



BDiivtc migtR`evt` i D^{me} : nemb I tjuvibi ZË

G BDib#Ui cv, tjuv n#Q -

- ◆ *cv - 1 : BDiivtc migtR`evt` i D^{me} : nemb I tjuvibi ZËj*
- ◆ *cv - 2 : AvvdKv e`e#Q`*

CV - 1

BDiivtc mivr`ev` i D`me : nemb I tjvjtbi ZE

GB CV tkI Avcb RibZ cvi`eb -

- BDiivtc mivr`ev` D`mei cufiug
- mivr`ev` m`utk`nemb I tjvjtbi mekI Y
- mivr`ev` me`ti i Kri Y
- cI_exi mewfbAA`j bZb mivr`ev` i me`ri
- bZb mivr`ev` i djvdj

cA`k kZtKi BDiivtc ti`bman ev berMi`yi cufiugZ BDiivtci mekIZ cwoDg BDiivtci mivr I A`BmizZ GK mekvj cwieZB mnaZ nq| `v`Y BDiivtci BZvjxi q fga`mMiq AA`j i kni ,uj tK nti `vaxb e`emv-emv`R`i mekvk NtU| GB bZb Drcv`b cxwZ I Drcv`b m`utkP mekvk BDiivtci cWoz mivšev` Z_v Av`mvgmRK KivrtgvtK AvNvZ KiZ `vtK| cA`k kZtKi tkl Ges tlvok kZtKi cI_gvtaP GB Kij vK BDiivtci BvZnvtm cI_vgK cyR mAvqtYi hM untmte vPyZ Kiv nq| mtg BDiivtc mivšev` i cz`bi cufiugZ AvaybK cyRv`x A`Bmiz mekvk NtU| tlvok kZtKi gvSvgs mgq t`_tK cwoDg BDiivtci e`emv-emv`R` AMhi t`k ,uj i gta` cEj emvYR`K cWozvZv` iia`nq| GB mgqKvtj ce`fga`mMiq AA`j A`vugyb ZvK`P i `Lj _vKri KriY A`emv`R` AMhi cwoDg BDiivcix t`k ,uj i ct`f f-ga`mMiq Rj ct`_ Gvqvi mv`_ emv`R` cwi Pvj bv Am`e` nq `vovq| GB cwi v`vZtZ cwoDg BDiivtci emv`Kiv Gvqvi ct`_ meKí emv`R` c_ Ave`vti i Rb` Avcb cWoz Pvj vq| 1492 mtj Kj v`tmi Avtgmv Kiv gnt`k Ave`vi Ges 1498 mtj fvt`v`v Mvgvi cwoDg fvt`zi Kvj KU e`ti Dcv`vZ GiB dj kAZ| GB fvt`Mvj K Ave`vti dtj mgMocI_ex cwoDg BDiivcix Dbz` t`k ,uj i bMvtj i gta` Gtm hvq| mB`k kZtKi iia`t`_tK emvYR`K Dti`k` t`ub, cZv, BUvj , dvY cI`vZ t`_tki emvYR`K tKv`vmbmgn Gvqvi, AvcdKiv I Avtgmv Kiv gnt`tki me`iy` AA`j Qvotq ctol mtg BDiivtci GB t`k ,uj GBme gnt`tki me`iy`AA`j `Lj Kti Zvt` i vRZj Kvtag Kti| mivv mek| BDiivcix t`k ,uj i `Lj `vixZj Kvtagi GB cI_vqvtK BvZnvtm Dcvbtekev`x hM untmte vPyZ Kiv nq| GB cte`Dcvbtekev` i gj-`evko` vQj th tKvtbv gtj` tkvIY, j`fb Ges t`_tK j`vZ m`ut` t`vY| Dci š`vQj GB mKj AA`j vL`_vb atgP cv`v | BDiivtci vL`_vb vgbvix` i tRivceR j`j j`v gvbvtK agvSKi Y GB mgvti BvZnvmti GK vDj v`thvM` v`K| Dcvbtekev` i GB chvtq BDiivtci A`Bmiz vQj cAvbZ emv`R` cyR vbv`P| GB hM i `evko`mgn Dvbk kZtKi gvSvgs Kvj chS me`gib vQj |

mivr`ev` i D`me

Avvtiv kZtKi vki mecæ BDiivtci mivr I A`BmizZ GK ,vMZ cwieZB mvab Kti| KvtqK-kvgi cwi etZ`hŠv`vEK Drcv`b cI_vqj iia`nq| e`_Z GB mgq t`_tK cyRv` i e`vcK Dv`vb cI_vqj j`v` Kiv nq| Gi dj kAZtZ emv`R` cyRi `vb v`vMZ msKvPZ nq AvvtZ `vtK Ges vki cyRi cAvi cEj fite evx` tctZ `vtK| Dvbk kZtKi cI_gva`Kvj

ntjv emYR` cYR Ges ukí cYRi gta` msNvZi mgq| GB mgq emYR` cYRi cē³viv GKtPūUqv emYR` Ges Ab`w`tk ukí cYRi gvij tKiv Aeva emYtR`i ct`ŋ Ae`vb MōY Kti | dtj mrvv cL`exi BDtivrq Dcūbtek`uj tZ GB`B arivi msNvZ Pj tZ`v`K|

Dūb kZtKi cūgvtā`Gukqv AvūdKv I Avtgvi Kv gnv`tki wefbrēAAj BDtivrē JcūbteukK kumb, tkvLY Ges mrgvrb AZ`vPvii weia`x MYZwšK msMōg I`rābZvi jovB`iia`nq| GB cūfvgtZ 1815 mvtj gta` Avtgvi Kv gnv`tk diwm Dcūbtekmgr`nivZovov ntq hvq| 1822 mvtj`wŋY Avtgvi Kvi etRtji Dci t`tk ubqšY cL`vvi Kti tbq cZūj | 1852 mvtj eYUk cūvbgšY wRtiuj tNvLY Ktib th, μgvštq weUk Dcūbtekmgr`K`rābZv cōvb Kiv nte| 1861 mvtj diwm miKvi GK tNvLYvej mKj diwm Dcūbteki Dci ubqšY uk`j Kti Ges GB mKj AAj Aeva emYtR`i c`ck` Kti t`q| GK K`vq ejv hvq th Dūb kZtKi cūgvtā`cūōg BDtivrē t`k`uj Zv`i`LjKZ. GvKv Z`v Dcūbtekmgr` ubqšY GtKi ci uk`j Kitz`v`K| e`Z GB uk`j KiY cūμqv ūQj mvgvqK e`vci gv`| GB mgq tMlv BDtivrē emYR` cYRi RvqMvq ukí cYRi cūav` cūZūōZ nq| cūōg BDtivrē cūZ`KūU t`tk ukí cYRi cūav` cūZūōZ nI qvi mvt` mvt` bZb evRvi, KūPvgj msMōni cūqvRtb bZb bZb t`k`Lj Kitz`v`K| 1870 mvtj ci t`tk BDtivrē t`k`uj Dcūbtekmgr` t`tk Pj Avmvi cūi etZ`wefbrē t`tk mvgtR` mrv`cūvitiYi bmvZ MōY Kti | Gukqv AvūdKv gnv`tki we`ly`AAj cūōg BDtivrē ukí vbiZ t`kmgr`i bZb fite mvgtR` Mto tZij vi GB ce`K BūZnvtm mvgtR`ev`x hM wntmte wPvYZ Kiv nq| BDtivrē HūZnvtm Kiv GB mvgtR`ev`i Kij tK wPvYZ Kiti Qb 1870 mvj t`tk cūg gnvht`xi mgq chš|

