Kti‡Qb, hñZ dj gj, Qomenkó tLRy, Mewí cí, tñR kmñw  
Ges mewñz cñuiR Drcbñqñ/Ó (mñ Avi-iñqab t 10-12)

e<sup>-</sup>Z gnib Avj̄ni t̄qv G D̄EiwaKvi etj B giby m̄áuE n̄l̄ši, `vb, muq-muq I D̄EiwaKuťi i  
¶gZv jvf KtiťQ/ h̄w I ūbičk gnib Kvbi tm̄ KOsžB jvf KitZ c̄ti bv/ Avi Bmj ugx bñZ  
Abm̄tiB e<sup>-</sup>w<sup>3</sup> awi Kvbi muq iKsey maqya m̄áuE i v̄l̄qE KiY A‰a tNwL Z ntqfQ/

## *fugi Dci mgwó i gwj Kub*

*fugij Dci mgvR I mgvói gwj Kvbr Bmj vtg ~AKZ| wKS' mgvR I mgvói G gwj Kvbr mgvnxib I  
melMñx bq, e~w<sup>3</sup> ~t\_~NetivaxI bq| t`ki mg~fingB hñr e~w<sup>3</sup> gwj Kvbr I tfvMñxaKvñi tqñto t`qv  
nq, Zvnj mgvñRK cñgvRb ciYKiv bvbrvñte e~vnZ nñZ cvñi | GRb" Bmj vgñ A\_ñññZ ivñóí  
ZEjeavñbl fugi lvñ AbgnZ w~tqñQ, thb cñgvRtbi mgq t`ki fugiñxb tj vKñ i gñá Zv eñUb  
Kñi t`qv mñé nq/*

## *iñóí - tqx gwij Kibwaxb fng*

*Bmj vgx A\_BmZ fngi i vóiq gwj Kvbl -Kvi Kti | meRBxb i vóiq KvR Z\_v- AmsL i vóiq KgRZ®  
KgPw i cQvqRbxq KvR, Pwv cIY Kivi Rb i vóiq gwj Kvbaxb fng \_Vkv Avel'K| miKvix  
Awdmvi t'i Awdm Aveimb e'e-ri -rb, Pvi Y fng, cVk, iVrc\_, cmbc\_, tijc\_, t÷Wlqvg Ges  
Rjvkq cFZi fng Bmj vgx A\_BmZtZ mpuYqfC i vóiq wbqSYvaab \_Vkté| Gme fngi Ici tKvb  
bWlt tKib eW³MZ wbisKk gwj Kvbl -KZ.n.tZ ci tbi*

Bmj ligx A\_BmZtZ fig-1Zj-1fc

*fug̚gi Ici ~Z̚m̚Kvi Ges miKmi fug̚gi iR~^Av̚ v̚t̚gi weav̚b̚t̚K fug̚-Z̚i ej̚ v̚nq̚ c̚ie̚t̚ K̚z̚Av̚, n̚v̚x̚m̚ I B̚mj̚ v̚t̚gi Biw̚Z̚n̚v̚m̚ ch̚t̚j̚ v̚P̚b̚r̚ K̚i t̚j̚ m̚y̚u̚ó̚ c̚l̚y̚W̚Y̚Z̚ n̚q̚, B̚mj̚ v̚g̚x̚ A̚\_B̚m̚Z̚t̚Z̚ i̚ay̚G̚K̚ c̚l̚v̚i̚ fug̚-Z̚B̚ ~x̚K̚Z̚; Z̚v̚n̚j̚ B̚mj̚ v̚g̚x̚ fug̚-Z̚i̚l̚ fug̚-t̚Z̚i̚ ~t̚f̚c̚ m̚u̚t̚K̚D̚c̚g̚n̚v̚t̚k̚i̚ weav̚k̚o̚ B̚mj̚ v̚g̚x̚ w̚P̚š̚n̚e̚-g̚v̚l̚ j̚v̚b̚ Av̚e̚ y̚ i̚n̚g̚ Z̚u̚ u̚j̚ w̚L̚Z̚ òB̚mj̚ v̚t̚gi̚ A̚\_B̚m̚Z̚ò̚ M̚ò̚S̚P̚g̚r̚K̚v̚i̚ av̚l̚ Y̚ w̚t̚q̚t̚Q̚b̚/ w̚b̚t̚w̚Z̚v̚ Z̚j̚ a̚i̚v̚n̚j̚:*

Bmj utg GKWJ gVJ fig -Zj -XKZ.

KżAvb-nv̄ x̄m | Bmj v̄gi BiZnwm ch̄q j Pbv Kitj t̄ Lv hvq, Bmj v̄gi BiZnwt̄m GKw ḡv̄l f̄iḡ -zb  
-xKz| Rwḡ'vix, RwḡMxi`vix, Zyj k̄'vix, mvl j v̄vix c̄f̄wZ Ki Av`vqKvix ga"-t̄Zj -ib Bmj vḡx  
A\_DnwZt̄z -xKz.bq| Gme -Zj gj-Z c̄wRev̄x, mgv̄RZwšK mgv̄R e"e"vi wf̄wE|

*ubQK LvRbv Av` uqKvi x ga”“ Zj tfvMx Bmj ug ue tivax*

*LvRbv Av`vqKvix ga``ZffMx iv mi Kvi tK Lg-B wba*ni* Ki c*o*v*b*i c*o*Zk*A*Z*T*Z GK*W* nekij f*u*gi  
Ici Awac*Z*``vi K*t*i etm Ges R*u*gi g*w*j K P*V*I x`i Kv*Q* t*t*K b*f*R*t*`i gb*Mov* n*t*i Ki Av`vq  
K*t*i | R*u*gi g*w*j K R*u*g n*t*Z t*K*b dm*j* bv t*c*t*j* I ev c*o*K*W*ZK `th*AM* f*u*gi *Q*W*ZM**t* i nt*q* t*M**j* |  
R*u*g`vi ev ga``ZffMx Ges mi Kvi ew*l*R LvRbv *Q*gv K*t*i b*v*| Z*B* B*m*j v*g*x A\_B*m*Z G*j*C R*u*g`vi x  
ev w*Q*K LvRbv Av`vqKvix ga``ZffMx`i t*N*v*i* ne*ti*wa*Z*v K*t*i |*

## *Fving cY<sup>©</sup> Fing gwj Kib*

*Bmj vg fvi mvg cYfing gwj Kvbiq wekjm | Bmj vg D'PKtÉ tNvI Yv Kti tQ th, tKvb eW<sup>3</sup> KQycwi givY  
Rugi gwj K ntZ ci|i Zte Zvi cwi givY ev msL v Bmj vg wbañY Kti nbl | eis fng gwj tKi Dci  
Bmj vg GtZv KtWi fute bwz wbañY Kti tQ th, ZtZ Kviv cTgB Gj vKvi mg -ev AwaKisk fng  
Mm Kti tbqy mæ bq | KvRB fngi cñSK cwi givY wbañY Kiv Bmj vtgi `ptZ ev ZjZv givI |*

## *fugitive environment*

Bmj vg fngi gwi KtK `y Dcvtq fng tfM I e"envi Kivi wbt`Rbv t`q/

GK. *fɪg gwi j K ɪb tR Pɪlver` Ki teʃ*

¶ B. tKib KviYekZ wbtR PvI KiṭZ bv cvitj Atb'i ḥiv Zv PvI Kivṭe| A-ev PvI veṭt`i Kvṭh<sup>©</sup>  
Atb'i wbtKU nṭZ mwnh" MōY Kiṭe| Atb'i ḥiv PvI -evṭmi DcvqI Bmj vg evZwj tq w-tqṭQ/ thgb-

- *t'Kib t'Ltu LvI qv tj vK Øivv bR Z̄earitb Rigi PvI Kiute/*
  - *Drcbaadm̄tj i bbw Ø Ask t' qvi k tZKvDtk w tq fng PvI Kiute/*

- c̄p̄y Z evRvi ` i Ablyqz w̄w̄` Ө c̄w̄giY bM` UrKvi w̄mbgtq KvD̄tK eQi tgqv`x t̄f̄M̄maKv̄t̄ i Rb` w̄`te|
- w̄bt̄Ri t̄f̄M I ēen̄t̄ i Rb` c̄q̄Rb bv nt̄j ev c̄q̄Rt̄bi ĀZ̄i 3 f̄ig \_v̄Kt̄j tm̄U t̄Kib f̄ignxbt̄K Pv̄l vev` ev t̄f̄M`Lj K̄t̄Z w̄`te|
- I ct̄i i Āt̄j v̄Pb̄ n̄t̄Z ēs̄v̄ h̄q, Bmj v̄tḡ f̄igt̄K Drc̄v̄`t̄bi c̄v̄b DcKiY w̄nt̄m̄te \_v̄K̄Z w̄`t̄q̄t̄Q|
- ēw̄3MZ f̄ig -Z̄j I t̄f̄M̄maKvi j v̄tf̄i b̄w̄Z:

Ab̄ib̄ b̄w̄Zi b̄v̄q Bmj vg ēw̄3MZ f̄-m̄ūl̄E ev R̄g-R̄ḡq gw̄j Kv̄b̄-Z̄j I t̄f̄M-`Lj i b̄w̄Z w̄bañY K̄ti w̄`t̄q̄t̄Q| Bmj v̄gi f̄ignxbt̄K R̄gi gw̄j Kv̄b̄ j v̄f̄ I t̄f̄M`Lj i `w̄t̄Z R̄ḡt̄K tḡUvḡd̄f̄ite Pv̄i f̄v̄M f̄M̄ K̄v̄ h̄q| h̄-v̄-

### **c̄gZt Āv̄r̄`x gw̄j Kv̄b̄āb̄ R̄ḡ**

G aīt̄bi f̄igt̄Z ēw̄3MZ -Z̄j w̄`gib| Ḡt̄Z gw̄j K B̄Qv̄ ḡt̄Zv̄ Pv̄l vev` , Drc̄v̄`b, ēs̄v̄ t̄v̄cb, em̄o w̄bḡY BZ w̄` Kv̄R w̄Ksev Ab̄ th t̄Kibf̄ite ēenvi K̄t̄Z c̄v̄te| G R̄ḡ gw̄j t̄K̄i ĀaKvi f̄y \_v̄K̄te| Ḡt̄Z gw̄j t̄K̄i `ea Ab̄ḡZ Qov̄ Aci t̄Kib ēw̄3i n̄`t̄q̄c, ēenvi ev t̄Kibj̄c ĀaKvi \_v̄K̄te bv̄|

### **w̄Z̄qZt Āv̄r̄`x gw̄j Kv̄b̄āb̄ R̄ḡ**

G aīt̄bi R̄ḡ Kv̄t̄i gw̄j Kv̄b̄āb̄ \_v̄Kv̄ -t̄Ēl c̄w̄Z Z Aēv̄q \_v̄t̄K| Ḡt̄Z em̄evim K̄v̄, K̄w̄.Kv̄R K̄v̄, w̄Ksev eb-Rsm̄j \_v̄K̄t̄j I Zv̄ c̄w̄ `v̄i K̄v̄ n̄q bv̄, Gifc c̄w̄Z Ab̄v̄`x R̄ḡt̄Z ēw̄3i gw̄j Kv̄b̄ \_v̄K̄te Ges Āv̄r̄`x R̄gi ḡZB Gi w̄muq, n̄`l̄s̄l̄, `v̄b BZ w̄` K̄t̄Z c̄v̄te I Ḡt̄Z D̄ĒiwaKvi -Z̄j ej er \_v̄K̄te|

### **Z̄Z̄qZt RbKj v̄t̄Yi Rb` w̄b̄` R̄ḡ**

t̄Kib ēw̄3 ev t̄M̄ôx w̄Ksev t̄Kib M̄gevrx KZ̄.c̄ō Ē c̄i`cyj b, c̄v̄Kv̄j v̄ c̄ōZ̄ōv̄, C̄ M̄n̄ev Kei -v̄t̄bi Rb` ev Ab̄ t̄Kib RbKj `v̄Ygj-K t̄K̄t̄Ri Rb` w̄b̄` R̄ḡ G t̄K̄ȳi Āš̄f̄ȳ| Gifc R̄ḡt̄Z Kv̄t̄i v̄ ēw̄3 gw̄j Kv̄b̄ \_v̄t̄Kb̄ bv̄| w̄Ksev t̄Kib ēw̄3 w̄t̄k̄l̄ w̄R -t̄\_G R̄ḡ ēenvi K̄v̄i Ab̄ḡZ c̄v̄q bv̄| Ā\_ev Gi n̄`l̄s̄l̄ I μq-w̄muq K̄t̄Z c̄v̄t̄i bv̄|

### **PZ̄Z̄t Āv̄r̄`x I c̄w̄Z̄`3 R̄ḡ**

Ab̄v̄r̄`x I c̄w̄Z̄`3 R̄gi ḡta` GK t̄K̄ȳi R̄ḡ Av̄t̄Q, th, t̄j v̄t̄Z K̄t̄i v̄ t̄f̄M`Lj tbB I K̄t̄i v̄ gw̄j Kv̄b̄ c̄ōZ̄ōZ n̄qib| G t̄K̄ȳi R̄ḡt̄K Bmj v̄ḡ Ā\_B̄w̄Zi c̄w̄f̄v̄l̄v̄q ev ḡZ R̄ḡ ej v̄n̄q| Bmj v̄ḡ w̄t̄k̄l̄ ÁMY GB R̄gi c̄w̄Pq c̄āt̄½ et̄j b̄

هـى ارض خارجـة الـبلـد لم تـكـن مـلـكا لـاحـد ولا حـقـالـه خـالـصـا.

