



tMÜ wefUti miguRK I iVR%wZK AMÜwZ (1815-1890)

G BDıbtUi cvV, tjv nı"Q -

- ◆ cvV - 1 : iŋYkxj Zv t_#K D`vi Zvi w`#K hvİv
- ◆ cvV - 2 : tfiUmaKıti i we`ız. I kİgK`tj i Rbŋ

CW - 1

i jYkxj Zv t_tK D`vi Zvi w_tK hvlv

GB cW tktI Avcib RubtZ cvi teb -

- Dwbk kZtKi i iatZ etUtbi mgvnrK Ae`v;
- etUtbi `vmcUvi vej vB;
- AvAj K ckvmbK e`e`vi ms`vi;
- `wi ``ev wciQiq cov gvbyf` i Rb` AvBb clyqb;
- e`emr emYR` D`vi xKi Y ev gy` emYR` Pij y
- GB mKj D`vi %wZK c` tftci djvdj |

1815 mvtj etUtbi cAvbgsj wQtb wj fvi cjj | tbtcwj qtb AvugY Ges gnv` kxq e`e`vi Aaxtb cEj Aetivtai gjL GB mgtqi etUtbi mgvR, ivRbmZ I A`DmZtZ GK Aw`i cwi w`Z weivRgib wQj | Dwbk kZtKi clg `ktKi ce`chSf etUb wQj GKwU AvZgvAvq i jYkxj t`k | wki wctevEi Kvtj t`tki wki Ges kigK tkYr weKvtki cUfiqtZ Av` mgvnrK tftI cwieZB I ms`vi c` tftc Riawi ntq ctq | cjtbr a`vb-avi Yv, i jYkxj bmZ, mgvR RxeTB mgvslavi vi c` vie AemibKti Dwbk kZtKi clgcv` t_tK etUtbi Av` mgvnrK tftI euglx ms`viii c` tftc MpxZ nq | GB ms`vi glx KgRvtUi tFZI w`tq etUb cjtbr i jYkxj Zv t_tK D`vi %wZK mgvRi w`tK hvlv Kti | e`Z mgvnrK Ges ms`wZK tftI AvayK etUtbi gj- tMvovcEb GLvb t_tKB i`iael wtkIZ etUtbi AvBb, e`iswks e`e`v, cvj k ckvmb, tcSi ckvmb, ky AvBb BZ`w` tftI e`vck cwieZB mvaZ nq | etUtbi Av` mgvnrK BwZvntm GB mKj ms`vi tK i jYkxj Zv t_tK D`vi Zvi w`tK hvlv wntmte AwfwrZ Kiv nq |

wrgbj tKw ms`vi : 1819

Dwbk kZtKi clg w`tK m`vuv` Z ms`vi KtgP gta` metPtq DtjLthwM` ntjv etUtbi wrgbj tKw ms`vi | ZLtbv chSf Acivtai Rb` kw`wQj Pig AgvbwK Ges AmwZcYf 1820 mvtj etUtbi ivRv ZZxq RR`gZzntj wclv w`trU PZZ`RR`bvig avi Y Kti etUtbi wmsnmTB Av`ivnY Ktib | GB mgtq etUtbi cAvbgsj wQtb j W`wjj fvi cjj Ges `fvotgsj wQtb i evU`cjj | etUtbi ZrKvjxb Aciva AvBtb clq `BkZ Acivtai kw`wQj gZz`U | Avi I wQj wbeBmb, OxcvSf Ges mktg Kvir`U | GB mgtq AvBtbi gj- `emko` wQj jNy Acivtai Rb` iae`U Avi iae`zi Acivtai Rb` jNyU | thgb, miKvi tNwLZ wbl x` ci nZ`v Kijt Aciva wQj gZz`U | Avevi WwKwZi Aciva cvyY Ki tZ bv cvitj kw`wQj Kvir`U | WwKwZ, `mjevE, Lj, ivrvRmb BZ`w` i kw`wQj gZz`U | Zte GB kw`li ceRZ` wQj clZ` q` kKf mvtj` c`vb | wks` cvj k ckvmb `gy` nl qvi KvitY mvtj` c`vqv m`vuv` b wKsev AcivaxtK wPuyZ Kiv wQj KwVb Kvr | dtj wvriK ivq c`vb Ki tZ cvitZb bv | Gir tK jNyAcivaxiv `az kw`ltctq thZ | etUtbi Aciva AvBb civfjv I cwieZBi Rb` 1819 mvtj GKwU KigwU MwZ nq | KigwU mzwvi kmtg w`v`w` wLZ c` tftcmgr MpxZ nq |