mvgtR`ev` cūh`nemb I tjubti ZĒj

BDtivrē mvgtR`ev`x hM m`útK`A`ŋ GB hMj D`mē m`útK`eL`vZ Bstī R A`ūwZve` tR G nemb Ges tmwftqZ ej`tkwfk wec`teī tbZv wf AvB tjub` wj wektūY cōvb Kiti Qb| Zv`i GB wektūY Zv`i bvgvbyv` nemb Ges tjubti ZĒj wntmte BūZnvtm me`ak cūi wPZ| nemti gtZ BDtivrē ukí cYR weKv`ki GB cte`cūōz cūi gvY gj-ab cūwZ Ntū| GB D`x`E gj-atbi webtvqūM Ges AwakZi gūvdi Rb` cYRev`x t`k`uj Gukqv, AvūdKvi we`ly`AAj wbtR`i mvgtR`f`3 Kti tbq| nemti GB ZĒK mvgtR`ev`x hMj` t`c e`vL`vq A`%wZK ZĒj wntmte AwfūvZ Kiv nq| wf AvB tjub` Zū ZĒj Dc`vcb Kiti Qb Imperialism is the Highest Stage of Capitalism bvgK Mōš`| wZūb mYūofvte AwfgZ cōvb Kiti Qb th cYRi agB ntjv`Lj Avi j`ūb Kiv| cYRev` Zvi Pōvśc`te`bZb bZb evRvi Ašt`Yi cūi etZ`wefbrēAAj`Lj I cūfz; Kvqtg wj B nI qv| Avi mvgtR`ev` ntjv cYRev`x weKv`ki avivewnkZvi B dj kūZ| tjubti ZĒjūZ A`%wZK I ivR`wZK BūZnvtmi -GB` w` KB mūbteukZ ntq`Q|

mvgtR`ev` we`li j`vfi KviY

Dūb kZtK mvgtR`ev` we`ZZ.nI qvi tcQtb AtbK`uj KviY we`g`v`v`Qj | Kvi Ymgra wbt`e` cōĒ ntjv :

(K) BDtivrē ukí msi ŋY bmvZ

Dūb kZtK ukí wecē msnZ nI qvi mvt` mvt` BDtivrē ukí vbiZ t`k`uj tZ GKw`tk cūōz cYRi cūwZ Ntū Ges Ab`w`tk GB t`kmgr` Kūw` ukí msi ŋY bmvZ MōY Kti | GB bmvZ i

j`ŋ` uQj wef`tki mř_ ewYwR`K cŁZ0w0Zvq Kg ,iaZ; Avřivc Kři `ř`tki wkr cŁZ0vb_ wj`řK i`ŋv Kiv| GB wkr msi`ŋY bwiZ AvřBDřivcřq ewYřR` GK APjve`vi mř0 Kři| GK ř`k ř`řK Ab`ř`řk cY` PjvPj cŁq eU nřq hřq| th řKřbv gřj` cŋRcwZř` i gř`ew`xi cŁvm Ges Aeva I wbgŋ křgK řkvY cřY`i Af`řřřY evRviřK mřřKwPZ Kři ř`q| Dřbk kZřKi řKřv` chřř Gřkqv I AwřdKvi ř`kmgř uQj GřKevři Abřvř| RbmsL`v eřj GB AĀj uQj BDřivřci wkr cřY`i m`řebvřq evRvi| wřřRř`i wkr RvZ cY`mřgMři evRvi mř0 Z_v cY` wemřřq Rb` Dbř abev`x ř`k_ wj řRvi ceř cŋ`exi wewřbře AĀj `Lj Kři wřřRř`i ivR`wZK cřřř; cŁZ0v KiřZ `řřK| Gřře mPbv NřU mřřR`ev`x hřřMi |

(L) Křvřvj I Lv`křř`i řřwřb wřř0Z KiY

wkrřivbř BDřivc Křvřvj i Rb` cřřivcřř řře wřřřKřj uQj Gřkqv, AwřdKv gřřřřki Dci| Bř`v-gřj q I ce`řvi Zřq řřvĀj uQj iveri mieivn řK`ř` BDřivřci e`řkřři Křvřvj Zřř Drcv`řbi řK`ř`uQj řřiZel`Ges wřki| BDřivc Lv`křř`i wřřřKř Př, wřřb, břj, ZřvřK cřřři Rb` wřřřKřj uQj Gřkqv I ga` Avřgřři Kv AĀřři Dci| BDřivřci gřjv mieivřni řK`ř`uQj řřiZel`evřř, gřřřřkřq, Bř`řřbřkřq I křřřřř| GQřv AwřdKv AĀřři Křjv, řřř, `Y` Zřg` Ges ga`cŁřři Adřřb řřj řřřři uQj Zřř`i wkrři Křvřvj i Rb` Riřři| wkrři cŁqřřřb Křvřvj i řřwřb wřřwřZřře wřř0Z Kiv uQj wkr Drcv`řbi ceřřř` GB wkrři Křvřvj Ges Lv`křř`i mieivn Ae`řvZ ivLvı Rb` wkrřivbř BDřivc Gřkqv AwřdKvi wewřbř`k `Lj Kři Zřř`i mřřřřř`i wewřři NUřq|

(M) Gřkqv AwřdKvi wewř RbmsL`v

Dřbk kZřKi Gřkqv I AwřdKv AĀřř RbmsL`v uQj AřbK řewk| dřj `řřwewKřře BDřivřci řřř GB AĀřř kř evRvi uQj m`ř I mřřřřř`| BDřivřci wkr msi`ŋY bwiZi Křřř GKř`k ř`řK Ab` ř`řk křgK PjvPj uQj LřB mřwřZ| Gřkqv AwřdKvi GB m`ř kř evRvi BDřivřci wkr cŋZř`i cŁj řře AvKřř Kři| GB cUřřřřř wkrřivbř BDřivcřq ř`kmgř Awřk gřřřv ARřři Rb` Gřkqv AwřdKvi wewřbřeAĀřř wKQřřKQřřř BDřřU `řcb KiřZ `řřK| wkr cŁZ0vb `řcb, gřřřv ARřř Ges m`ř kř evRvi `Lřři Rb` AvřcŁY řřř mřřřR`ev`x cŋi Kři břřK Zřřřř Kři |

(N) DM0RvZřqZřevř`i wewř

Dřbk kZřKi řKřřřř BDřivřci wřřřKř Rřřř I BZřřřřř DM0RvZřqZřevř`i wewř NUřZ `řřK| A_`wewř wkrřřř AMřři GB RřwZ_ wj wřřRř`iřK AwřdKv, Gřkqvı RřwZmgřřni ř`řk řkř gřř Kiřřřř| ivřřř gřřřv ewř Ges wřřRř`i řkř RřwZ wřřře cŁZcbřKivi Rb` wewřbřeAĀj `Lřři gřřřwewř Zřř`i gřřř cŁj nřq Dřř| Rřřř I BZřřři GB DM0RvZřqZřevř`i řřevřiv mřřřR`evř`řK cŁZ0w0Zřv`Kři řřřřř| dřj iia`nq ř`k I AĀj `Lřři cřřř|