Ā\_P̄ ØBn̄ Rbc̄t̄`i evB̄t̄i Ggb R̄ḡ, h̄v̄ t̄Kib gw̄j K tbB, Gi Dci K̄t̄i v̄ GK̄t̄Pw̄q̄v̄ ĀaKvi -v̄K̄Z. n̄t̄e bv̄|

GRv̄Zq R̄ḡt̄Z t̄`tki c̄p̄y Z w̄b̄qwb̄yq gw̄b̄y i ĀaKvi I gw̄j Kv̄b̄ c̄ōZ̄ōZ n̄t̄e| t̄`tk G i Kg h̄Z Ab̄v̄r̄` c̄w̄Z R̄ḡ \_v̄K̄te mi K̄v̄i f̄ite tm̄, t̄j v̄ K̄w̄.Dc̄t̄h̄M̄x K̄ti M̄to Z̄j̄t̄Z n̄t̄e Ges mi K̄v̄ G, t̄j v̄ f̄ignxbt̄ j̄v̄K̄t̄`i ḡta` Ggb f̄ite ev Ub K̄ti t̄`teb h̄t̄Z R̄bm̄av̄i t̄Yi Kj `v̄y m̄w̄aZ n̄q| Gifc c̄ōB R̄ḡt̄Z th K̄w̄.Kv̄R K̄t̄e ev R̄ḡ Āv̄r̄` K̄t̄e, tm̄-B D̄3 R̄gi gw̄j K n̄t̄e| Gifc R̄gi gw̄j Kv̄b̄ m̄út̄K̄b̄x K̄xḡ (m̄) et̄j t̄Qb̄

من عمر ارضا ليست لـاحـد فـهـى حقـ لهـ.

Øth ēw̄3 gw̄j Kn̄b̄ f̄ig Āv̄r̄` Kij tm̄-B Zv̄i gw̄j Kv̄b̄q ĀM̄aKvi c̄v̄te|

Bmj vggK ÷ R-5 : Bmj vgg A\_ ©e^-r

weG/ieGmGm tcMg

G m¤útK©GK mnvex G ejj mv¶¶ w tqfQb th,

اشهد ان رسول الله قضى ان الارض الله و العبد عباد الله فمن احى مواتها فهو  
احق بها.

ØAwg mv¶¶ w wQ th, imj-jon (mv) G gtg©gugsmv Kti tQb th, Rig Ayjoni, Avi giby Zui ev`r/  
AZtc i th GtK Kwl.DcthwMx Kti Zjte, tmB-Gi gwy K nte/0  
G cñt½ Bwg AveyBDmg (in) KZvejy LvivR MØŠ'ij tLtQb t

و بالامام ان يقطع كل موات و كل ما كان ليس لاحد فيه ملك و ليس احد

يعمر فى ذلك بالذى يرى انه خير للمسلمين و اعم نفعا.

Øthme Rig Abvev` , cñZZ, gwy Knxb Ges hñZ tKD PvIver` I Kwl.KvR Kti bv, Zv ivó^cñvb  
tjvKt`i gta` Ggbfvte eÈb Kti t`teb hñZ gwy gibt`i Kj vY nq/0  
e^-Z cñvñ KzAvb I nv`xmi wealb Abbyqg gwbe mgvtRi epÈg Kj vY -t\_9mKj tKB fügi Ask  
w tZ nte/ RbMtyi hñZ tKibj Ag½j ev ¶¶Zmwab bv nq tmw`tK j ¶¶ tiL Rig eÈb KiZ  
nte/ Bmj vgg A\_ ØnZ Rig`vix, tRvZ`vix cñvtK tgvtUB mg\_0 t`q bv eis cKZ.PvIx`i gta` fügi  
myg eÈbB nt`Q Bmj vtgi gj- wealb/

### **iñóiq füg-Zj**

füg-Zj Qrov ivóiq mveffsgZj cñZov ntZ jvf KitZ cvi bv/ Arevi mveffsgZj Qrov ivó^I ntZ  
cvi bv/ Kvi Y ivtöf cñY nt^Q mveffsgZj/ GQrov Abvib Dcv`vb, tjv ivtöf A½-cñvñ t½i mvt  
Zjbxq/ G t¶¶t`i ivóiq füg-Zj ej tZ miKwi füg ev Lm Rigtk eßvq/ ivóiq füg-Zj m¤útK©  
Bmj vg th m¤zbxZgy v MØY KitZ Qrov ivóiq füg-Zj ai v ntj r/

### **ebvÄj**

th fügtZ cñKwZMZfiteB eb I e¶¶i wR Rtbk G, tjv Rb- t\_©ivtöf gwy Kvbiq \_vKte/ mvgwRK  
m¤ú ` intmte G, tjv ivó^msi ¶¶Y I e`envti i wbDqZv cñvb Kitte/ Zte ivó^cñqRb teva Kitj  
ebvÄj i m¤ú ` AvnitYi Rb` Rb- t\_©I wb` Ø ktz©Zv tKib e`w³ ev msMVbtk wb` Ø mgfqi Rb`  
BRviv t`te/

### **PviY füg**

mvgwRK t\_©e`eÜZ nl qui `ewkó` th fügtZ we`gvb A\_ ® th fügtZ Abvqitm ci` PiZ cvi Zv  
e`w³ gwy Kvbiq cñvb Kiv hvq bv/ G, tjv Rb- t\_©ivóiq gwy Kvbiq \_vKte/ PviY fügtZ mKj  
bvMti Kit Mpcwv Z ci` wePiY I Avni MØY KitZ cvi te/ GiU tKib e`w³ wektli i Rb` Lm bq/  
GiU meñvavi tYi ivóiq m¤ú E/

### **cñvñox füg**

G RvZxq cñi Z`w³ fügtZ dmj Drcv`tbi m¤tebvi Dn` vK tKbbv GiU gZ Rig i gZ bq/ G RvZxq  
fügi tKib e`enwi K DcthwMZv vK bv ejj B e`w³MZfite tKD Zv jvf Kivi tPov Kitte bv/ Zte  
hv` tKD G RvZxq Rig i gwy K ntZ Pvq Zvntj ivtöf KvQ t\_K Zj jvf KitZ cvi te/

### **LubR m¤ú` mgx füg**

~k`gwb fügi Dcvi fvM hv` wbtfRyj LubR m¤ú` gI Ry\_ vK Zvntj Zv mvgwRK m¤ú E intmte  
MY ntte/ mKj RbMtyi Zv t\_K DcKvi jvf Kivi Añakvi \_vKte/ mvgwRK m¤ú ` intmte ivó^G  
RvZxq fügi msi ¶¶Y I e`envti i wbDqZv cñvb Kitte/

**hyj ä fig**

Bmj v̄tgi c̄l̄gK h̄f̄M tckv`vi I teZbtfiMx `mb̄ewnbx bv \_v̄Kvq Ges ḡyj gwbt̄ i ḡta" `wi " Ae`v̄i v̄evRgvb \_v̄Kvq hyj ä m̄ut̄ i GK ep`vsk ḡf̄w`t̄ i ḡta" eW̄Z nZ| Zt̄`i t̄K f̄igI c̄lb Kiv nZ| nhiz lgi (iv)-Gi mḡt̄q ḡyj gwbt̄ i Aw̄\_R Ae`vi c̄weZD NUvq w̄Zib hyj ä m̄u` m̄ubKt̄ i ḡta" eĒb Kivi b̄wZ c̄winvi Kt̄ib| h̄i dt̄j v̄evRZ t̄`t̄ki f̄igZ Bmj v̄gr i v̄t̄oI -Zi c̄Zw̄Z nq/

dvB t̄ wevB h̄jx c̄B m̄u`v̄t̄K dvB etj | G m̄u` I fig GKv̄Sb i v̄t̄oI ḡyj Kibvaxb \_v̄Kte, Zte KZ̄t̄ B'Qv̄ Kt̄j Zv̄ t̄`t̄ki w̄Kq`vsk Rbmvari Yt̄K w̄t̄Z c̄v̄t̄eb |

**h̄jx ibnZ Agyj ḡt̄ i m̄u`v̄t̄**

t̄`k Z̄v̄Mx ev̄ h̄jx ibnZ Agyj ḡt̄ i m̄u`v̄t̄i h̄i` t̄Kib D̄EiwaKvix bv \_v̄t̄K, Zv̄t̄j G m̄u`v̄t̄i ḡyj K n̄te Bmj v̄gr i v̄oI

I qv̄KdKZ m̄u`v̄t̄ t̄ I qv̄KdKZ.m̄u`v̄t̄ i v̄oI ḡyj Kibvq Pt̄j h̄q| Zte mv̄aviYZ i v̄oI Zv̄`Lj Kt̄i bv̄ eis Zv̄ i v̄o`v̄bq̄sZ w̄ef̄M I qv̄Kt̄di kZ̄bom̄t̄i Rbmvari t̄Yi DcKvi t̄f̄M Kiv ev̄ e`en̄t̄i i Rb` AbḡwZ c̄lb Kt̄i |

**c̄t̄v̄Ei gj̄v̄qb****be`v̄P̄K D̄Ei c̄t̄o**

1. Øfig -Zj Avj v̄ni Gi e`en̄t̄i K ḡyj K i v̄oI Rbmvari Yt̄- G msĀwU Kvi ?

(1) Avj t̄dW ḡv̄k̄t̄j i

(2) ḡv̄k̄f̄ n̄v̄xi

(3) W. m̄w` K Gi

(4) W. Ave`jy gwbt̄-Gi |

2. Av̄t̄j v̄P̄ c̄t̄V fig -`Zj K̄wU w̄` K Zt̄j aiv n̄t̄q̄t̄Q?

K. m̄v̄ZwU

L. Pvi wU

M. c̄t̄wU

N. w̄ZbwU |

3. f̄vi Zxq Dcgn̄t̄`tk fig -`Zj K̄f̄t̄M w̄ef̄3 ?