K. w` `gvb AvBtbi cwieZB Kti clq kzwaK Acivtai Rb` gZz`U emZj Kiv nq;

- L. me aiṭbi kw`li tgqv`Kvj AṭafKi tenk nwm Kiv nq;
- M. eṭUṭbi bvMwi Kṭ`i Rb` ōicvšī I ubeṭmb AvBb eūj fvṭe Kuḡtq ṭ`qv nq;
- N. KuvuUj mšvwi kμtg ṭMṭq`ṭ`i cōĒ Z` GKṭPūUqvṭe MḥṭYi weiqū emzj Kṭi ṭ`qv nq| GB ṭMṭq`ṭ`i cōq mKṭj B Kvi Lvbn gwj K, wkí cūZ I eo e`emvqṭ`i KvQ ṭ`ṭK tgvūv Aṭṭi DrṭKvP MḥY Kṭi Zṭ`i ṭ`ṭ_ḡi ṭcvUcōvb KiṭZv;
- O. GB KuvuUj mšvwi ṭki Avṭj ṭK eṭUṭbi Kvi vMwi mgṭni e`vcK ms`vi I Dbmz mṭab Kiv nq;
- P. Aciva AvBṭbi AṭbK aviv Dcaviv m`úYṭe wej ḡ Kṭi ṭ`qv nq;
- Q. cvj k e`vi Avgj- cwi eZḡ mṭab Kṭi cvj k wefvMṭK bZḡṭe web`im Kiv nq;

1819 mṭj i μuḡbvj ṭKvW ms`vi AvBb eṭUṭbi mgvR Rxeṭb e`vcK BūZevPK dj cōvb Kṭi | GB AvBṭbi dtj gvbṭi Dci AgvbeK kw`lcūv eū nq| j Ngvṭci Rb` ṭiæ Ū Ges ṭiævṭci Rb` j NyṭŪi gZ nwm`Ki kw`lcūvi wej ḡ NṭU| Aciva AvBb AvaybK ifc cwi Mḥ Kṭi | cvj k emvbnṭK ṭṭj mṭvṭvvi cUfḡṭZ 1829 mṭj j Ūb tḡṭUṭcvj Ub cvj k MvB Kiv nq| Zṭ`i Rb` cōwzḡ nq bZḡ AvBb, bZḡ cōkḡY c`wz Ges bZḡ teZb fvZvi Kivṭgv | μtg mZZv, `ḡZv Ges k;Lj vi Rb` j Ūb tḡṭUṭcvj Ub cvj k mṭv cūlexi KvṭQ Abḡi Yxq nṭq`wṭq|