(O) mřřřř K KvıY

BDřivřci Af`řřřř ivRbwiZ msNvZcY`nlqvi Kvıřř mřřřř K kw`ři ewř GB mgřřř BDřivřci Břřřřřři GKřř cŁvb `ewkó`| wřřRř`i mřřřř K kw`ři ewřKřř Rřřřř, dřřř, BZřřř I eřřb cŁj cŁZ0w0Zřq AeZřř`nq| GB ř`k_ wj i RbmsL`v Kg nřqřři Kvıřř AwřdKv I Gřkqvı ř`kmgř ř`řk mřřřř K ewřbři m`m` mřřřř gřřbřřř Kři| e`Z

mvgwi K tkōZ; cōvY Ges mvgwi K ewnbi m`m` mslōni Rb` cūōg BDtīvxcq t`k,uj
Gukqv AvncKvi AtbK t`k `Lj Kti | GKB mt½ mvgwi K NvU cōZōv Kti vbtRt`i mvgwi K
KgvU KvVtgv Mto tZvtj | gJ-Z Dwb kZtKi bZb mvgR`er`x hšMi Pevšvmetvvi Y NtU
cōg wekhtxi tfZi v`tq Ges Gi tik PjtZ v`tK cšiv vek kZK Rto | cōg wekhtxi
cāv v Kri YB vQj wevfbať`k `Lj vbtq BDtīvxcq kv³etMP gta` msNvZ |

BDtīvxcq mvgR`ev`i ve`li

1870 mtj i ci t`tK cū`exi BvZvrtm GK bZb hšMi mPbv NtU | wefkI Z AvncKvi, Gukqv
I ckvšlgnvmvMiq AAj BDtīvci Dbz cū`Rev`x t`k,uj i `Lj Ptj hvq | AiY, civo
Avi gīafeg tevōZ AvncKv `Lti cōkēBDtīvci kv³,uj i gta` msNvZi cwi eZGK
aitbi mgfSvZv j`v Kiv hvq | GB mgfSvZvi gva`tg vbtRt`i gta` AvncKv fivM Kti tbqvi
cōlqvK BvZvrtm AvncKv e`et`Q` vntmte AvfivZ Kiv nq | vKš Gukqv I ckvšl
gnvmvMiq AAj mvgR` ve`li Kti Zve`mvgwi K msNvZ vj B nq BDtīvxcq kv³,uj |

fviZ mvgR`ev`i ve`li

BDtīvci Dbz abev`x t`k,uj i gta` Gukqv I ckvšlgnvmvMiq AAj `Lj cōkēZve`
msNvZc`cwi v`vZ j`v Kiv hvq | mvgR`er`ce`Rgvbvq gNj kv³ kvvZ fviZeťl`
evvR`K cāv` ve`li Ges mvgwi K NvU v`vcb Kti v`vq evvR` tK`a` v`vctbi cēj
cōZōvōZvq AeZv`vq Bsj vU I dvY | 1757 mtj cvkxi hšxi tfZi v`tq eisjvq
BstīRt`i ivR%vZK AvncZ` cōZvōZ nq | GB mgtg divm B÷ BvUqv tKv`vmb beve
vvivRt`i švK ctivvfvte mg`B Kti vQj | GB mgtg fviZeťl`P mgv`DckJeZ` AAj
BstīR I divmt`i msNvQj vbcvqZ e`vcrv | 1763 mtj v`vY fviZ BstīR I divmt`i
gta` msNvUZ Kb`vKtKi ZZxq hšxi divm kv³ civrZ nq Ges fviZ Zv`i Av`Z; wecbē
ntq cťo | Gici BstīR tKv`vmb GtKi ci GK fviZxq AAj `Lj KtiZ v`vK | GB
arivvncKZvq 1803 mtj v`v vZv`i `Lj Ptj Avtm | ZLb gNj mgvU vřvgv vU`K
v`vKb | 1857 mtj fviZxq gnvv`vni ci evvK miKvi fviZi kvmbfvi MhY Kti |
GKB mt½ tKv`vmb kvmtbi Aevv NtU | GB mgtg Bsj v`vŪi vK`RvZ cY` fviZxq evRvi
cšivcvi `Lj Kti tbq | evvK vKt`i v`v`Gt`k tij j vBb Pijynq | evvK vK`civ
fviZi m`v kv evRv`i v`vK j`v ti tL Kj KvZv, tev`v`I gv`vR vK`Qv vK`vK cōZōv
Mto tZvtj | 1860 mtj i ci fviZ mvgR`er`x hšMi i i`nq |

Pxb mvgR`ev`i ve`li

mB`k kZtK Pxb AAj evvR` ve`li i AMv`v vQj cZvRiv | v`vY Pxtbi gvKvI e`i
`Lj Kti cZvR kv³ Zv`i evvR` cwi Pj bv KtiZ v`vK | v`v BstīR, divm I v`vP
tKv`vmb Pxtbi mgv`DckJ atī evvR` emvZ Mto tZvtj | K`vUv, nsKs, ZvBI qvb BZ`v`
AAj BstīR divm cāv` cōZvōZ nq | 1839 mtj Pxb miKvi BstīR B÷ BvUqv
tKv`vmbi mt` hšxi civrZ ntq v`vKs Gi mU`vZ v`v`i KtiZ eva` nb | GB P`v`i
kZv`vqv mgv`DckJ i cū`v e`i BstīR tKv`vmbi `Lj Ptj hvq | GB mgtg Pxtb
BstīRt`i Avncg e`emv I Avncg evvR`i v`v`v Pxb RbM`Yi msM`gi dj kvZ vQj cōg
B½-Pxb hšxi I v`vKs mU`v | 1856 mtj BstīR I divm tKv`vmb R`vK divm agv`vRK
Zvi KZ. Acivtai Rb` Pxb miKvi gvZ`Ū cōv v Kti Bsj vU I dvY thš`vte Pxtbi
v`v`v hšxi tNvI v Kti | Gv`vK Pxtbi BvZvrtm vōZxq Pxb hšxi vřvg AvfivZ Kiv nq | GB

h`x i cwi mgwš NtU wZtqb wmtqb mui gva`tg| mui kZšvnti mgy`DcKjeZ`GMviti wU Pxbv e`ti Bstir I di wmm kir³ i cf`z; cšZwš nq|