K. w̄Zb f̄t̄M

L. c̄t̄ f̄t̄M

M. Pvi f̄t̄M

N. `B̄ f̄t̄M |

4. Bmj v̄tgi `w̄otZ fig t̄f̄M I e`en̄t̄i i K̄wU w̄` K Av̄t̄Q ?

K. Pvi wU

L. `B̄wU

M. w̄ZbwU

N. c̄t̄wU |

5. Abv̄ew` I c̄wiZ`3 fig t̄KibwU ?

K. i v̄oIqZj fig

L. b`-b`x I Lyj -wej

M. I qv̄KdKZ.Rig

N. th Rugi t̄Kib ḡyj K tbB Ges c̄wiZ`3 |

Bmj v̄gK ÷ MIR-5 : Bmj v̄g A\_ e^-v

weG/weGmGm tcMg

### **msMβ DĒi cök**

1. f̄g^-Zj msμvšlPvi U msAv v̄j Ljy/
2. f̄g^-Zj e^-v̄i , iazj v̄j Ljy/
3. f̄g^-Zj e^-v̄i c̄kvitf` Ztj aiab/
4. f̄gi gwj Kvbr Kōfim ibw` Ø nq ? Aitj vPbr Kiab/
5. Bmj v̄g weavtb f̄g^-tZj -tfc Aitj vPbr Kiab/
6. i v̄lq f̄g^-Zj ej tZ wK eSvq ? v̄j Ljy/

### **iPbv gj-K DĒi cök**

1. Bmj v̄g A\_ ØwZtZ f̄g^-tZj -tfc I gwj Kvbr m̄utKø^-hi Zfite Aitj vPbr Kiab/

BDibU-3 : Bmj v̄g f̄gbwZ

cōl-73

cw t 2

*Bmj v̄gi `v̄tZ thš\_ PvI v̄v`*

Dzik

*G cW Aa"qb Kti Avcib-*

- ◆ *cW-2: eMPclv D<sup>t</sup>PQ<sup>t</sup> i mgm<sup>v</sup>, tj v ej tZ cviteb/*
  - ◆ *cW-2: Bmj vg eMPvI m<sup>a</sup>c<sup>t</sup>K<sup>q</sup>K b<sup>m</sup>Z Aej <sup>a</sup>b K<sup>t</sup>i Zv D<sup>t</sup>j L KitZ cviteb/*
  - ◆ *cW-3: eMPvI ev Ac<sup>t</sup> i R<sup>t</sup>g P<sup>t</sup>l ver` m<sup>a</sup>c<sup>t</sup>K<sup>q</sup>Bgvg Aveynibidv (i)-Gi gZer` D<sup>t</sup>j L KitZ cviteb/*
  - ◆ *cW-4: eMPvI m<sup>a</sup>c<sup>t</sup>K<sup>q</sup>1984 mitj i f<sup>t</sup>g ms<sup>-</sup>vi AvBtb th b<sup>m</sup>Z M<sup>o</sup>Y Kiv ntqtQ Zvi weei Y<sup>w</sup>tz cviteb/*

eIMPvI ev thš\_ Pviver` m-aCtK<sup>a</sup>\_DmZme` MY\_BfvtM neF<sup>3</sup> ntq cto:tQb/ Zt i gta" GKvsk gtb  
Ktib, t' tki DmZi -t<sup>t</sup> eversj vt k ntZ eMPvix c<sup>c</sup>ly Ztj t`qv DmPZ/ tKbbv eMPvix c<sup>c</sup>lyq myavi  
tP<sup>t</sup>q Amjeav AtbK teuk/ Averi GKvsk gtb Ktib, neK<sup>i</sup> e'e -v M<sup>t</sup>Y bv Kti eMPvix e'e -v nVr  
emZj Kiv DmPZ nt<sup>t</sup> bv/ Kvi Y-  
eo eo Rigi gwj Kiv hwsK c<sup>c</sup>wZtZ Pviver` tia Kitj eutj vK teKvi ntq co:t/ GtZ mgm'v  
mgvar<sup>t</sup>bi tP<sup>t</sup>q mgm'v Avtiv c<sup>c</sup>lU ntq t'Lv t' te/

- t`tk c<sup>W</sup>ZZ R<sup>W</sup>gi c<sup>W</sup>igY te<sup>W</sup>o h<sup>W</sup>t<sup>W</sup>e |
  - t`tk dmj Drcv`tb<sup>W</sup>i n<sup>W</sup>i Ktg h<sup>W</sup>t<sup>W</sup>e |
  - Mixe tkv<sup>W</sup>l t<sup>W</sup>Yi g<sup>W</sup>v<sup>W</sup> Av<sup>W</sup>iv te<sup>W</sup>o h<sup>W</sup>t<sup>W</sup>e |
  - f<sup>W</sup>ignib c<sup>W</sup>šK P<sup>W</sup>l MY te<sup>W</sup>Kvi n<sup>W</sup>q co<sup>W</sup>e bZ<sup>W</sup>ev t<sup>W</sup>ZgR<sup>W</sup>ji c<sup>W</sup>w YZ n<sup>W</sup>te |

t`tk w<sup>W</sup>k<sup>W</sup> i<sup>W</sup>b<sup>W</sup>q<sup>W</sup> h<sup>W</sup>Z te<sup>W</sup>k n<sup>W</sup>te ZZB Kg<sup>W</sup>is<sup>W</sup> -t<sup>W</sup>bi c<sup>W</sup>igY te<sup>W</sup>o M<sup>W</sup>q te<sup>W</sup>Kvi Z<sup>W</sup>j Ktg h<sup>W</sup>t<sup>W</sup>e, Z<sup>W</sup>t<sup>W</sup>Z f<sup>W</sup>ignib | c<sup>W</sup>šK P<sup>W</sup>l x<sup>W</sup> i<sup>W</sup>Kg<sup>W</sup>is<sup>W</sup> -b<sup>W</sup> n<sup>W</sup>te | ZLb tj v<sup>W</sup>KRb e<sup>W</sup>M<sup>W</sup>P<sup>W</sup>Vl Ki<sup>W</sup>Z Avi G<sup>W</sup>M<sup>W</sup>q Av<sup>W</sup>te bv | ZLb e<sup>W</sup>M<sup>W</sup>Vix c<sup>W</sup>l<sup>W</sup>v G<sup>W</sup>mb<sup>W</sup>ZB D<sup>W</sup>t<sup>W</sup>V h<sup>W</sup>t<sup>W</sup>e | t`k t<sup>W</sup>l<sup>W</sup>K h<sup>W</sup>Zw<sup>W</sup>b e<sup>W</sup>M<sup>W</sup>Vix c<sup>W</sup>l<sup>W</sup>D<sup>W</sup>t<sup>W</sup>V bv h<sup>W</sup>q<sup>W</sup> Z<sup>W</sup>Zw<sup>W</sup>b e<sup>W</sup>M<sup>W</sup>Vt<sup>W</sup>i i<sup>W</sup> -t<sup>W</sup>msi <sup>W</sup>Yi R<sup>W</sup>b<sup>W</sup> Av<sup>W</sup>BbmZ e<sup>W</sup>e<sup>W</sup>v M<sup>W</sup>Y Ki<sup>W</sup>Z n<sup>W</sup>te | 1984 m<sup>W</sup>f<sup>W</sup>j i<sup>W</sup>f<sup>W</sup>g ms<sup>W</sup>-ri Av<sup>W</sup>Btb e<sup>W</sup>M<sup>W</sup>P<sup>W</sup>Vl x<sup>W</sup> i<sup>W</sup> -t<sup>W</sup>msi <sup>W</sup>Yi R<sup>W</sup>b<sup>W</sup> tek w<sup>W</sup>KQye<sup>W</sup>e<sup>W</sup>v M<sup>W</sup>b<sup>W</sup>Yi mgzwi<sup>W</sup>k K<sup>W</sup>t<sup>W</sup>Q<sup>W</sup> | tm<sup>W</sup>, tj v w<sup>W</sup>b<sup>W</sup>oAv<sup>W</sup>j vP<sup>W</sup>v Kiv n<sup>W</sup>t<sup>W</sup> v t

1. 26-3-1984 Zwitl hviv tkvb RigtZ eMPvi x intmte Rig Pvl Ktiqb Zviv eMPvi intmte AvBbMZ -KuZ cvteb/
  2. Rigi gwij K Rig weipu Kitj tpov Kitj eMPvi tK Rig mtq AMakvi wtz nte/
  3. Rigi gwij K kg eZxZ ewK LiP enb Kitj wzb dmij i 66.67% fM cvte, eMPvi cvte 33.33% fM/
  4. eMPvi Rig mtq KitZ AcimZv cKvk Kitj I RigtZ Zvi eMAkvi tguU cib eQi enij \_Vke/ whib Rig mtq Kiteb ZtKl ewK cib eQti Rb Atcpl KitZ nte/
  5. Rigi gwij K tkvb LiP enb bv Kitj I wzb cvteb 33.33% fM Ges eMPvi cvte 66.67% fM/
  6. Rigi gwij K I eMPvi kg Qvor ewK me LiP enb Kitj Rigi gwij K cvte dmij i 50% Ges eMPvi cvte 50% fM/

Bmj 14q i `ipitZ eMOPvI

Bmj v̄gi `w̄tZ eMPvI m̄útk̄n̄vbdx gw̄hn̄tei BḡgMY `ḡtj wef<sup>3</sup> ntq̄tqb/ GK gtZ eMPvix  
c̄l̄v n̄vng/ Bḡg Aveynl̄bdv (i) / Bḡg ḡȳn̄s (i) G gtZi c̄l̄<sup>3</sup>v/  
eMPvI m̄ctk̄Bq̄g Aveynl̄bdv (i)-Gi q̄ZvqZ w̄t̄az̄t̄ ai v̄n̄t̄ v t

Bmj *vigK* ÷ *WWR-5* : Bmj *vix A\_* *e^-v*  
Bgvg Ave-*nibxdv* (i) eMPvi *m=utK^etj b-*

*weG/heGmGm tcMg*

المزارعة بالثلث والربع باطلة.

A\_ *ØGK-ZZxqsk* I *GK-PZzBk dmij i weibgtq eMPt`qv ewZj KtR0/ wZib etj b- AtaR ev GK-cAgisk ev th tKib c*wigY* dmij i weibgtq eMPvix c*l*v Rvqh nte bv/ Zte thtnZznv`xm kixd ربع / ثلث kābq Dij L AvtQ ZvB wZib Zui dZvqiq GK-ZZxqsk ev GK-PZzBtki K\_v Dij L Ktiqb/ Zv bv ntj wZib me iKtgi eMPvix c*l*v nvivg GK\_vB ej tZb/*

نمى عن المخابرة A\_ *gnixer (mv)* g*luevivn&wbtla* Ktiqb/ gnixer

المزارعة بالثلث والربع *m=utK^WtAm* Kiv ntj wZib etj b- A\_ *GK-ZZxqsk* I *GK-PZzBtki weibgtq Rvqj eMPvb/ gnixer (mv)*-Gi G evYx e*l*v *intmte* wZbfvtM GK Ask, Pvi f*itMi* GK Ask, *cB* f*itMi* GK Ask I Qq f*itMi* GK Ask BZ*w* th tKib f*MsktK* aiv ntq**tQ** GRb-B Bgvg Ave-*nibxdv* (i) eMPvix c*l*v -Kvi Ktib bv/ Bgvg Ave-BDmgd (i) I Bgvg g*luev* (i)-Gi g*ZvgZ* t Bgvg Ave-BDmgd I Bgvg g*luev* (i) etj b- eMPvix c*l*v Rvqh/ Zte eMPvix PviU Ae^-v i tqtQ/ thgbt

اذا كانت الارض والبذر لواحد والبقر والعمل لواحد جاز المزارعة, *cögZ*,

A\_ *ØhLb Rvqj* I exR GK e*w3i* nq Avi k*g* I Mi*z*Aci e*w3i* nq, ZLb eMPvix Rvqh nte/0

اذا كانت الارض لواحد والبقر والبذر للاخر جاز المزارعة, *wZxqZ*,

A\_ *- ØhLb Rvqj* GK e*w3i* Ges Mi*z* exR Ges k*g* Aci e*w3i* ZLb eMPvix c*l*v Rvqh nte/0

و إذا كانت الارض والبقر لواحد والبذر والعمل لواحد جاز المزارعة, *ZZxqZ*,

A\_ *- ØhLb Rvqj* Mi*z*GKR*tbi* Ges k*g* I exR Ab*Rtbi*, ZLb eMPvix c*l*v Rvqh nte/0