eṭUṭb `vm cōvi wej ḡ : 1833

`vm cōvi m`úYṭe wej ḡ eṭUṭbi i ḡYkxj Zv ṭ`ṭK D`vi Zvi w`ṭK hvṭvi GKūU HwZnwmK c`ṭḡc| mṭZṭiv Ges Avṭṭiv kZṭK cūḡ BDṭivṭci i vō`vj weṭkI Z eṭUṭb, dṭY, ṭ`úb, Būwḡ, cZḡvj cḡwz ṭ`k AmṭKv gṭvṭ`ṭk Zṭ`i Dcūṭek ṭ`vcb KiṭZ `ṭṭK| GB mgṭq GB ṭ`k`vj i eṭṭKiv ṭ`iqx Dcūṭek ṭ`vṭbi cwi eṭZ`vm emYṭR`i Dci Awakzi ṭiæz; Avṭivc Kṭi | be Amē`Z. Avṭgwi Kv gṭvṭ`k ZLb cūḡ BDṭivcix ṭ`k`vj i Dcūṭek wḡj | mgMō Avṭgwi Kv AĀṭj emwz ṭ`vcb, Kw. Drcv`b Ges eūnea Dbṭṭbi Rb` cōqvrB wḡj wekḡ kṭk w`i | `Lj `vi BDṭivcixṭ`i nṭz GB kṭ k w` wḡj bv | GB cUfḡṭZ `iæ nq `vm emYṭR`i | cūḡ BDṭivṭci emYK ṭKv`úvnb`vj AmṭKv gṭvṭ`ṭki wkḡv- ms`wz ṭ`ṭK GṭKeṭi cōirc` Kvṭj v gvbṭi ṭ`ṭK ṭRvicerl aṭi Gṭb `vm wntmṭe Avṭgwi Kv gṭvṭ`ṭk Pj vb w`ṭZ `ṭṭK| GB `vm emYR` cwi Pj bv KiṭZ wṭṭq cūḡ BDṭivṭci k w`vj AmṭKv gṭvṭ`ṭk GK wefvw Kvḡq ṭvṭmi ivRZj Kvṭqg Kṭi | AmṭKvi Kvṭj v gvbṭi `i Dci D` eeṭ AgvbeK AZ`vri gvbe mfv`vri BūZnṭm GKūU Kvṭj v Aa`vq wntmṭe wPvYz nṭq AvṭQ| Dūb kZṭKi `iæz cūḡ BDṭivṭci cōq mKj ṭ`ṭk weṭkI Z eṭUṭb D` AgvbeK `vm cōv I `vm emYṭR`i weiaṭ` mḡvūRK Avṭ`vj b `iæ nq| GLṭb cḡwz ev v cōqvrB th, mṭZṭiv kZṭK ṭ`úb, cZḡvj cḡwz ṭ`k `vm emYṭR` AMḡx `vKṭj I Avṭṭiv kZṭKi gvSvḡmS mgq ṭ`ṭK eṭUṭk ṭKv`úvnbmḡr `vm emYṭR` GK`Qṭ AmacZ` cōZōv Kṭi | GB kZṭKi ṭkI w`K ṭ`ṭK eṭUṭb `vm cōvi weiaṭ` Avṭ`vj b `vbn teta DṭV| GB Avṭ`vj ṭb ṭbZZ; cōvb Kṭi b DBvj qvg DBj evi ṭdvm(1759-1833) | mgMō eṭUṭb GB Avṭ`vj b cōj AvKvi avi Y Kiṭj eṭUṭk mi Kvi 1833 mṭj `vm cōv wej ḡ mšvšī GKūU AvBb cvj ḡḡṭU cvk Kṭi | D` AvBb cḡqb, cvj ḡḡṭU Dṭvcb Ges wej cvkKiṭyi ṭḡṭI D`vi cškv `iæz c`YḡḡḡKv cvj b Kṭi | 1833 mṭj eṭUṭk cvj ḡḡṭU cvk Kiv `vm gwḡ AvBṭbi aviv mḡr wḡj w`vṭc:

- K. GB AvBtbi aviv etj Qq eQi eqm chšimKj ũkiŕK `vmZi t_ŕK gŕ Kti t`qv nq| Avil weavb Kti t`qv nq th AZ:ci Avi tKvŕbv ũkiŕK `vm ũntmte µq weµq Kiv AvBbZ `Ūbrq nte;
- L. GB AvBtbi `vŕmi mšŕb `vm GB cŪvi m=úY@ej ŕ tNvl Yv Kiv nq| weavb Kti t`qv nq th AZ:ci RbWŕYKvix mKj ũki gŕ gvbv ũntmte cvi MvYZ nte;
- M. GB AvBtbi etj 1834 mŕtj i 1 AvM= t_ŕK mgMŕewK mvgŕŕi `vm cŪv vej ŕ tNvl Yv Kiv nq;
- N. hviv `vm ũntmte Rxeŕbi GKŪv eo mgq AmZµg KtiŕQ Ges `vm Rxeŕb Af`ŕntq cŕŕŕQ Zŕŕ`i Rb` mŕZ eQi tgqŕ`i GKŪU mgqŕK beŕk Kvj ũntmte ũbaŕŕY Kiv nq| GB mgq Kŕtjv `vmiv cŪZ ũ`ŕbi `ŕ ZZxqvsk mgq gvŕj ŕKi Aaxŕb KvR Kiŕe Ges GK ZZxqvsk mgq `ŕaxbŕŕe KvR Kiŕe, `ŕaxbŕŕe Pj vŕdiv Kiŕe Ges Gi ga` ũ`ŕq Zviv AvŕŕAvŕŕ`ŕaxb Rxeŕb ũdŕi Avmŕe;
- O. GB AvBtbi ev`ŕvqb Ges `vm gvŕj Kŕ`i ŕŕZciŕYi Rb` ewK mi Kvi 20,000000 cvDŪ gÄy Kti |

1833 mŕtj i `vm gvŕ AvBtbi djvdŕj i BŕZevPK I tŕvZevPK `ŕj ũ KB j ŕŕ` Kiv hvq| ũkŕŕibexkKvj mgvŕŕ nŕqvi cŕeB ew` ũmŕ`i GKŪv weivU Ask cvjŕŕq hvq| `vmŕ`i gŕ Kivi Rb` ewK mi Kŕŕi Avŕ ŕ ŕŕZciYi ũQj cvigŕŕYi Zŕbŕq AŕbK Kg| dŕj ewK Dcŕbŕek mgŕn weŕkŕZ `ŕŕY AvŕKv AÄŕj ŕŕZciŕYi Aŕ_P ũelqŭ ũbŕŕq I j>vRŕ`i mŕŕ_ ewKŕ`i e`vcK gZ cv`R` NŕU| Ab`ŕŕK cŕŕŕg fŕi Zŕq ŐxctŕÄ Kŭŕŕŕŕŕ` ũm kŕgŕKi Afŕŕe Drcŕ`b e`vcKŕŕe nŕm cvq| tkZv½ kŕgKŕ`i cŕvi kŕgK ũQj ũbŕŕŕŕ`i Zŕbŕq AŕbK teŕk| `vm cŪv vejŕŕi ũelqŭ Avŕ ŕ weŕePbŕq AŕbK ŕŕZi KviY nŕj I mŕs`ŕZK I gvŕweK weŕePbŕq Gi djvdj ũQj BŕZevPK| `vm cŪv vejŕŕi dŕj AvŕKv ũbŕŕŕŕ Avŕ evmŕŕ`i mŕ`ŕZ I Rŕebaviv i ŕŕv cvq| Gi cŕŕe j ŕŕ` Kiv hvq cv`exi Ab`ŕb` AÄŕj I | e`Z Avŕ evmŕŕ`i Rŕebaviv I mŕ`ŕZ i ŕŕvi GKŪU cŪ`ŕgK cŕŕim ZLb t_ŕKB j ŕŕ` Kiv hvq| GB AvBb mŕiv cv`exŕZ gvŕweKv Avŕ`ŕj b mŕŕŕZ Kivŕi fŕgKv cvj b Kti |