migtR`er`x h`M wktí vbZ BDtvcxq t` kmgR Pxb` Ltj i Rb` cšZthwMZvq tbtg hvq| 1876 mvtj Bsj`vU Pxtbi Pvi wU e`i` Lj Kti tbq| GKB mt`z` Lj Kti tbq Bqs DcZ`Kv| 1897 mvtj Rvgšb Pxtbi wBKU t`tK tRviceR wKvI Pvi e`i` Lj Kti tbq| GB mgq dY Avbvg I Uw`b AĀtj Zv` i AwacZ` cšZv Kti| Uw`b t`tK BDvub cš`k chš`xN` tij c`_`vctbi Awakvi Av`vq Kti tbq| GBfvte Dwbk kZtKi tklcv` bViv` Pxb` Ltj i Rb` hLb BDtvcxq aber`x kw³ ,ij i gvtS cšj cšZwšZv Pjtq Ges Pxtk LU weLU Kivi BDtvcxq` i cwi Kíbv Pevšl chšq ZLb gwKš hšivó` Pxtb emyR`i e`vcti` wš wbt`c Kti| gwKš hšivóš miKvi I e`emvqx gnj nekij Pxb migtR`i eEb I LU weLU ntq hvl qvi Avk`vq DvMantq cto| KviY GtZ gwKš hšivóš Gkxq emyR`i mgra` qwZi mštebv wQj | GB cwi w`wZ tgvKvtej vi Rb` gwKš ciivó` mipe Rb tn Pxtbi ivóšq ALÚZv eRvq ivLv Ges mgMš Pxb AĀtj cšögv aber`x t`k mgšni emyR`i mgAwakvi mšij Z GKwU cšle Dlvcb Ktib| GB cšle dY, ešUb, t`ub, BZwv, cZšv mn mKj t`k tgb tbq| Rb tn cšleZ GB cwi KíbvK Pxtb šDbšš švi bwiZš wntmte BvZvšm AvfwnZ Kiv nq| 1901 mvtj MpxZ Pxtb Dbšš švi bwiZi gj-j` qmgra` wQj wš`c :

cšGZ, GB bwiZi Avl Zvq cšZ`KwU cšögv cšRev`x t`k tK Pxtbi ALÚZv Ges` vrbZv tgb wbtZ nte;

wšZxq: Pxtb emyR` cwi Pij bvq AvMšx wKsev emyR`iZ t`k I tKvšwmbmgšni KvQ t`tK emyR`i e` Av`vq Kite Pxb miKvi | emyR`iZ tKvšwmb I t`k GB bwiZ tgb PjtZ eva`_vKte;

ZZxqZ, Pxtb mKj cšögv t`k emyR`i t`qšI mgvb Awakvi tFvM Kite Ges emyR`i GKB bwiZ Avyri Y Kite;

PZzš, Pxb miKvi mKj t`k I emyR`K tKvšwmbmgšni Rb` mgvbšwZK nvti i e` avh` Kite GK i e` Av`vq mKtj i cšZ GKB bwiZ Avyri Y Kite;

cĀGZ, emyR` cwi Pij bv Kitz wMtq Pxtbi Af`šixY wltq tKvšv cšvi n`cšj Kiv hvte bv| GKB mt`z` wL`v vb wgbwvi t`i Zrci ZvKI cšj fvte wbišwvwnZ Kiv nq;

GB Dbšš švi bwiZ KvšRix nqv cšfvgtZ Pxtbi ALÚZv eRvq`vK| wKš Pxb migtR`er` i Aeva wPiy t`qšI cwiYZ nq| mKj cšvi wki emyR`i wqšš Pjt hvq cšRev`x t`k ,ij i nvtZ| dtj Pxtbi` vrbZv ej tZ wKQš Aewkó`_vKub|

`wqY-ce`Gukqv migtR`er`

migtR`er`x h`M BDtvtci cšRev`x t`k ,ij i cš`exi wwfbeAĀj` Ltj i Zvuj Kvq` wqY Gukqv I Pxtbi cšib wQj` wqY ce`Gukvri Z`v cšvšl gnvmMixq AĀtj i` vbl wktí i Kivgvj mg` GB cšiv AĀtj i Ae`vb ntv mMi Zxti | wtklZ mšqR Lvj Lbtbi cš GB AĀtj i mvt` BDtvtci thvMthvM e`e`vq GK`ecneK cwi eZš mwaZ nq| Pxtb` tki mvt` mvgAm`cY` mvgwRK I mvs`wZK cwi gŪj Ges RbmsL`vi Nbžzi KvitY m`l kty migtR`er` x` i AvKIš Kti | cšwšZ evj cšqvRb th migtR`er` x` i h`Y i iænl qvi eš ce` t`tKB mgMš` wqY ce`Gukqv AĀtj cšögv BDtvcxq abx t`k ,ij i GK cšvi wqšš

cŌZwŌZ ntqUj | fviZ gnvmlMiq ŌxcivŌ³ Kij ¼v cŪtg cZŌR I Ij>`vRt`i `Ltj
_vKtj I bZb mvgŌR`ev`x hšM Kij ¼v `Lj Kti BstiR kwi³ | BstiR kwi³ Zvt`i emYŌR`K
`t`_cKij ¼vi emYŌR`K wfiEŌZ Pv Drcv`b `ia Kti | μtg Pv Drcv`tb Kij ¼v cŪextZ
Ab`Zg kxl`yb AwKvi Kti | AvVt`iv kZtK gvj tqikqtZ cZŌR AwacZ` cŌZwŌZ ntj I
cŌZthwMZvq Giv BstiRt`i KvŌQ tnti hvq | mvgŌR`ev`x hšM BstiR kwi³ gvj tqikqv `Lj
Kti | dtj `icŌP`i e`emv-emVt`R`i Dci BstiR AwacZ` cŌZwŌZ nq | 1870 mtj
Ij>`vRiv Rvfv Ōiccj `Lj Kti | 1886 mtj BstiR kwi³ evgP`Lj Kti fviZi mt_
mshj Kti | _vBj`vŪ I Avtkvtki AĀtj KZj; cŌZŌv Kti dvY | GB mgtg gviKŌ hš`i vŌ³
t`ubtK weZwŌZ Kti wlvj cvBb `Lj Kti tbq |

mvgŌR`ev`i djvdj

Dwb kZtKi mEti i `kK t`_tK mvgŌR`ev`i D`e I we`vi cŪlexi BwZnvŌm GKŪ ūi azcY³
Aa`vtqi mPbv NUvq | ceŌZP`JcubteK hšMi mt_ GB mvgŌR`ev`x hšMi tek cv`R` ūQj |
Zte cvŌvZ` kwi³ i tkvltYi avivenKZv Ae`vnZ ūQj | mvgŌR`ev` we`t`i i djvdj
ūQj wv`e/c :

cŪgZ, mvgŌR`ev`x hšM BDt`ivtci cŪRcŪZiv Avil AwK gvvdvi Rb` `Lj KZ. ev
mvgŌR`f³ AĀj mgŌn ūQyKŌyKŌr` `vcb Kti | Gi tfZi w`tg Gukqvi BwZnvŌm AvaybK
ūkŌr`i hvŌv`i iæng | GBt`Ōt`Ō fviZ cvU I e`ūkŌr`i K_v DŌt`L Kiv hvq |