و ان كانت الارض والبقر لواحد والبذر والعمل لواحد فهى باطلة, *PZzQ*,

A\_ *- ØhW Rvqj GKR*tbi* Ges Mi,zexR* I k*g* Gb*Rtbi* nq ZLb eMPvix c*l*v ewZj nte/0 Zviv etj b- Ømgq w*b* bv ntj Ges Drcbaedmj `R*tbi* gta` f*W* bv ntj eMPvix c*l*v Rvqh nte bv/0 eMPvix e*e^-tK* hviv Rvqh etj b, Z*t`i* g*tZ* eMPvix GK ai*tbi* BRviv ev f*vor* c*l*g Ae^-v Rvqj I ex*Ri* g*wij* K eMPvi*tK* K*u*.K*tRi* R*b* BRviv *w`tqtQ* Ges Drcbaedmj i GK*u* Ask g*Ryj* *intmte* *iba*F Y K*tib* Ges tm *ibtRi* Mi*z**utq* g*Ryj* K*tib* *wZxq* Ae^-v ex*Ri* q*j* v P*ifli* R*b* R*l* BRviv *ibtqtQ* Ges Drcbaedmj i GK*u* Ask g*Ryj* *intmte* *iba*F Y K*tib*, Avi ZZxq Ae^-v ex*Ri* q*j* v eMPvix*tK* K*u*.K*tRi* R*b* g*Ryj* *intmte* *ibtqtQ* Ges Drcbaektm*i* GK*u* Ask g*Ryj* i R*b* *iba*F Y K*tib* / GRb-Gme Ae^-v q*eMPvix c*l*v Rvqh* / *WKS PZz^Ae^-v q*eMPvi Rvqj** I Mi*z*Df*qB* BRviv *ibtqtQ* Ges Drcbaektm*i* GK*u* Ask g*Ryj* *intmte* *iba*F Y K*tib* Ges GK*u* Mi*z*g*Ryj* *intmte* hv*Q* hv Rvqh bqj/

eMPvix c*l*v m*=tÜ* c*l*vZ Bmj *vix A\_DmZHE* ` k*ugQj* Avj g etj b, ØR*u*gi g*wij* K tmB, th R*u*g P*il* K*tZ* c*utj* /0 Zvi gtZ, j*vZj* h*vi* R*u*g Zvi / wZib Av*tiv* etj b- Ab*gW*Z g*wij* K*u*vr ^ea bq/ tKib t*Kib* d*Kxn*& eMPvix c*l*v Rvqh g*tB* K*tj* I wZib Bgvg Av*htgi* g*ZtKB* c*l*v b*vb* w*tq* AP*il*x g*wij* K*u*vtK A*%ea* g*tB* K*tib* / Zvi gtZ, eMPvix c*l*v GK ai*tbi* tk*u*Y| c*l*vZ Bmj *vix e^w3Zj* g*wij* j*vbi* Av*ay* i*ntgi* gtZ, ØeMPvix t*Kib* tk*u*Y bq/0 wZib `øvsí-*tfc* Lv*qeti* i we*RZ* R*u*g B*qin*-*t* i K*tib* eMP*t`qv* Ges d*r`tK* R*u*g i eMP*et`ve^-t`q*tK** b*u*R*u* *intmte* M*h*Y K*tib* Qb, Z*vor* g*xbiq* Av*bmi*-*t`i* R*u*g i etj ve^-t`q*tK* b*u*R*u* *intmte* M*h*Y K*tib* Qb/ g*wij* j*vbi* Av*ay* i*nxg* etj b, m*cÖZ* ta*vq* D*tVtQ* th, Øj v*Zj* h*vi* R*u*g Zvi, th *ibtR* R*u*g P*il* K*ite* bv R*u*gi dmij i D*ci*

Zvi tKvb AwaKvi tbB Ges Gme tkMibbi gva'tg th bZb fngbmZ cDvi Kiv nt'Q Zv Avi hib tnK Bmj vgx fngbmZ bq ; ZvtZ we`gyt mft'n tbB/0 Gme gšte" t'Lv hvq, wZib Zui weiax gZtK Bmj vg mZ ej tZ bvir/ G ai tbi e3e" tgfb tbqy gkyKj | Kvi Y eMPvix cly Bgvg Ave-nvbxdr (i)-Gi gtZ ea bq/ Zte wK Bgvg Ave-nvbxdr (i)-Gi gZigZtK Bmj vg wetivax ej tZ nte ? Bgvg Ave-nvbxdr (i) | Zui `B Qri Bgvg Ave-BDmgd | Bgvg gywes (i) G tPfTci ui wetivax dZI qv vtj I tKD KvDfK Bmj vg wetivax ejt biib/

Bgvg Ave-nvbxdr (i)-Gi eMPvix gZigZ mautKgvi j vbu Avajy inxg ejt b- ØBgvg Ave-nvbxdr (i) t\_tK G mautKgbta I tbvZevPK th Dif3 wevfbawKZvte Dtj L Z ntqtQ Zv Zvi mvavi YbmZ bq/ wZib tKej BiwKki km-Kvgyj DeP fngi tPfTb cvi uwik KwlbmZ mg\_B Ktibib/ Zvi Kvi Y GB bq th, wZib bmZMZfvte GuvK msMZ ejt gtb KitZb bv/ eis Gi clyK. Kvi Y ntj v DifL Z fng, tj v ivotq mautE wQj bv/ tmLvbKvi wRwes i gwyj Kvbyq Rng wQj | Zv AibwØZ wQj Ges tm mautKgvetkl gZtf wQj KvRB Zv tKvb eir3i cPfL wui Kiv Ges Actii oiv Pvl KivtbutK wZib mg\_B Ktibib/ Ab\_vq Actii Rng Pvl KivtbutK wZib KLtbv wblx ejt gtb KitZb bv/

Dcti ewYB Bgvg Ave-nvbxdr i gZigZ wbj L Z Kvi tY mg\_B Kiv hvq bv/ thgb-

- Bgvg Avhg (i)-Gi gZigZ iayBivtKi tej vq clyhvr, AbT bq/ GB gZi mg\_B tKvb `j xj ev clyY DcWZ Kiv nqib/
- Bgvg Avhtgi gZigZ cteB Kzjk Mf t\_tK Dfj L Kiv ntqtQ, Zui G gZigZ wQj nvxm wFfEK/ bex Kixg (mi)-Gi msukd nvxmU iayBivtKi tej vq clyhvr, AbT bq/ K\_wu hysmZ bq/
- BivKx Rngi gwyj K wQj wRwesMY/ GRb eMPvI hv` nvig nq Zte Lvgeri ev dv`tK Rngi gwyj KI wQj wRwesMY A\_P BqvnwMY, Zintj Lvgeri I dv`tK Rng, tj vI eMPvI Avi Ziq Avmv DifPZ wQj bv/

mgnvqK Ae`i chfj vPbv Kitj GK\_yB uo ntq l tv th, eMPvI i eicvti Avie I Avitei evBtii RngtZ cv\_R Kiv ntq wQj | Avitei Rngi gwyj Kvby Bmj vgx ivotq gwyj gvb gRwn` MYtK t`qv ntq wQj ; wKš Avitei gRwn` MfYi tKib gwyj Kvby Zj ea Kiv nqib eis Rngi Pvl MYtKB gwyj K Kiv nq/ GgZve vq Bgvg Ave-nvbxdr (in)-Gi D3 e3e" MfY Kiv hvq bv/

### clyVfEi gjvq

#### beW3K DEi cly

1. eMPvI cly vi Amgav ntPQ-

K. Rngi gwyj K wRwesMY/

M. Aver`x Ktq hvq

L. Pvl xib: ^ntq hvq

N. t`tk dmj Drcv`tbi nvi Ktq hvq/

2. eisj vt' k KZ mvtj fng ms vi AvBb cym nq?

K. 1884 mvtj

L. 1984 mvtj

M. 1776 mvtj

N. 1949 mvtj /

3. eMPvI mactKvnbvdx gvhnvtei dKxnMY KqfvfM wef3 ntqtQb?

K. wZb fvtM

L. Pvi fvtM

M. `B fvtM

N. cly fvtM/

Bmj *wgK* ÷ *WWR-5* : Bmj *vgr A\_* *øe^-r*

*weG/weGmGm tcMg*

4. *gynevi vn Kx?*

K. *eMPvl*

M. *GK ZZxqsk ev GK PZzfstk Rng t` I qv*

L. *Rng`vix cJv*

N. *dmj i weibgtq eMPt` I qv/*

5. *j vLj hvi Rng Zvi GiU Kvi gZvgZ?*

K. *A\_BmZne` Avajy gvbtbi*

M. *A\_BmZne` kvgmjy Avj tgi*

L. *Bgvig AveyBDmtdi*

N. *Bgvig Aveynbxdv (i)-Gi*

### ***msnB DEi cka***

1. *eMPvl mactKCA\_BmZne` MtYi gZvgZ Ztj aiab/*

2. *eMPvl mactK Bgvig Aveynbxdv (i)-Gi gZer` Dtj L Kiab/*

3. *Bgvig AveyBDmgd I Bgvig gywfs (i)-Gi gtZ eMPvl bWZ tKgb nI qv DiPZ? ij Lbj/*

4. *eMPvl mactKCA\_BmZne` kvgmjy ntKi gZ Dtj L Kiab/*

5. *Bgvig Aveynbxdv (i) gZvgZ mactK mgitj vPbv Kiab/*

### ***iPbvgjK DEi cka***

1. *Bmj vtgi `wotZ thS\_PvI ver` ev eMPvl mactKøe^-wi Zfite Avtj vPbv Kiab/*

cW t 3

*nhiZ Dgtii fig ms- vibwZ*

Dzik

## *G cW Aa"qb Kti Avcib-*

- ◆ cW-1: *Bmj v̥gi fŋ ms⁻vi bnxZ m¤c‡K⁹Av̥j vKvZ Ki‡Z cvi ŋeb/*
  - ◆ cW-2: *nhi Z Dg‡i i (iv) fŋ ms⁻vi bnxZi D‡j L Ki‡Z cvi ŋeb/*

*fugij mit\_ msukó RbM#Yi \_l\_msiqYi | fug-Zi e-e-ri TaUcY@K, tj v cwi nvi Kti ZvZ th  
cwi eZ@ Avbqb Ki vng ZvKB fug ms-ri etj |*

Wt I qvibvi G m¤úK©etj b t ÒcKZ. fñg ms~vi ej tZ ¶z KIK I Kwl. gRyt`i ~t m¤úM  
RytZ AmaKvii cyeEbtk eSvq/Ó fñgi gwj Kvbi wbañtYi gva~tg fñgi cyeEb, cKZ.  
eM~i tK Ryt `vb, mi Kvi I cRyt`i gta~m¤úK©Dbq, fñgi LwÜZKiY I wevQbañtiva, LwÜZ I  
wevQbañRyt, tji vi GKñKtY, fMPVlx i ~tmsi ¶Y, Kwl. gRyt`i b bZg gRyx wbañY BZ w~  
Kvhf ej x fñg ms~vi i A½ wntmte MY~ Kiv hvq |

## Bmj *fig i fig ms vi bkw*

*fug Avj mi `vb, gvbly I Rxe Rši Rxe b avitYi Rb" Dn" GKu tgšij K I Acwivnh®Dcv`vb/ Bmj vg GKu cwi cY®Rxe e"e "v mntme fug -Zj WK nte tm weItq bxi e \_vKtZ cvti bv| G weItq KzAvb-mjyñ I mnvixt` i Avgtj KZ, tj v BiwZevPK bwZgij v ewYQ ntqtQ/ fug e"e "v cilexi mKj mgvR ev t tk weItkI Kti mKj ggyñ g t tk GK, GK\_v ej v hvte bv, Zte Bmj vtgi tgšij K bwZgij vi Avtj vtK th tKvb t k mbtRt` i fug -Zj WK ai tbi nte Zv iba Y KitZ cvti |*