ŕcšimŕvms`vi vej : 1835

eŕŕŕb GKŪU D`vi mgŕR ũbgŕŕY Ges AvŕbK Rŕeŕbi mŕŕŕŕM-mŕŕeav mgx kni Rŕeb Mŕŕŕ tZijvi tŕŕŕŕ 1835 mŕtj i ŕcšimŕvms`vi AvBb GK ŕ iæZŕY@fŕgKv cvj b Kti | Avŕŕiv kZŕKi ũkŕ wecŕ eŕŕŕbi Av`ŕmgŕŕRK e`e`ŕq GK `ecŕeK cŕieZŕŕ mŕab Kti | mŕiv eŕŕŕb Mŕŕŕ Dŕŕv AŕbK ũkŕ Kvi Libv| Mŕŕŕ Dŕŕv AŕbK ũkŕ kni | Lŕŕ `ŕZ Mŕŕŕ DVv GB kni ŕŕj ũQj Acŕvi Kŕi Z| kni ŕŕj ŕZ iv`ŕŕŕŕ ũQj Acŕŕŕŕ| cŕk`ŕiv`ŕŕ bŕ`ŕKŕq kni ŕŕj nŕŕ cŕŕŕ ew`ŕŕj | kni ŕŕj i cŕ:cŕŕŕx Ges cŕvb ũb`ŕvb e`e`ŕ ũQj LŕŕB `ŕŕŕ| cvbŕq Rŕj i mieiv ũQj bŕejŕŕB Pŕj | eŕŕŕbi kni ŕŕj ŕZ weŕbŕ`ŕbi tKŕŕbv e`e`ŕ ũQj bŕ| ũkŕ wecŕei cŭfŕgŕZ Mŕŕŕ DVv GB mKj knŕi ZLb AmsL` kŕgK emeŕm KiŕZv| kŕgKŕ`i ZLŕbv chšŕ Kŕŕi mgq ũbaŕŕi Z nqŭ| cŕŕZ`Kŕ b Zŕŕ`iŕK Mŕŕŕ 16/17 Nŕŕv KvR KiŕZ nŕZv| kŕgK tkŕxi GB AgŕbŕŕK cŕvi kŕgi mŕŕ_ RŕiZ ũQj knŕi emeŕŕmi cŕiŕek, weŕbŕ`ŕbi mŕŕŕŕM -mŕŕeav Ges bŕŕŕi K mŕŕeavmgŕŕi ũelqŭ| meŕPŕq Dŕj ŕŕŕŕŕŕ ũelqŭ nŕj Dŕbŕk kZŕKi cŪg cv` chšŕ eŕŕŕb tKŕŕbv kŕŕkŕj x I Kŕhŕi ŕcšŕ cŕkŕvb Mŕŕŕ Dŕŕvb| dŕj ŕcšŕ AÄŕj i eŭŕea mgm`ŕ t`ŕŕkŕbv Kivi gZ tKŕŕbv cŕŕvi mŕŕ`ŕ ũQj bŕ| Dciŕ mi Kŕvi ũeŕŕŕeŕŕŕMi gŕa` tKŕŕbv mgŕŕ bŕ`ŕKvi KŕiŕY ŕcšŕ mgm`ŕmgŕ Rŕŕŕ AvKvi

avi Y Kti tcš RiebtK`wePn Kti tZvtj | Avi GB cji v Ae`v ešUtb mvgwRK Dbqtb
c`cēj erav ntq`wovq| ešUtb tcš Riebt eūgla mgm`v cixqiv-ubixqiv Ges mgvartbi
Dcivq ubt`ki Rb` 1832 mtj i GKwU iq`vj Kvgkb MmVZ nq| GB Kvgkbi wi`tcvtUP
wfiEšZ 1835 mtj cvj qgU cvk nq tcšimfv ms`vi wej | GB wej D`vcb I AvBtb
cwiYZ Kivi t`q`i D`vi cšit`i fvgKv uQj LqB D`tj L`thvM`| D`ms`vi wejt i D`tj L`thvM`
w`Kmgf`ntjv :

- K. GB wej tcš AAšj LvRbv cōvbKvix t`fvvri t`i šviv ubePZ tcš KivDwYj cōZōv Kti;
- L. cōtg tcš KivDwYtj i qgZv mvgZ`vKtj I mg`tqi cōqvRtb Zv evortbri e`e`v ivLv
nq;
- M. GB AvBtb tcš KivDwYtj i Dci knivAšj i Dbqtb`v`vqZ; AcP Kti;
- N. kni i kwišk; Ljv i qivi mgM`vqZ; AwcZ nq GB ubePZ KivDwYtj i Dci;