ūŌZxqZ, mvgŌR`ev`x kwi³ i cŌvb j`Ō ūQj Zvt`i ūkŌr`i KŪvgyj mieivn ZjwšZ Kiv | GB
ūkŌr`i cŌqvRtb KŪvgyj mieivt`ni MwZtK `æZZi Kivi Rb` thwMthwM e`e`vi Dbqb NUvq |
t`tki cZ`šIAĀtj i mt_ e`i mgŌn K m`u³ Kti tijjvBb `vcb Kiv nq | dtj Gukqvi
wefbet`tk AvaybK thwMthwM e`e`vi weKvk NtU | GB t`Ōt`Ō fvi Zel³ Pxb, evgP, Rvfv,
gvj tqikqv I Pxtbi D`vni Y t`qv hvq |

ZZxqZ, mvgŌR`ev`x kwi³ Zvt`i `Lj KZ. I mvgŌR`f³ AĀtj cŌvmb cui Pj bvi Rb`
cŌqvRbxq ūkŌr`ŌZ Rbej ūQj bv | GB Rbetj i Rb` Zvt`i tK wfbP KitZ nq `Lj KZ.
AĀtj i Dci | Zvt`i cŌqvRbxq Rbej mwŌi Rb` cŪŌgv t`k_ wj AvaybK ūkŌr`Ō cŌZŌvb Z_v
`Ō, Ktj R Mto tZvtj | Gfvt`eB Gukqvi BwZnvŌm `i iæng AvaybK cvŌvZ` ūkŌr`Ō Avfhrv |
mwŌ nq mvgŌR`ev` wfbP AvaybK ūkŌr`ŌZ tkYxi | μtg GB tkYxB mvgŌR`ev`i i`ŌK ntq
`wvq |

PZzZ, mvgŌR`ev`x t`k_ wj ūkŌr`i KŪvgyj I Lv`km` mieivn wvŌŌZ KitZ wltq Zvt`i
cŌqvRtb Gukqvi wefbet`tk Kul i weKvk NUvq | wefklZ Gukqvi wefbet`tk Zžv, ivevi,
gmj v, P, cvU Drcv`b Ges AvaybK ebvqb Zvt`i Kul .bwZi B dj kŌZ |

cĀgZ, cui tktl ejv hvq th Gukqv AĀj BDt`ivcxq kwi³ i mvgŌR`ev` we`t`i i cŪfvgtZ
BDt`ivtci AvaybK ūkŌr`Ō I ms`wzi weKvk NtU | AvaybK wePri I cŌvmb e`e`vi hvŌv`i iæ
nq | thwMthwM I ūkŌr`Ōt`Ō AvaybKZvi mPbv NtU | ūkŌr`ŌZ tkYxi GKvsk mvgŌR`ev`x kwi³ i
AbMz ntj I Ab` Ask wef`kx kvmt`bi AemibKŌr`i DŌ`wMx ntq DŌv | GB cŪfvgtZ
mvgŌR`ev`i wef`x AvaybK RvZxqZver`x Avf`vj tbi DŌbŌ I weKvk NtU | cŪg mekht`x i
ci mivv Gukqv AĀtj RvZxqZver`x Avf`vj b DĒij AvKvi avi b Kti |

cuWĒi gj`iqb

%eQ³K cĕæ

1| mvgĕR`er` i mgqKvj wPwYz Kiv nq
(K) 1850 mvj t_ĕK (L) 1870 mvj t_ĕK
(M) 1905 mvj t_ĕK (N) 1945 mvj t_ĕK

2| cZĒij eWĕRtj i Dci t_ĕK wqšy cĒ`vni Kĕi
(K) 1801 mvĕj (L) 1822 mvĕj
(M) 1850 mvĕj (N) 1870 mvĕj

3| KY@ĕKi ZZxq hy msNwUZ nq
(K) 1732 mvĕj (L) 1757 mvĕj
(M) 1763 mvĕj (N) 1764 mvĕj

4| Pĕtb Dbšj ōvi bwiZ cĒ`ie Kĕi b
(K) Rb GwI qW^o (L) Rb tn
(M) Rb d÷vi (N) Rb Kwj Y

5| BstĕR kw³ evg^o`Lj Kĕi
(K) 1850 mvĕj (L) 1876 mvĕj
(M) 1886 mvĕj (N) 1890 mvĕj

DĒi : 1| L 2|L 3|M 4|L 5|M

iPbvĕj-K cĕæ

1| mvgĕR`er` D^mĕei cUfing Avĕj vPbv Ki | mvgĕR`er` m^aúĕK^onemb I tj wĕtbi ZĒje`vL`v
Ki |
2| mvgĕR`er` wē`ĕĕi i Kvi Ymgw wēkĕY Ki |
3| fvi Z I Pĕtb mvgĕR`er` wē`ĕĕi i wēei Y`vl |
4| mvgĕR`er` i dj vĕj Avĕj vPbv Ki |
5| Pĕtb Dbšj ōvi bwiZ Avĕj vPbv Ki |

mstĕĕc DĒi `vl

(K) mvgĕR`er` ej tZ wK tevSvq?
(L) mvgĕR`er` m^aúĕK^oj wĕtbi ZĒjU wK?
(M) BDĕiĕc wĕi msi ĕĕy bwiZi gj- cĒZcv` wēl q wK wQj?
(N) Dbšj ōvi bwiZ wK?
(O) `ĕĕy ce^oGwĕqvi t` kmgr wK wK?

AwdKv e`et`0`

GB cW tk`l Avcrb RbtZ cvit`eb -

- migtR`er`x h`jMi cte`AwidKvq BDt`ivcqxq`i wePiY;
- AwidKvq bZb migtR`er`i we`li l migtR`er`x kv`i gta` AwidKv e`Ub;
- AwidKv e`Ut`b migtR`er`x BDt`ivcqxq`i we`fbac` t`qC;
- AwidKv e`et`0`i dj`v`dj |