Rügi gwj Kvib cōkaBmj vg th myj e e-`vibjC Y Kti tQ Zv PvIx` i Abkj i tgšj K Pwñ v h-`v Lv` e-`i evm-`ib, wkpq I wPwKrmv-Gi cōZ`Kui Rb` Rügi cōqyRb nq/ AZGe RügtZ cōZU gibj i -`v tqtQ/ gibe mgvtRi eñEi Kj vY cōZU gwbytKB Rügi e enwi K gwj Kvib w tZ nte/ GUW Bmj vtgi bwZ/ fng eEtb i th bwZ t`tki tenki fM RbtMñtK fng t`tki ewÅZ Kti Zv Bmj vg x fngbwZ ntZ cüti bv/ fng t`tk Drcw`Z dmj w`i AwaKvsk -`v msL`K tj vKt`i ntZ KtñMZ \_vKte Zv Bmj vg mg\_` Kti bv/ Bmj vtgi `votZ Rügi wbi½k gwj Kvib tKv b gibj i -`v KtZ cüti bv, Rügi GK"QI gwj K ntj b Avj m ZvAvj v/ G KvitYB Rügi gwj K Rüg`vi ntZ cüti bv/ Bmj vg Rüg`vix cöv i tNv i veviavx/ ZvB Bmj vg i vqZx cöv cövb Kti / G cöv PvIx` i Abkj i hviv mWV PvIx, hñt` i j vñj -`vqyj AvtQ, PvI i cü AvtQ, PvI vevt` i miÄvg AvtQ, Zv`i gta Rügi myg cšvq eEb Kvib ntj b Bmj vg x fng i qv i bwZ/ Avj m hgxbtK mKj gibj i Kj vYi Rb` myo Kti tQb, hñtZ Zviv Gi dj tfwM Kti tZ cüti / gnwb iveljy Avj vgxb cüeñ KzAvt b tNv Yi Ktib-

الَّذِي جَعَلَ لَكُمْ أَرْضًا وَالسَّمَاءَ بِنَاءً وَأَنْزَلَ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً فَأَخْجَجَ بِهِ مِنَ الشَّمَرَاتِ رِزْقًا لَّكُمْ

whib tZigif` i Rb<sup>o</sup> c<sup>u</sup>extK weQvib wntmte Ges AvKvk<sup>t</sup>K Qv` wntmte myó K<sup>t</sup>i tQb Avi Avmgvb t<sup>t</sup>K  
c<sup>u</sup>ib eI<sup>t</sup> K<sup>t</sup>i b| Zvici dmj Drcv` b K<sup>t</sup>i b tZigif` i DcRweKv wntmte/0  
(mtv Avj -evKviv : 22)

*Ab ArgtZ ej v ntqtQ-*

وَحَلَ فِيهَا وَسُقْوَةَهَا وَلَمَّا كَفِيَهَا وَقَدَرَ فِيهَا أَقْوَاتُهَا فِي أَرْضِهِ أَيَامٌ سَوَاءٌ لِّلْقَسْلَيْنِ.

(WZib cll extZ DpceZgj vtK `vcb KtjtQb, ZvtZ eiKZ `vb KtjtQb Ges Pviw tbi gta" mKtj i wihiK eEb KtjtQb Ggbfite thb th Pvq tm Zv mgibfite tctZ cvti | 0 (mivn-gig AmimR v: 10)

cll extZ mKj gvbly I Abv" clyx wi htki AwiKvii cikomKtj B mgib / KŠ'cQyRb mKtj i GK bav ev wi htk AwnitYi thmZvI mKtj i mgib bq / ZvB Gr' tK BsmZ Kti gnib Ayj in ejt b-

وَاللَّهُ فَصَلَ بَخْكُمْجَعَ يَدَعْضِ فِي الْرِّزْقِ فَمَا لَذَنِينَ فُضْلُواْ بِرَدَدِ رِزْقِهِمْ عَلَىٰ مَا مَلَكْتُ أَيْمَانَهُمْ فِيهِ سَوَاءٌ أَفَبِنَعْمَةِ اللَّهِ يَجْهُلُونَ.

(Avj in wi htk tZvgit i KvDtk Kviv I ci tkbzj `vb KtjtQb / KŠ'hif i tK tkbzj t`qu ntqtQ Zviv Awab t i tK Zvt i fi Y-icvL Y DcthM Ggb KQyt q bv hvfZ Zviv Zvt i mgib ntq hvq / Zte wK Zviv Avj in Abj A tkv Kti ?o (miv Avb-bmj : 71)

Ayj in ZvAvj vi D<sup>3</sup> evYtZ gvbly i Avtqi TlgZvi cv\_FK"i K\_v ejv ntqtQ, tkbbv Ayj in mKj gvblyK mgib TlgZv t`bvb / KŠ'Ab" AvqitZ GK\_vl úófite ejv ntqtQ, AwiK TlgZv mubae e"v"3 iv Zvt i Aaih" Z\_v Kg DcylRdkij tj i tK Zvt i Avq t\_tK KQyt te bv Zv Avj in AwftcL bqj / , A Tlg ev Kg mTlg e"v"3 t i tK Zvt i cQyRbxq mgib tctZ w tZ nte / h" Zviv Zv bv t q, Zte Zv nte Avj in wbgqgZtK A tkv Kivi kmgj / tkbbv Atb i RmeeKvi c\_eÜ Kiv KzAvtbi wptZ `Ubqg Aciva /

### **nhiz Dgi (iv)-Gi fng e"e-*v* ev ms-*vi* b*wz***

Avigt i wctb bex nhiz gwyas (miv)-Gi gr`vbx Rxetb meCJg fng ms-*vi* b*wz* mPbv nq/ cieZxZ nhiz Dgi (iv) fng ms-*vi* i evci i evck b*wz*gj v clyq Ktib / Bmj vtgi wearib Abjyqri GKU myi l mgyzfng ms-*vi* e"e-*v* th Mto tZyj v hvq Zv nhiz Dgi (iv) ev-*te* ifc w t q tmQb / WZib Ggb GKU mdj fng e"e-*v* ifcqb Kti tmQb hv mKj hJMi mKj mdj ckyntki Rb" Abjki Yiq / Abjyi Yiq / Zv tLj idZKtj Avie Dc-0tci evBti wvviqv, BivK, Bivb I wgi k weRq nq, ctj Gme t\_k Ktj GKU hJMiCthM fng ms-*vi* b*wz* clyb Kiv nq / weRq Avie gRwn`MY hvfZ BivK I wvviqv Rng wKbtZ bv cvti tm Rb" WZib Ktjwi e"e-*v* MhY Ktib / cPib hJMi Rng`vix clyi b"vq KzJy hvfZ weRZ t\_k t j vZ Mto DVtZ bv cvti, tm Rb" WZib AZ'sl mRwM wQj b / cte@tvgib kymKiv KIKt i nvZ t\_tK Rng tKto wbtq Zv wbtRiv tfM `Lj Kiz / Lj xdv Dgi (iv) weRZ t\_tki Rng`vix ivolq `Lj Gtb "vbxq KIKt i gta" Zv eEb Kti t\_b / gnyj g weRtqi cte@th t\_tki th Rng th Agnyj g Pvlxi AwiKvii wQj tmB Pvlxi Rngi gnyj Kivb enyj t\_i L Zvi Kiv t\_tK LvivR ev fng ivR^-Av`vq i e"e-*v* Ktib / hvi dtj AwfA KIKiv `Tzvi mif\_ Pvlver` Kti KwlKvth@frZ Dbzv mvab Kti /

nhiz Dgi (iv) weRZ AAj t\_tK LvivR ev fng Ki tZb, hv fng ivR^-ev LvRbv bvg cvi wPZ wQj / Gi mvt\_ WZib Dki ev ewYR ié bvg GKU bZb Kii Av`vq Ktib / LvivR ev fng Ki wQj ivolq Avtqi GKU AbZg i aZCycDrm / Aciw tK Agnyj gvb i wKU t\_tK wRihqy bgk GK cKvi ivR^-Av`vq Kiv nZ / cte@cnyj Z G me Kt i nvi Lj xdv Dgi (iv) mgib cweZD Ktib / MYgZ ev hyj ä mpt i GK-cAgisk ivolq tKwlmw t Rgv ivLzZb, evKx Ask t j v gnyj g gRwn`t i gta" eEb Kti w tZb / clyZ^3 ev DЕi waKvi wnb fngi gnyj K wQj ivolq G fng t\_tK i vobht\_ o Ki Av`vq KtZv / Lj xdv Dgi (iv) KZR.GB fng ivR^-ms-*vi* e"e-*v* G bZb Ki avthP dtj Bmj vgx ivtqi Avq ht\_ o evx cvq / nhiz Dgi (iv)-Gi fng ms-*vi* b*wz* AvR gnyj g weRtqi GK Av`k wvZ wntmte cwi wvZ ntqtQ / wbtwahiz Dgi (iv)-Gi fng e"e-*v* ev ms-*vi* i KtqKU bgby Ztj aiv ntj v t

**mvlqv weRq t** nhiZ Dgi (iv) Lj xdv mbhj nI qvi cU gym ctiB mmlqv weRq nq/ cEj hxi ci mmlqv emx mlÜ PjBtZ eva nq/ nhiZ Dgi (iv) cUtg mbt i gts weRZ AAtj i Rg, tj i eEb Kti wZ PvBj b/ KŠc ieZtZ mmlqv Kivtgi metivax Zvi dtj wZb Zui gZ cweZt Ktib Ges Zv ivotq mpuE intmte weRZ AAtj i gj- fwm- Lj Kvi k`i nqZ b- Ktib/ Zvi kzQj th, Zviv Gi ivR-^Av`q Kit- hv RbmYi Kj vY eWqZ nte/ dtj ctiwPfute mehvaifYi AwaKvi cZnOZ nte/

**mvlqv weRq t** 15 mRix mib BiutKi AšMz mvlqv` bvgK -ib gwyj gwbt` i AwaKv i Avtm/ nhiZ Dgi (iv) Biuk weRq mAv` tK yj Ltj b- Othme A`vei mpuE cvl qv tMtQ Zv RbmYi gta` eEb Kti vI / KŠc Rg I Lyj BZ`w` t`te bv/ tKbbr, Zv eZgb gwbt` i gta` eEb Kiv ntj AbwMz gwbt` i Rb` KQb\_ vKte bv/0

### Rg` vix cUv Dt`Q

nhiZ Dgi (iv) Zvi myNwLj vdZi mgf q fig e`e`lq Rg` vix cUv Dt`Q` i gZ GK nec- ek c`tq MhY Ktib/ wZb wQtj b AZ`S` f`m`i AwaKv i ZvB wZb Dc j wa KtivwQtj b, Bmj vgx ivotq wZj I DbiZ KIK mgf Ri DbiZ e`ZxZ mpe bq/ Avi GRb`B wZb weRZ t`kmgt` nektIZ Avieemxt` i Rb` Rg muq wehtqi Dci wbtIavAv Rvix KtivwQtj b/

### nhiz Dgi (iv)-Gi fig e`e`lq` t`fc ev aib wbotc

K. BKZv ev e`w`3 gwj Kibv cxiZ t BKZv gvtb KvDfK KwiZqvn ev GK UKiv Rg eiv` t`q/ A\_P Gi Oiv tKib e`w`3 tK ivotq cP t\_kRg cUv KivtK eSvq/ ber Kixg (mv)-Gi mgf q G cUv Pjy yQj/ KŠc Bmj vfg be` mvgšl m`i AwaKv i nhiz Dgi (iv) G cUv metivax wQtj b, Zte wZb KQyBZb wbgq Pjy yKtib/ mguMz wZb eQi Rg Abver`x ivLj H Rggi Dci fig gwj tKi tKib ea AwaKvi \_Kte bv/ nhiz wejv (iv)-Gi gZ e`w`3 tZj t`l`l nhiz Dgi (iv) G bxiZ MhY Ktib/ Avi Zv Kiv ntqQj `w` RbtMvöxi fwm Dbaqtbi Rb`B/

L. wngv cxiZ t GK ev GKwak tMv hLb tKib Rggi gwj K ntZv Ges Zv` i wngvRK cUqRb cH`Yi Rb` H Rg e`envi Kitzv, ZLb tm cxiZtK ej v ntZv wngv-cxiZ/ wngv-cxiZtZ figi gwj KMY Zv` i Drcw`Z ktm`i Dci Dki cUv Kitzv/ tKib wngv Dki w`tZ e`\_ontj Zv evtRqvB ntZv/ gj-Z wngv cxiZ mgevq PvI cxiZi cUgK ifc/