GK nekjv gnv`k AwidKvi mgM`A`Aj BvZnv`mi `šj YvZvZ Kvj t`tk gvb`j i Kvq` A`AvZ uQj | c`Pxb h`jM ugt`i m`Zvi nek`v jvf Kt`j l ugv`q m`Zv bxj bt`i DcZ`Kv AwZ`ug Kt`i Ab`T we`li jvf Kt`ib | Ggb`K c`Pxb W`K l t`ivgb m`Zvi gj` tk` F`ig fga`mM`ii D`Ei DcK`j Aew`Z n`j l GB `B m`Zv fga`mM`ii `vq` DcK`j Aew`Z AwidKv gnv`k k`K Avt`j v`KZ Kt`ib | ga`h`jMi Av`exq Z`v Bmj`vgx m`Zv Dtb`l cte`B ugt`i we`li jvf Kt`i | m`g GB m`Zv mgM`D`Ei AwidKv Z`v AvR`Kt`i u`j weqv, Avj`trvi qv, w`ZD`ibimqv, git`ov c`f`vZ A`Aj Qvot`q cto | e`Z m`y`NR`ij hver G`kqv l BDt`iv`ci gvb`j i Kvq` AwidKv ej`z fga`mMi Zv`e`Z`D`Ei AwidKvi Qv`eB t`f`m Dv`t`Zv | nekjv vboveo AiY, w`Mšj we`ZZ.Dl i g`af`ig c`šj, `Mšj ceZ`gij v, m`y`ekjv meR` c`šj, b`b`x, nekjv gvj f`ig Av`i Am`yZ e`ugv`l K c`v`xRMr uQj gvb`j i Kvq` A`Pbv | Ggb`K nek` kZ`Kt`i c`g c`v` `vot`q l G`kqv Av`i BDt`iv`ci gvb`j i Kvq` AwidKv uQj Av`Kv`v`Obegnv`k | dtj `f`veK`f`ite GB gnv`k`i Rbt`M`oxi m`t`_ c`w`exi Ab`v`v` A`Aj i GK`u gvb`eK m`u`K`c`š`Z`v i w`elq`u Av`v`b`K h`jMi cte`j`q`i Kiv hvq` bv | c`A`k kZv`xi BDt`iv`ci t`ibm`v`mi c`U`f`g`z` th beR`v`M`i`Yi m`f`cvZ Nt`u Zv gvb`j i h`j h`jM`š`j i w`i APj gvb`m`KZv`k e`uj f`ite c`v`e`Z`B Kt`i t`q | gvb`j ARv`b`v`K Rv`v`i Rb` Ges A`Pbv`k t`Pv`i Rb` c`e`j f`ite D`M`le n`q D`t`V | R`x`b l R`M`t`Zi c`šj `v`f`v`š`u e`v`cK c`v`e`Z`bi dtj BDt`iv`ci w`P`š`RM`z` GK `ec`e`K c`v`e`Z`B Nt`u | GiB dj`k`š`z`z` t`lvok kZ`K t`f`š`M`v`j K Av`e`v`i msN`i`UZ nq | AwidKvi m`t`_ Av`v`b`K h`jMi thv`M`f` `v`c`Z nq GB t`f`š`M`v`j K Av`e`v`i i c`_ a`ti |

AwdKvq Dcib`tek `vcb

t`lvok kZ`K t`ub l cZ`v`t`j i b`v`e`Kiv AwidKvi `v`q`y c`šj`N`j fvi`t`Zi m`t`_ em`YR` c`_ Av`e`v`i c`q`v`x nb | ZvB AwidKvi `v`q`y l `v`q`y ce`DcK`j c`v`o R`g`v`bvi c`g K`v`Z`z`j Zv`i`B | 1652 m`v`j l j`v`Riv c`g AwidKvi `v`q`y c`šj` t`Kc A`Aj `Lj Kt`i Dcib`te`k i c`E`b N`Uv`q | G`Uv uQj AwidKvi D`E`gv`kv A`š`l`x`c N`j`i G`kqv, BDt`iv`c Z`v Av`Uj w`UK l fvi`Z g`v`m`M`ii c`_ em`YR` c`v`i P`ij bv`Kv`ix BDt`iv`ci ew`Y`K`i nek`g`v`v`i | c`v`e`Z`K`v`j 1806 m`v`j l j`v`R`MY` t`Kc A`Aj B`st`i`R`i i w`b`KU m`gc`v` Kt`i t`q | BDt`iv`c`q em`YR`K t`Kv`v`v`b`m`g`v` t`h`f`ite G`kqv i c`_ em`YR` c`v`i P`ij bv` Kt`z` G`t`m Dcib`tek `vcb Kt`i`Q AwidKvi t`q`t`I G`Uv j`q`i Kiv hvq` bv | c`v`i m`t`Z`i`v Ges Av`v`i`v`v` kZK R`š`o BDt`iv`c`q em`YR`Kiv AwidKvi w`t`K av`e`Z n`t`q`u`j `v`m` e`em`v`i Rb` |

BDti vciq`i`vm e`emv

Avtgwi Kv gnvf`k Avne`ati ci GB ve`fvtM emvZ`vcb, Pvllev`cwi Pvj bv, iv`vWU
ubgP cfwZ KvRi Rb`cDqvRb nq mekvj kjkw³i | t`ub, cZMvj, eUub, dvY cfwZ t`k
ZLb miv Avtgwi Kv gnvf`k Rto Dcubtek`vcfb gE uQj | AvmdKvi Kvfv gvbvt`iK
tRviceR ati Gfb`vm intmte wepvi emvY`cDtgB iiaKti cZMvj | t`ub | mB`k
kZtKi gvSvms mgtg wj meb kni`vm e`emvi cavb tKt`cwYZ nq | t`ub cZMvtj i
`vm e`emvqiv kZ kZ mk`;tjvK ubtg AvmdKvi Af`sti cdek Kti GKw AAj tNivl
KitZv | AvaybK Af`j gL GB Kvfv gvbvt`i uQj Amrvq | Zviv cfwZ A`; itq
cDZitvai tPov KitZv | cwi Yrtg nvrvi nvrvi Kvfv gvbv ubgP nZ`vKvUi wkKvi ntZv |
tmLvb t`tk mTg ZiaY ZiaYt`i ati Gfb Avtgwi Kv gnvf`k`vm intmte Pjv b Kti t`qv
ntZv | mtg GB`vm emvYtR` Bsj`vU GKmacZ`cDZov Kti | 1562 mtj mivi Rb nwkY
btg GK avvY` Bsti R e`emvq eUubi ZrKvj xb ivb cDg Gwj Rvte`tk cPz A`DctXSKb
itq AvmdKvq`vm emvYtR`i miKvi Abtgv tbi ct`AtbK`i GvMtq hvb | GB Nubri
Afvij ctiB AvmdKvq`vm emvYtR`i cwi Pvj bv Rb`GK Bsti R emvYtR`i eUk ivR`ievi
t`tk mb`jvR Kti | Bsti R t`i`vm emvYtR`i g`j`uQj DEi Avtgwi Kv AAj`vm
mieivn Kiv | mtg t`ubi`vm e`emvqiv`vm e`emvi GKtPvUqv KZK Bsti R`vm emvYtR`i
ms`vi nvtZ tQto t`q | mB`k kZtKi tklw`K t`tk Dwbk kZtKi gvSvms A`e`vm
e`emv Ges mvZ`vm cvvi Aemvb nlqv chS`vm e`emvi GK`QI KZQ;uQj Bsti R emvYtR`i
nvtZ | B`kZvxi | AvakKvj`vm emvYtR`i cwi Pvj bv KitZ mTq t`ub, cZMvj | Bsj`vUi
emvYtR`i AvmdKv gnvf`ki Af`sti GK mk`;vmti ivRZ;Kvttg Kti | AvmdKvi gvbvt`i
Rxtb tbtg Avtm Pig Agvbkv | j`j`j`Kvfv gvbv Zvt`i cwi evi, mgyR | Rxebariv
t`tk wevQbentq`vm intmte AvLj vut`ki ct`cimo Rgvq | gibe mf`Zvi BvZnvtm GvR
GKw Kvfv Aa`vq intmte vPvZ ntq AvtQ |

mgvR`ev`xt`i AvmdKv eUub

AvmdKvi Jcubtekk hMi BvZnm chTj vPbv Kitj t`Lv hvq th 1800 mij chS`l GB
AAj BDti vciq Dbz`cRv`x`k`w`j`i ZrciZv`vm e`emvi gta`B mxgve`uQj | GB mgq
chS`l cZMRiv Mvqvbr Ges Gt`vj vtZ Dcubtek Mto tZvtj | g`Z GB`uQj Zvt`i`vm
emvYtR`i tK`q | j`vRt`i`vT`Y AvmdKvi tKc AAj`L`jt`i K`v cteB Avtj vPZ ntqtQ |
1830 mij t`tk 1850 mtj i gta`divmiv DEi AvmdKvi Avj tRvqv`Lj Kti tbq | Gi
ciciB Zriv`Lj Kti tmtbMvj Ges git`v | GB mgtg Kt`v b`xi AeemvKv AAj
divmt`i e`vcK Avf`hv cwi Pvj Z nq | 1860 mtj i w`tk divmiv AvBfvi tKv`v`Lj
Kti | AvmdKv`Lj Ges mgvR`i`cDZov KitZ divmiv Zvt`i AvakZ.AAaj e`vcK nZv,
ubhZb | ubcxob Pjvq | divmt`i weiat`v`vbxq RbMtYi cDZiva j`ovB Dcubtek wefvax
gvP msMtgi BvZnvtm GK`fYB`j Aa`vq intmte cwi MvYZ | wKŠ`BDti vci mgvR`ev`x
kv³ RbMtYi GB mk`;j`ovBtK tKv`v`cKvi Avgtj tbqv | eis divmt`i GB tRviceR
`Lj`tk BDti vciq t`k`w`j` BvZvPK AMvZ intmte wevPbv Kti | ZvB divm kv³ AvmdKv
`Lj AvgtvYZ | Dby ntq Av`vb`BDti vciq kv³ w`j AvmdKv`Lj Svctq ctQ |

AvmdKv eUub mgvR`ev`xt`i MpxZ c`f`c

1870 mtj i ci t`tk bZb mgvR`ev`x hMi`i`i`z GB mgvR`ev`we`t`ti cDg BDti vciq
t`k`w`j`i MpxZ Gkxq bmvZi mt`AvmdKv bmvZi tKv`v`v`g`LjR cvlqv hvq bv | Gvkv
gnvf`k mgvR`ev`x`k`w`j` mgvR`ev`we`t`ti cDj cDZovZvq w`j`B ntqvQj | wKŠ`AvmdKv

gnit`tk mvgitR` we`li Zi`i gta` cZthvMZvi cwi etZ`mnthvMZvi gbrvie j`j` Kiv
hivq| GUV mæZ AvndKvb Kvtjv gvbyt`i cZti va msMti gi ftq mvgitR`ev`x kv³ mivšj Z
cwi Kíbv vbtq AMhi ntqij | Buznvtmi cvZvq GUV eivei B j`j` Kiv hivq th Dcubteker`
Ges mvgitR`ev`x hšM tMvUv Gukqv AĀtj BDti vci q`i c`j` mvgitRi GKvU Ask KvR
Kti tQ| dtj Zviv Lš mnthB ōveF³ Kti v Ges kvmb Kti vō bmvZ cšqvM Kti GukqvZ Zv`i
cšv; we`li Kitz m`j`g ntqij | AvndKvZ mvgitR` we`li Kti BDti vci mvgitR`ev`x t`k_{vj}
GKvK mivšj t`b vgvij Z nq| e`Z GB mivšj b_{vj} tji vi gva`tg cūōg BDti vci kv³ vbtRt`i
Avj vc-Avtj vPvri gva`tg AvndKv vbtRt`i gta` eUv Kti t`bq|

erj v`k mivšj b : 1878

1876 mivšj ÷`vbj vbtgi tej vRqvgti GK`ymvnxK Avfhu`x Kt½v b`xi AeemvKv AĀj
`Lj Kti tej vRqvgti KZš; cZōv Kti | tej vRqvgti Kt½v b`xi AeemvKv `Lti ci
t`ub, cZšvj, BZvj, dvY, Rvgv, eUv cšvZ kv³ vj AvndKvi v`k bRi cūv Kti |
dtj v`fveKfite AvndKv t`k^a Kti BDti vci AMhi abx t`k_{vj} i gta` msNvtZi
Avk½v t`Lv t`q| GB cwi v`vZtZ tej vRqvgti ivRv vōZvq vj l`cvi 1878 mivšj erj v`k
BDti vci t`k_{vj} i GK mivšj b Avn½v Kti b| cšq mKj BDti vci kv³ GB mivšj t`b
thvM`v Kti | GB mivšj t`b AskMhYKvix t`k_{vj} i mivšjZtZ Ges Zv`i Ask MhYi gta`
v`q MvZ nq ōAvšRvZK t`fšMvK ms`v | GB ms`v MVtbi gj- j`j` vj Avt`v
gvvsvri gva`tg AvndKv eUvbi e`v Kiv| vKš` AfKvtj gta`B GB ms`vi Kvšvq
v`gZ ntq cto| BDti vci kv³ kvj x cšvR`x t`k_{vj} v`vDf`vM AvndKv `Lti cšv
Pj vq|

erj v`k mivšj b : 1884

BDti vci ivōgti gvtS AvndKv eUvbi bmvZgvj v`i Kivi Rb` 1884 mivšj Rvgvbi
erj v`k kni GK mivšj b AvvōZ nq| GB mivšj t`b AvndKvq `Lj cZōv cšv mKj
BDti vci t`k AskMhY Kti | GB mivšj t`b mešvZfite AvndKv eUvbi GKvU bmvZgvj
MpxZ nq| GB bmvZgvj vi gj- vcl qmgn vbtvōcō Ē ntj v :

- (K) GB mivšj t`b v`i nq th Kt½v b`x AvšRvZK b`x vntmte v`KZ.nte Ges GB b`x t`
BDti vci mKj RvZi Pj vPtj i mgyb AvvKvi v`KZ.nte;
- (L) erj v`k mivšj t`b GB gtv`m v`š MpxZ nq th GB bmvZgvj vq v`j`i Kvix th tKvbtv t`k
AvndKvi tKvbtv AĀj `Lj Kitz PvBtj vKsev tKvbtv Avfhu`v t`vY Kitz PvBtj
cšv Zv mKj ivōK RvbtZ nte;
- (M) GB mivšj t`b v`i nq th BDti vci mKj cKvi ag`cšv K AvndKvi Afšti cšv
Kti Aeitā vgbvvi Zrci Zv cwi Pj v b Kitz cvi t`b;
- (N) tKvbtv ivō AvndKvq `vm e`emv cwi Pj v b Kitz cvi t`b b| GLv t`b ej v cšv Rb th
BvZgta` BDti vci `vm e`emv v`i v`x RvgZ cšv ntq DtvvQj Ges cKv`k` `vm e`emv
eU ntq vMvQj ;

(0) AvndKvi tKvtrv AĀj `Lj vbtq BDtvtci ivó, vj i gta` tKvtrv mef` t`Lv w`tj Zv Avjvc-Avtj vPbvi gva`tg gvgvsm Kiv nte| tKvtrv AĀj vbtq Dfq cĀ| Abo _vKtj H AĀj wU Dftqi gta` mgfite ewUZ nte|