### ivotq gwj Kibv

nhiZ Dgi (iv)-Gi wdlj vdZ Kitzj ivotq gwj Kibv cxiZ e`vCKZv jvf Kti/ G e`e`lq ivotq Rggi gwj K I PvIx wQj tUb`vU GtZ PvIx AwaKv i Rg vKZ bv Ges Zviv Rg n`lsvi I Kitzv cxiZ bv/ G ivotq gwj Kibv `yjKv i wef`3 wQj/ (K) mvl qvKx (L) dlb/

K. mvl qvKx t cKZctP mvl qvKx wQj RbmYi mpuE/ G, t`j v RbmYi gta` fwm Kti t`q v ntZv/ Zv n`lsvi AwaKv i Kitzv wQj bv Ges tUb`vU LvivR ev Ki intmte KQyAt\_P wehgtq fig Aver` Kitzv/

L. dlb t G aitbi Rg mivmvi ivotq ntZ vKZ/ ivotq wef`3 qvRt b Zv KitzR j vMz/ Avi ivmj- (mv) I cieZtZ jxdMYi Zv Kitzb/ mKj cKvi ivotq Rggi Dci mKj t`j vKtKB LvivR cUv Kiv nZ/

### PvIx gwj K

Rggi gwj K wbtRB wbtRi Rg PvI Kitzv/ Avitei meP Ges mmlqvZ G cUv Pjy yQj/ Dtj L` th, figi gwj Kibv wftZ PvIx MY wbtw`3 tKvZ wef`3 wQj/

K. APvIx gwj K t G tkYi t`j vKt` i Rg wQj, KŠc Zviv wbtRiv Rg PvI bv Kti Ab` t`j vKt` i Oiv Rg PvI Kitzv/ mmlqv I wgti G e`e`v cWj Z wQj/

Bmj v̄gK ÷WWR-5 : Bmj v̄g A\_ ə̄ē -̄

weG/weGmGm tc̄Mg

L. **f̄ignib Pvix t** temiKwi f̄ig ḡw̄j Kt̄i R̄igi tf̄M-`Lj `vi PvixvB G tk̄Yxf̄y | G tk̄Yxi Pviver` c̄xWZ mēB c̄p̄y Z n̄Qj |

M. **gw̄j K Pvix t** G tk̄Yxi Pvixt̄i Pvif̄3 R̄igi Dci wb̄tRt̄i gw̄j Kibv̄ -Zi\_wKZ Ges eo eo f̄igxi myt̄\_ Gt̄i c̄l\_R̄ n̄Qj tKej tR̄v̄Zi AvKwZt̄Z | nhiZ Dgi (iv)-Gi wLjvdZ Kt̄j f̄igtK c̄p̄yew̄m Kt̄i Zv Pviver` i Avq̄Eavib wb̄tq Avmv̄ n̄Zv̄ Ges m̄uȲKixAv̄Zi wb̄t̄RgZ Zv c̄w̄i Pv̄y Z n̄Zv̄ |

Dct̄ir̄3 Avt̄j vPbv t̄tK c̄lqgb̄ nq th, Bmj v̄gi f̄ig ēē -̄ Qj c̄lexi mKj f̄ig ēē -̄ tP̄q AvwKZi b̄vqm̄Z I mēl̄x m̄Z | nhiZ Dgi (iv)-Gi f̄ig ēē -̄ Zv̄B m̄yúó c̄p̄y enb Kt̄i | AvR̄tK i yb̄q̄ h̄i nhiZ Dgt̄i G bwZ M̄Y Kt̄Zv̄ Zmt̄j mḡtR mḡš̄ē tk̄Yxi D̄t̄e n̄Zv̄ bv̄ Ges `w̄i `w̄iKKj̄ gw̄3 tc̄tZv̄ |

Zv̄Qrov̄ K̄zAvb-n̄x xm f̄igi h̄v̄h̄ ēen̄t̄i i Dci th , iaz-Av̄t̄i v̄c Kt̄it̄Q, Gi w̄f̄iĒt̄Z f̄igi Pviver` n̄t̄j L̄t̄ -̄ i Av̄t̄e j̄L j̄L enb Av̄`g Abv̄n̄t̄i-Aān̄t̄i wb̄t̄kI n̄Zv̄ bv̄ h̄i m̄yúó c̄p̄y nhiZ Dgi (iv)-Gi f̄ig bwZB enb Kt̄i |

### c̄t̄Vv̄Ei gj̄-v̄qb

bēB̄K D̄Ēi-c̄k̄æ

m̄wK D̄Ēti w̄K w̄b |

1. gw̄b̄j̄ i tḡš̄j̄ K P̄m̄n̄ vi ḡtā c̄t̄o t̄Kv̄biU?

K. w̄K̄P̄j̄v̄

M. wēt̄ k̄ágY

L. wēj w̄m̄Zv̄

N. th̄M̄t̄h̄M̄ ēē -̄

2. R̄iḡ`vix c̄l̄y m̄c̄t̄K Bmj v̄gi bwZ n̄t̄PQ-

K. Bmj v̄g R̄iḡ`vix c̄l̄y mḡ\_B Kt̄i

M. n̄v̄bvd̄x ḡh̄nv̄te R̄iḡ`vix c̄l̄y -wKZ.

L. Bmj v̄g R̄iḡ`vix c̄l̄y wēt̄ivax

N. D̄Ēi me K̄wZB f̄j̄ |

3. Av̄ḡyib̄ I R̄iḡt̄bi m̄p̄oKZP̄t̄K?

K. wek̄RM̄t̄Zi m̄v̄ Av̄j̄ m̄Zv̄Av̄j̄ v̄

M. M̄m̄ M̄m̄ msN̄t̄l̄ ə̄m̄p̄

L. c̄l̄KwZK wb̄q̄t̄g m̄p̄

N. wb̄t̄R wb̄t̄RB m̄p̄ |

4. Lv̄vR k̄āi A\_ ə̄t̄PQ-

K. Aḡȳj̄ ḡti t̄tK Av̄`v̄qKZ.Ki

M. ḡw̄j̄ ḡt̄ i wb̄KU t̄tK Av̄`v̄qKZ.Ki

L. f̄ig Ki

N. Rj̄ v̄k̄q t̄tK Av̄`v̄qKZ.Ki |

5. w̄m̄i q̄ weR̄q t̄Kib̄ Lj xdv̄ Av̄gt̄j nq?

K. nhiZ AveyeKt̄i i (iv) Av̄gt̄j

M. Lj xdv̄ ḡw̄j̄b̄ Av̄gt̄j

L. nhiZ Dgt̄i i (iv) Av̄gt̄j

N. nhiZ Av̄j̄ x (iv)-Gi Av̄gt̄j |

### ms̄B̄ D̄Ēi-c̄k̄æ

1. Bmj v̄gi f̄ig bwZ Av̄t̄j vPbv Kib̄ |

2. nhiZ Dgi (iv)-Gi f̄ig ms̄vi bwZ w̄j̄ Lj̄ |

3. nhiZ Dgi (iv) -Gi R̄iḡ`vix c̄l̄y eȲb̄v Kib̄ |

### iP̄b̄v̄ḡj̄-K D̄Ēi-c̄k̄æ

1. nhiZ Dgi (iv)-Gi f̄ig ms̄vi bwZ m̄c̄t̄K w̄iZ Av̄t̄j vPbv Kib̄ |

**cW t 4****Bmj  $\text{v}^t$ gi  $\text{v}^t$ Z eisj  $\text{v}^t$ ki f $\text{ig}$ e $\text{e}^-$ v****D $\ddot{\text{i}}$ k****G cW Aa $\text{v}^t$ qb K $\text{t}^t$ i Av $\text{c}^t$ b-**

- ◆ eisj  $\text{v}^t$ ki f $\text{ig}$ -Z $\text{j}$ e $\text{e}^-$ v B $\text{w}$ Znm Z $\text{t}^t$ j ai $\text{t}^t$ Z cvi $\text{t}^t$ eb/
- ◆ ce $\text{e}^t$ % R $\text{ig}$ -vix`Lj I c $\ddot{\text{R}}$ v-Z $\text{j}$ AvBb 1950 Gi c $\text{a}^t$ b w $\text{K}$ , $\text{t}^t$ j v Dtj L Ki $\text{t}^t$ Z cvi $\text{t}^t$ eb/
- ◆ ce $\text{e}^t$ % R $\text{ig}$ -vix I c $\ddot{\text{R}}$ v-Z $\text{j}$ AvBb 1950 Gi dj vdj eY $\text{v}$  Ki $\text{t}^t$ Z cvi $\text{t}^t$ eb/
- ◆ eisj  $\text{v}^t$ ki f $\text{ig}$  ms $\text{v}^t$ i Aa $\text{v}^t$ k 1984-Gi c $\text{a}^t$ b w $\text{K}$ , $\text{t}^t$ j v Av $\text{t}^t$ j vPb $\text{v}$  Ki $\text{t}^t$ Z cvi $\text{t}^t$ eb/
- ◆ Bmj  $\text{v}^t$ gi  $\text{v}^t$ Z eisj  $\text{v}^t$ ki f $\text{ig}$  e $\text{e}^-$ v tKgb nI qv D $\text{w}$ PZ Zv Dtj L Ki $\text{t}^t$ Z cvi $\text{t}^t$ eb/

**eisj  $\text{v}^t$ ki f $\text{ig}$ -Z $\text{j}$ e $\text{e}^-$ v B $\text{w}$ Znm**

1757 m $\text{v}^t$ j cj v $\text{k}$ x h $\text{f}$ x bere w $\text{m}$ i vR D $\ddot{\text{i}}$ Sj vi ci $\text{v}$ Rtqi dtj G t $\text{k}$  B $\div$  B $\text{w}$ Eqv tK $\text{v}^t$ u $\text{m}$ bi Aax $\text{t}^t$ b/ Gici 1763 m $\text{v}^t$ j B $\text{st}$ i RMY mg $\text{u}$  k $\text{v}$ n Av $\text{t}^t$ gi KvQ t $\text{t}^t$ K t $\text{l}$  qvbx j v $\text{f}$  K $\text{t}^t$ i | Gic $\text{t}^t$ i B Zviv G $\text{t}^t$ tk A $\text{v}^t$ q R $\text{ig}$ -vix c $\text{d}^t$ v i $\text{m}$ p $\text{o}$  K $\text{t}^t$ i | 1793 m $\text{v}^t$ j B $\div$  B $\text{w}$ Uqv tK $\text{v}^t$ u $\text{m}$ bi eo j v $\text{u}$ j W $\text{v}^t$ Kb $\text{P}$ qw $\text{v}$  k eisj  $\text{v}^t$ tk w $\text{P}$ i $\text{v}^t$ q R $\text{ig}$  et $\text{v}^t$  ve $\text{v}^t$  c $\text{d}^t$ v P $\text{v}$ j y $\text{K}$ tib/ G et $\text{v}^t$  ve $\text{v}^t$  li dtj G $\text{t}^t$ ki w $\text{K}$ o $\text{y}$ A\_R $\text{v}$ j x t $\text{j}$  v $\text{K}$  h $\text{f}$  i te $\text{t}^t$ ki f $\text{M}$ B w $\text{J}$  w $\text{v}^t$ y Zviv tK $\text{v}^t$ u $\text{m}$ bi w $\text{K}$ U t $\text{t}^t$ K R $\text{ig}$ -vix w $\text{P}$ i $\text{v}^t$ q R $\text{ig}$  et $\text{v}^t$  ve $\text{v}^t$  t $\text{t}^t$ bb/ G R $\text{ig}$  vi MYB B $\text{st}$ i R AvB $\text{t}^t$ b f $\text{ig}$ i w $\text{P}$ i $\text{v}^t$ q g $\text{w}$ j K n $\text{t}^t$ j b/ R $\text{ig}$ -v $\text{i}$  MY w $\text{b}$  w $\text{v}^t$  Zviv t $\text{t}^t$ L B $\text{st}$ i R mi K $\text{v}^t$ i i t $\text{U}$ Rvi $\text{v}^t$ Z f $\text{ig}$ i vR $\text{v}^t$  R $\text{ig}$  w $\text{t}^t$ Zb/ Zviv t $\text{t}^t$ ki f $\text{ig}$ i R $\text{ig}$  c $\text{w}$ g $\text{v}^t$ Y w $\text{J}$  w $\text{b}$  w $\text{v}^t$  i w $\text{P}$ i $\text{v}^t$ q f $\text{ig}$ i R $\text{ig}$  c $\text{w}$ g $\text{v}^t$ Y evov $\text{v}^t$ Z ev K $\text{v}^t$ z B $\text{st}$ i R mi K $\text{v}^t$ i t $\text{K}$ b AwaKvi i $\text{v}^t$ Lw $\text{b}$ / G e $\text{e}^-$  v $\text{q}^t$  R $\text{ig}$ tZ K $\text{t}^t$ Ki t $\text{K}$ b c $\text{K}$ vi g $\text{w}$ j K $\text{v}^t$ b ev AwaKvi en $\text{v}^t$  \_v $\text{K}$ j b/ Zviv i $\text{v}^t$ ay R $\text{ig}$ -v $\text{i}$ i g $\text{w}$ R $\text{ig}$ Z R $\text{ig}$  P $\text{v}$ l K $\text{t}^t$ Z cvi $\text{t}^t$ Z w $\text{P}$ i $\text{v}^t$ q et $\text{v}^t$  ve $\text{v}^t$  i G R $\text{ig}$ -vix e $\text{e}^-$ v Avg $\text{v}^t$ i t $\text{t}^t$ ki m $\text{v}^t$ g $\text{w}$ RK, i $\text{v}^t$ R $\text{w}$ ZK I A $\text{v}^t$ wZK Rx $\text{t}^t$ bK c $\text{v}^t$ yK $\text{t}^t$ i w $\text{t}^t$ q w $\text{J}$  | G et $\text{v}^t$  ve $\text{v}^t$  Z $\text{t}^t$ j t $\text{t}^t$ qui R $\text{b}$  e $\text{u}^t$ b t $\text{t}^t$ K `me DVtZ w $\text{t}^t$ K/ GR $\text{b}$  1938 m $\text{v}^t$ j m $\text{v}^t$ i d $\text{v}^t$ D $\text{t}^t$ W $\text{v}$ i tbZtZj GK $\text{v}^t$ U K $\text{v}^t$ gkb M $\text{v}^t$ b K $\text{v}^t$ n $\text{q}$ , h $\text{v}$  d $\text{v}^t$ DW K $\text{v}^t$ gkb b $\text{t}^t$ g c $\text{w}$ l $\text{v}^t$ PZ| w $\text{v}^t$ f $\text{b}$ o $\text{v}^t$ e $\text{v}^t$  ch $\text{v}^t$ j vPb $\text{v}$  K $\text{t}^t$ i d $\text{v}^t$ DW K $\text{v}^t$ gkb w $\text{P}$ i $\text{v}^t$ q et $\text{v}^t$  ve $\text{v}^t$  Z $\text{v}^t$  R $\text{ig}$ -vix c $\text{d}^t$ v w $\text{t}^t$ j v $\text{t}^t$ ci m $\text{v}^t$ g $\text{w}$ i K $\text{t}^t$ i | Gi dtj 1950 m $\text{v}^t$ j ce $\text{e}^t$ % AvBb c $\text{w}$ l i $\text{v}^t$  ce $\text{e}^t$ % R $\text{ig}$ -vix`Lj I c $\ddot{\text{R}}$ v-Z $\text{j}$ AvBb c $\text{w}$ m n $\text{q}$  | G AvB $\text{t}^t$ b $\text{f}$  R $\text{ig}$ -vix e $\text{e}^-$ v Aem $\text{v}^t$ b N $\text{t}^t$ U|

**ce $\text{e}^t$ % R $\text{ig}$ -vix c $\text{d}^t$ v I c $\ddot{\text{R}}$ v-Z $\text{j}$ AvBb 1950**

dwDW K $\text{v}^t$ g $\text{t}^t$ bi w $\text{t}^t$ cv $\text{t}^t$ U $\text{f}$  tc $\text{v}^t$  Z Z v $\text{b}$ r $\text{v}^t$ s $\text{b}$  g $\text{w}$ j g j w $\text{M}$  mi K $\text{v}^t$ i ce $\text{e}^t$ % R $\text{ig}$ -vix`Lj I c $\ddot{\text{R}}$ v-Z $\text{j}$ AvBb c $\text{w}$ m K $\text{t}^t$ b/ Gi dtj 1793 m $\text{v}^t$ j i w $\text{P}$ i $\text{v}^t$ q et $\text{v}^t$  ve $\text{v}^t$  i w $\text{t}^t$ q R $\text{ig}$ -vix c $\text{d}^t$ v Aem $\text{v}^t$ b N $\text{t}^t$ U| G AvB $\text{t}^t$ b $\text{f}$  c $\text{a}^t$ b c $\text{a}^t$ b w $\text{K}$ , $\text{t}^t$ j v $\text{b}$ t $\text{v}^t$ a $\text{v}^t$ Y $\text{v}^t$  nj t

1. mi K $\text{v}^t$ i I K $\text{t}^t$ Ki g $\text{t}^t$ S t $\text{K}$ b ga $\text{v}^t$ Z $\text{j}$ \_v $\text{K}$ t $\text{e}$  b/ mi K $\text{v}^t$ i m $\text{v}^t$ m $\text{v}^t$ i K $\text{t}^t$ Ki LvRb $\text{v}^t$ M $\text{v}^t$ Y K $\text{t}^t$ eb/
2. c $\text{w}$ l $\text{v}^t$ i w $\text{C}$ Q $\text{v}^t$ 100 w $\text{N}$ i A $\text{v}^t$ ev g $\text{v}^t$ w $\text{C}$ Q $\text{v}^t$ 10 w $\text{N}$ i AwaK R $\text{ig}$ -v $\text{i}$  g $\text{w}$ j K t $\text{K}$ D \_v $\text{K}$ t $\text{Z}$  cvi $\text{t}^t$ eb/
3. w $\text{v}^t$ ^P $\text{v}^t$ l $\text{v}^t$  i g $\text{t}^t$ a $\text{v}^t$  D $\text{v}^t$ E R $\text{ig}$  w $\text{Z}$ i Y K $\text{v}^t$ n $\text{t}^t$ e/ h $\text{f}$  i w $\text{Z}$ b GK $\text{v}^t$  ev Gi t $\text{P}$ t $\text{q}$  Kg R $\text{ig}$  Av $\text{t}^t$ Q ZvivB w $\text{v}^t$ ^P $\text{v}^t$ l $\text{v}^t$  w $\text{t}^t$ m $\text{t}^t$ e MY n $\text{t}^t$ e/
4. R $\text{ig}$ -v $\text{i}$  MY $\text{t}^t$ K Zv $\text{t}^t$ i -v $\text{t}^t$ mbi R $\text{b}$  ^w $\text{Z}$ c $\text{t}^t$ i Y- $\text{t}^t$ f $\text{c}$  Zv $\text{t}^t$ i Av $\text{t}^t$ qi 8 , Y ch $\text{v}^t$ s $\text{t}^t$ i q $\text{v}^t$  n $\text{t}^t$ e/ ^w $\text{Z}$  c $\text{t}^t$ Yi w $\text{K}$ v bM $\text{v}^t$  A $\text{v}^t$ ev 40 eQ $\text{t}^t$ i Av $\text{v}^t$ q $\text{t}^t$ hM $\text{v}^t$  3% m $\text{v}^t$ j et $\text{v}^t$ Ui g $\text{v}^t$ tg c $\text{w}$ i $\text{t}^t$ kv $\text{v}^t$ a K $\text{v}^t$ n $\text{t}^t$ e/
5. R $\text{ig}$ i LvRb $\text{v}^t$  Dr $\text{c}$ b $\text{v}^t$ dmt $\text{t}^t$ i 10% Gi te $\text{t}^t$ k n $\text{t}^t$ e b/ 30 eQ $\text{t}^t$ i g $\text{t}^t$ a $\text{v}^t$  LvRb $\text{v}^t$  w $\text{Z}$ g $\text{v}^t$ evi evov $\text{v}^t$ b $\text{v}^t$  h $\text{f}$ te b/
6. R $\text{ig}$ i g $\text{w}$ j K K $\text{t}^t$ K n $\text{t}^t$ e Ges g $\text{w}$ j K $\text{v}^t$ b esk ci $\text{v}^t$ c $\text{v}^t$ q c $\text{v}^t$ d $\text{v}^t$ b $\text{v}^t$ tg D $\text{v}^t$ Ei w $\text{K}$ t $\text{v}^t$ i g $\text{v}^t$ tg n $\text{v}^t$ l $\text{v}^t$  K $\text{v}^t$ b h $\text{f}$ te/
7. t $\text{K}$ b cj w $\text{K}$ j 75% f $\text{ig}$  g $\text{w}$ j t $\text{K}$ i Ab $\text{t}^t$ j $\text{v}^t$ a mi K $\text{v}^t$ i ^w $\text{Z}$ ^w $\text{Z}$ R $\text{ig}$  eva $\text{v}^t$ Z $\text{v}^t$ gj-K GK $\text{t}^t$ Ki $\text{v}^t$ i e $\text{e}^-$ v K $\text{t}^t$ eb/

8. *tKib Rng weqj i tPit Rngi cikZxRngi gwyj tKi AMkaKvi \_vKte/*
9. *cKZ.PvlxMYB Rng μq KitZ cvite/ cKZ.Pvlx Qrov Ab th tKib eW3 mi Ktii i AbgZ wbtq Rng μq KitZ cvite/*

### **ce@% Rng`vix`Lj I cRv-ZjAvBb, 1950-Gi dj idj**

1. *G AvBb Rng`vix clytK wPiZti wetj vc Kti/*
2. *Rng`vti i btq, tMig^-l, cVBK-tcqv`vi AZ`vPvi t\_tK KIKMY tinvB cq/*
3. *cKZ.PvlxMY Rngi gwyj K nq/ Zvt i mif\_ mi Ktii i thwMthwM NtU/*
4. *cteP wPiwbil@ fngiR^-nej β ntq AtbK, Y teik fngiR^-mi Ktii i ntZ Avtm/*
5. *Rng`vixMtyi Rng`vix bv \_vKvq Zviv Zvt i A\_@kti wetbqM Kivi mthwM cq, dtj t`tk wki vqb i iantq hvq/*

*Zte Rng`vix cly wetj vc AvBtbi eū wKB Taw wQj etj Zv KIKt i Rb clyqRbq myav etq AvbtZ clytM/ GRb cieZxRtj G AvBtbi AtbK mstkvabx Avb vntqQ/ Tawb evsj vt`k mi Kvi bZb fntq fng ms vi Kti wetfbamgtq tek KtqKu AvBb clyq KtqQb/ Gme AvBtbi gta 1972 mifj i fng ms vi Ges 1984 mifj i fng ms vi AvBb Dtz LthwM/*

### **fng ms vi Aa^t k 1984**

*1982 mifj msMwZ fngms vi Kuguii mgwi k Ablyqxi mi Kvi fng ms vi Aa^t k 1984 Rwi Ktib/ G ms vi Aa^t kti clab wK, tji wbtqZtj aiv ntj v-*