BDtvtci`i AvndKv`Lj

AvndKv`Ltj i cvjv`ia nq eĀtmj ĩn mĀšj tbi ci t`tK| emj ĩ mĀšj b GB cĀqvĀK ZivmšZ KtiwQj gvĀ| AvndKvq t`k`Ltj i w`tK dvY eiveiB AMĥi wQj| tbtcvj qtb i mgtqB wgi dvYi`Ltj wQj| DĒi AvndKvi git`v, Avjtrvi qv wZDvbmqvĀZ divm mvgĀR` me`li Kti| 1869 mĀtj divm miKvi cĀž A_`e`tg mĀqR Lvj Lbb Kti| cĀi Aek` ewĀK miKvi mĀqR Ltj i tkqvĀ μq Kti GB AĀtj AvnacZ` me`li KtiZ _vĀK| RvgĀb cĀg cte`KQvĀ wciwQ`vKtj I 1890 mĀj bvlv` AvndKvi Pviw AĀj `Lj Kti| GB AĀj vj nĀjv tUvĀv, K`vtgiab, tgvRvĀK, ZvbRvĀqv cĀvZ| cZĀj `Lj Kti GtĀjv, wĀv AĀj, BZvĀj `Lj Kti Bw`Iwcv I tmvgvĀj qv AĀj| 1912 mĀtj BUvĀj vj weqv `Lj Kti tbq| Bsj`vU` wĀY AvndKvi me`ly`AĀj `Lj Kti| GUV cieZĀKvĀj `wĀY AvndKv BDvĀb bvtg cwiwPvZ jvf Kti| wgi I mĀvĀ `Lj Kti eĀUv| Gfite DvĀk kZtKi gta`B mgMĀAvndKv gnv`k BDtvtci`i gta` ewUZ nĀq hvq| cĀhZ DĀj L Kiv cĀqvRb th eZĀv mgĀ AvndKv gnv`tki th ivR`wZK gvĀPĀ j`Ā Kiv hvq GUV wZĀq mekĥv`v i Ktj i| JcĀvĀwK I mvgĀR`ev`x hĀM wefbaevĀZĀbi tFzi w`tq AvndKv-gnv`k GB ivR`wZK gvĀPĀ DcbvZ nĀqtQ|

AvndKv e`etPQ`i djvdj

DvĀk kZtKi tklw`tK BDtvtci mvgĀR`ev`x kv`v, tji tFzi AvndKv eUvbi djvdj nĀqWj mĀi-cĀvix| mĀZ`Kvi AĀ`vĀUkvi gnv`k AvndKv GB cĀgevti i gZ mf``vĀqvĀ ms`utk`AvĀm| mvgĀR`ev`x kv`v i Pig AZ`vPvi AvĀi wbgĀ tklĀYi tFzi w`tq AvndKvi Ktjv gvĀj i v AvĀvK RĀetb cĀek Kti| AvndKv e`etPQ`i djvdj nĀqWj w`v`c :

cĀgZ, AvndKv e`etPQ` I BDtvtci kv`v i AĀvĀ PĀj hvĀ qvĀ dj kĀZtZ GLvĀ BDtvtci wĀvĀ ms`wZi meKvĀ NĀU| mvgĀR`ev`x kv`v i cĀqvRĀb cĀvmb I wĀtĀi Rb``iKvi nq wĀvĀZ Rbkw`v| ZĀ`i cĀqvRĀbi ZvĀv` Zviv Mto tZĀj`Ā, Ktj R Ges mekte`vj q| GKB mĀ½ Mto tZĀj wefbaevĀv wĀvĀ tK`vĀ GBfite AvndKvi gvĀj AvĀvK wĀvĀ I ms`wZi ms`utk`AvĀm| AvndKvq tĀvQ hvq AvĀvK mf`Zvi AvĀjv|

wZĀqZ, mvgĀR`ev`x kvĀvbi hĀM weĀkIz ga` I `wĀY AvndKv I ce`AvndKv AĀtj BDtvtci wL`v v wĀkbvĀi iv e`vK ZrciZv PĀj vq| wĀkbvĀi`i ZrciZvi GKwU cĀvĀ w`K wQj tRvĀceĀ agĀšĀi KiY| GLvĀb cĀhZ ejv cĀqvRb th git`v AĀj t`tK wgi AĀj chšĀDĒi AvndKvi gvĀj Bmj vq agĀj vĀ nĀj I ga` I `wĀY cĀvĀ Ges `wĀY ce`AvndKvi AvĀvK gvĀj wQj cĀwZ. cRvĀi Ges tĀvKR atg`Af`Ā| wL`v v wĀkbvĀi`i ZrciZv cĀwZ. cRvĀi I tĀvKR atg`v RvĀi RvĀi gvĀj wL`v v atg`v wĀvĀ nq| μtg wL`v v ag` AvndKvi gvĀj i Ab`Zg cĀvĀ atg`cvi YZ nq|

ZZĀqZ, AvndKv e`etPQ`i tĀjĀ BDtvtci mvgĀR`ev`x t`k`vĀ i KvĀQ AvndKvi Ktjv gvĀj`i i t`v i mĀvĀ, ZĀ`i mvgĀR`K wĀKsev mĀv`wZK RĀebariv BZ`vĀ melqvĀj i tKvĀvĀB weĀvPZ nq| BDtvtci`i gj-j`Ā wQj tKej wefbaAĀj `Lj Kti| Gi dtj

cuVĒi gj`iqb

%e³K cĕæ

1| Ij>`vRivAwdKvi tKc AĀj `Lj Kti

(K) 1762 mvtj (L) 1652 mvtj

(M) 1498 mvtj (N) 1492 mvtj

2| `vm e`emvi Rb` ewK ms`vMVb Kti

(K) divm ewYtKiv (L) BsfiR ewYtKiv

(M) Rvgfb ewYtKiv (N) Ij>`vR ewYtKiv

3| eĕmj m mĕšj b AbpZ nq

(K) 1860 mvtj (L) 1872 mvtj

(M) 1878 mvtj (N) 1880 mvtj

4| K`vtgiab `Lj Kti

(K) eĕUb (L) drY

(M) Rvgfb (N) BZvj

5| 1912 mvtj BZvj `Lj Kti

(K) Avj tRwi qv (L) vj weqv

(M) uZDvbmqv (N) mYvb|

DĒi : 1|(L), 2|(L), 3|(M), 4|(M), 5|(L)|

iPbvj-K cĕæ

(1) AvdKvq BDtvcxqt`i `vm e`emvi weeiY w`b|

(2) BDtvcxq mvgR`k³i AvdKv e>Uĕbi c`tĕcmgr Avtj vPbv Kiab|

(3) AvdKvq mvgR` we`fi Kti ewj Ė mgtSvZvi avivmgra weĕkd Y Kiab|

(4) AvdKv e`eĕQt`i djvdj Avtj vPbv Kiab|

msvĕB cĕæ

(1) AvšR³ZK tĕšMvj K ms`v uK? GUv Kte MvZ nĕqvQj?

(2) mĕqR Luj KZ mvtj Lbb Kiv nq?

(3) AvdKvq uĕkbwi t`i ZrciZvi gj-j ĕĕ uK uQj?

(4) ewK tmbvewb^x KLB mYvb `Lj Kti?

(5) drY weĕi vax HK`tRvĕU tKvb tKvb t`k thvM`vb Kti uQj?