1. *cwi evi wcyRngi gwyj Kvbi 100 weNq AvtMi gZ ej er\_vKte/*
2. *th cwi evi 60 weNvi teik KtRng AvtQ Zviv Avi tKib Rng μq KitZ cvite bv/ hvt i 60 weNvi Kg AvtQ Zviv μtqi gwa^tg Rngi gwyj K ntZ cvtib Zte bZb I clyZb Rngi tgwU cwi grY 60 weNvi teik ntZ cvite bv/*
3. *RngtZ KgPZ eMPvlx AvMgk cly eQtii i Rb eMPvlx wntmtc AvBbMZ tKZ clyeb/*
4. *eMRZcuj b mifctt Ges Rngi gwyj K wbtR Rng Ptl bv Avbtj eMPvlx cvi ^uvi K mafZμtq cieZr^cly eQtii i Rb eMPvlx wntmtc cwi MwZ ntcb/*
5. *Rngi Drcw`Z dmj tZfMv bwZtZ ewUZ nte/ gwyj Kvbi Rb 33. 1/3% ktagi Rb 33. 1/3% Ges Drcv`tbi DcKtYi Rb 33. 1/3/*
6. *eMPvlx eMRZcY Ktj ZvtK Rng t\_tK DrLvZ Kiv hte bv/*
7. *KIKt i FtYi vifq ev wtfUv t\_tK DrLvZ Kiv hte bv/*
8. *Lvm Rng tKej weEnxb KIKt i gytS eUb Kiv nte/ 1987 mifj i gyp^gwm t\_tK Lvm Rng eUtbvi KtR i iantqQ/*
9. *cj wGj Kvq emZthwM RngI weEnxbt i gytS eUb Kiv nte/ Zte eo eo knti 5 Ktvi teik emZthwM Rng eUb Kiv hte bv/*
10. *fi YtcltYi wbtRng clyqRb, kq, Drcv`bkjz Zv I Kgmsttbi gylv msi tYi Rb KtL ktagtKi gRy 3.27 tKtR ev mifj wZb tmi Pj ev mggtj avhKiv nq/ evsj vt`k AZxKtj t\_tK th fng`Zje^e^v we^gvb wQj ev wetfbamgtq wetfbamti Kvi th fng ms vi KtqQb, tm webtq Bmj vgx wptKvY t\_tK tKib mgjtj vPv nqQ etj tZgb wQyRvbi hvq w/ evsj vt`k fng e^e^v Bmj vgx fng e^e^v B clyq Abjfc/*
- nhiz dviK Avhg (iv) mBg kZvaxtZ th fng ms vi Ktqj b Zv i aymBg kZvaxtZB mgyex wQj bv/ Zv Bmj vgx iv^t j vZ ev wmqZ nqQ/ Kvi Y, gnwex (mv) etj tQb-*

**عليكم بستى وسنة الخلفاء الراشدين**

*A\_@tZvgt i KZ@ Avgvi mby i tLj vdtq i wktib i mby AdKto aiv/0*

*Dgi dviK (iv)-Gi ivR^-ms vi tK mgftb ti tL evsj vt`k fng`Zj msttK@ej v hvq t*

f̄ig ms̄v̄ti i Dt̄j L̄thM̄ w̄ K n̄t̄Q Pv̄lx R̄gi (c̄Z̄b̄iaZḡj-K) ḡwj K n̄te, Ab̄ t̄KD b̄q/ GRb̄  
t̄Kib̄ m̄nveit̄K m̄R̄v̄hi ev̄B̄ti w̄Z̄b̄ R̄gi μq Kit̄Z t̄b̄b̄/ GK Pv̄lx hZUk̄zR̄gi w̄b̄t̄R Pv̄l Kit̄Z  
cv̄te, ZZUk̄zR̄giB tm̄ ḡwj Kv̄biq iL̄t̄Z cv̄te, Gi teik̄ b̄q/ AZGe, eisj v̄t̄k f̄iḡ-Z̄jēv̄l hv̄  
Bmj v̄gx `w̄t̄KiY t̄t̄K n̄l qv̄ D̄PZ, Zvi ḡtā\_v̄Kte-

1. GKRb Pv̄lx ^A^t̄-^t̄h c̄w̄giY R̄gi Pv̄l Kit̄Z cv̄te, ZZUv̄ R̄gi ḡwj K tm̄ n̄t̄Z cv̄te/ t̄giUv̄ḡy  
w̄nt̄m̄te G c̄w̄giY 15 neNv̄ n̄t̄Z cv̄ti /
2. R̄gi Abḡw̄-Z ḡwj Kv̄bi hZ̄-i m̄āb̄ -Kvi Kiv̄ n̄te b̄v̄/ Kvi Y, R̄gi Abḡw̄-Z ḡwj K t̄Zv Pv̄lx  
b̄q/ m̄āb̄i ḡwj Kv̄bi GKRb ḡyj ḡv̄b̄t̄K hZUv̄ ci t̄nhM̄vi ev̄b̄q, Zvi t̄P̄t̄q t̄Xi teik̄ Z̄t̄K  
d̄m̄m̄K ev̄b̄q/ Aeva ḡwj Kv̄bi Zv̄B c̄v̄t̄ci `i R̄v̄, t̄j̄v̄ axt̄i axt̄i L̄j̄ t̄q̄/ Z̄te hv̄v̄ AKw̄l K̄t̄R  
ē-l A\_P Zv̄ t̄t̄K Ar̄t̄qi c̄w̄giY -f̄, Zv̄v̄ R̄gi Abḡw̄-Z ḡwj K n̄t̄Z cv̄t̄b̄/ Z̄te Z̄t̄`i  
Pv̄l t̄hM̄ R̄gi c̄w̄giY GZUk̄znl qv̄ D̄PZ, h̄t̄Z Kwl. I AKwl. L̄t̄Zi t̄giU Av̄q t̄t̄K Zvi  
c̄w̄i ev̄ti i fi Y-t̄c̄v̄l Y t̄giUv̄ḡy P̄t̄j /
- 3/ Dr̄m̄nēÄK k̄t̄Z̄P̄ eM̄P̄vi MY eM̄R̄gi Pv̄l Kit̄Z cv̄ti / Gt̄t̄t̄ B̄ḡḡ Ave-BDmḡ (in) / B̄ḡḡ  
gyw̄s̄ (in)-Gi ḡZv̄b̄ynt̄i eM̄P̄v̄l n̄te /
- 4/ Bmj v̄t̄gi w̄ḡiv̄mx Av̄B̄b̄ Av̄j̄ i c̄d̄Ē/ Zv̄ ms̄v̄i ev̄ m̄st̄kv̄at̄bi AmaKvi t̄Kib̄ ēw̄³ ev̄ iV̄t̄ō tb̄B̄/  
f̄ig ms̄v̄ti w̄ḡiv̄mx Av̄B̄t̄bi Kvi t̄Y th R̄w̄j̄ Zv̄ t̄L̄v̄ w̄t̄q̄t̄Q, Zvi w̄b̄im̄t̄bi Rb̄ m̄geit̄qi ḡvāt̄ḡ  
Pv̄l Ges L̄UZ R̄gi iV̄t̄ō w̄b̄q̄s̄t̄Y GKRb Pv̄l x̄K GK̄t̄b̄ t̄`q̄i ēē-l Kiv̄ hv̄q /
- 5/ M̄t̄ḡ ev̄ kn̄ti 5 Kv̄vi teik̄ R̄gi c̄w̄i ev̄ti i em̄ev̄t̄mi Rb̄ ēw̄³ ḡwj Kv̄biq iL̄v̄ D̄PZ n̄te b̄v̄ /
- 6/ miKwi Awdm̄, w̄k̄i c̄Z̄b̄i c̄f̄Z̄i Rb̄ R̄gi m̄ḡv̄ex̄Zv̄ \_v̄Kte b̄v̄ et̄U, Z̄te h̄t̄Z AcPq ev̄  
Ac̄q b̄v̄ n̄q, t̄m̄w̄ t̄K j̄t̄ iL̄t̄Z n̄te /
7. R̄gi v̄ix I m̄ḡš̄c̄l̄vi ḡZ̄-Z̄i-v̄Kte b̄v̄ /
- 8/ D̄f̄ Ē R̄gi f̄ign̄b̄t̄`i ḡt̄S ēf̄ĒZ n̄te /

c̄w̄it̄k̄t̄l ej̄ v̄hv̄q, D̄³ f̄ig ēē-l M̄pxZ n̄t̄j Av̄v̄ Kiv̄ hv̄q th, eisj v̄t̄k f̄ign̄b̄, neĒn̄b̄ I c̄š̄K  
Pv̄lx ēt̄j t̄KD \_v̄Kte b̄v̄ kn̄ti ev̄ b̄M̄t̄i ew̄-l̄ msL̄v̄ Kgt̄e/ ēw̄³MZ ḡwj Kv̄biq Aeva m̄āb̄ t̄t̄L̄  
m̄y I Ny eR̄B̄ Kit̄j I ev̄ hv̄Kv̄Z-w̄dZv̄ Av̄v̄ Kit̄j I Zv̄t̄Z f̄ign̄b̄-neĒn̄b̄t̄`i msL̄v̄ Kgt̄e b̄v̄/ ḡt̄b̄  
iL̄v̄ `i Kvi th, hv̄Kv̄Z-m̄v̄ Kvn̄ M̄b̄t̄Yi Rb̄ b̄M̄m̄i K Zvi Kiv̄ Bmj v̄t̄gi D̄t̄i k̄ b̄q/ eZḡb̄  
eisj v̄t̄k̄ Fygy t̄k w̄nt̄m̄te Mōt̄Z n̄te /

m̄ḡv̄n̄b̄ m̄āb̄ ḡb̄y t̄K ḡb̄y Kivi t̄P̄t̄q Aḡb̄y K̄t̄i teik̄ m̄āb̄n̄b̄Zv̄l ḡb̄y t̄K ḡb̄y Kivi  
c̄w̄i ēZ̄Aḡb̄y K̄t̄i / G ḡb̄y Zp̄n̄b̄Zv̄ `i w̄ecix̄Z t̄giæt̄t̄KB N̄t̄U \_v̄K / c̄KZ.ḡb̄y Z̄i ḡiSigm̄S  
Aē-l q w̄b̄m̄Z Ar̄t̄Q /

Bmj vlgK ÷ MMR-5 : Bmj vgx A\_ e^-v

meG/meGmGm tcMg

### cifVvEi gj-wqb

#### 'beW<sup>3</sup>K DĒi cīkæ

1. wPi -vqx fng eP`ve -l cōv tK Pjy Ktib ?

K. j W<sup>9</sup>Wj tñjmx

M. j W<sup>9</sup>KY<sup>9</sup>qwj k

L. j W<sup>9</sup>DBij qvg teWusK

N. j W<sup>9</sup>g<sup>9</sup>Ktj |

2. dñDW Kigkb MñZ nñqñQj -

K. 1940 mñtj

M. 1950 mñtj

L. 1938 mñtj

N. 1948 mñtj |

3. ce<sup>9</sup>% Rng`vix I cRv-ZjAvBtbi dñj -

K. Rng`vix cñv Pj yñtK

M. Rng`vix AZ<sup>9</sup>Pj nñZ KIKMY tñvB cñq

L. Rng`vix cñv mejß nq

N. mKj DĒi mñVK |

4. nhiz Dgtii (iv) fngbñZ wQj -

K. iñtñi mKj bññiK fngi gñj K nte

M. cñZ<sup>9</sup>tK 15 meNv Rngi gñj K nte |

L. PññMY Rngi gñj K nteb

N. Dcñtii me KññU DĒi mñVK |

5. Bmj vlg i wgi vñx AvBb wK cñieZñkuj ?

K. cñieZñkuj bq

M. gñj g kññKMY cñieZñ Kivi ñgZv ivñLb

L. cñqñRñb cñieZñkuj

N. Dcñtii mKj DĒi B mñVK |

### msññB DĒi cīkæ

1. evsj vñtK fng e-e-vi BñZñvñm vñj Ljy |

2. ce<sup>9</sup>% Rng`vix I cRv-ZjAvBtbi Dñj LñhñM<sup>9</sup> K<sub>9</sub>tj v Zñj aiab |

3. ce<sup>9</sup>% Rng`vix I cRv-ZjAvBb 1950 Gi dj vñdj Avñj vPbv Ki |

4. evsj vñtK fng ms-vi Aa-vñk 1984 Gi Dñj LñhñM<sup>9</sup> K<sub>9</sub>tj vi Avñj vKcvZ Kianb |

5. Bmj vgx `wñtKvY tñK evsj vñtK fng-Zj tKgb nI qv DñPZ ? Avcbvi gZvgZ Dñj L Kianb |

### iPbngj-K DĒi cīkæ

1. evsj vñtK fng e-e-vi BñZñvñm, ms-vi Ges Bmj vgx `wñtZ evsj vñtK fng e-e-vi tKgb nI qv DñPZ ? Avñj vPbv Kianb |