1835 mtj i tcšimfv ms`vi AvBb ešUtb kni Riebt GK bZb MmZ m`Avi Kti | cōZwU
knti cōZwōZ nq cvj k e`e`v | kni emZ I cq:cōvj xi e`e`v Kiv nq | AcK`liv`vU
t`fō eo eo iv`v ubgP Y Kiv nq | Acvimi I`v`i Rb` qvZKi emomgf` t`fō t`djv nq |
knti emv ubgP Yi bmvZgvj v Nvi Yv Kiv nq | knivAšj webtv`bi Rb` ubgZ nq cvK`I
webtv`b t`K`q 1850 mvj t`K ešUtb wevfbeknti hv`vi, cvvMvi, AvU`M`vj vmi c`f`vZ
ubgP Yi Kiv R`i iæ nq | Gfite Dnbk kZšKi gvSigvS mg`tq ešUtb GKwU Avvbk mšhvM-
mjev m`ubakni Rieb Mšo Dšv | μtg ešUtb GB tcš AvBb I tcšimfv Dbqtb bmvZgvj
c`v`exi cōq meš`k Abvri Y`i iæ nq |

Kvi Lvrv AvBb : 1833 I 1844

Dnbk kZšKi i iæ t`Kb ešUtb vkt`i e`vcK weKvK NšU | vki Kvi Lvrvq j`q`j`q` kvgK
ubtqvmRZ nq | GB mKj vki Kvi Lvrvq kvgKt`i teZb uQj LqB Kg | Zv`i Kiv Ri mgq
vbaP Z uQj bv | Kj Kvi Lvrvq vki kvgK ubtqvm uQj LqB mvari Y e`vcvi | nvrvi nvrvi
kvgK Zv`i DcivRZ At`c`v`ev`i e`q ubeP KišZ cvi Z bv | ZvB eva` ntq Zviv Zv`i
mšbt`i t`K evovZ DcivRšbi Rb` Ktj Kvi Lvrvq cvvVtZv | GB mšhvM cvRcivZ vqj I
Kvi Lvrv gvij t`Kiv th t`Kiv gšj` AwaK Drcv`b I AwaK gvvdvi Rb` B`Qv gZ vki
kvgKt`i e`envi KišZv | GB vki kvgKt`i i qivi Rb` h`v`μtg 1802 I 1819 mtj`v
AvBb cvk ntj I Kvi Lvrv gvij Kt`i Kiv t`y G`v`j Kiv Rix nqv | 1830 mvj t`K ešUtb
kvgKt`i K`v`v`Yi Rb` Av`v`j b`i iæ nq | GB veltq AMYx fvgKv cvj b Kt`b evUK
cvj qgU m`m`j W`G`v`k`j | Zvi D`v`v`M 1833 mtj cvj qgU GKwU Kvi Lvrv Kvgkb MvB
Kti | GB Kvgkbi mšv`v`i wfiEšZ 1833 mtj evUK cvj qgU Kvi Lvrv AvBb Abšgv`b
Kti | GB Kvi Lvrv AvBtb aviv mgf`ntjv vbešc :

1. GB AvBtb vki Kvi Lvrvq bq eQi etq`mi Kg vki i ubtqvm ubv`l × Kiv nq;
2. GB AvBtb bq t`K t`zi eQi etq`mi vki t`i Kiv Ri mgqmgv bq NšUv teš t`qv nq;
3. t`zi t`K Avv`v`v eQi etq`mi Ziā`t`i Rb` Kiv Ri mgqmgv vbaP Y Kti t`qv nq evi
NšUv;
4. GB AvBb Kiv Rix Kivi Rb` Ges AvBtb aviv vKgz cvj Z nt`Q vKbv Zv Z`vi K Kivi
Rb` cwi`kR ubtqvmi vevb Kti t`q nq;

1833 mvtj i Kvi Lvbr AvBb klgKt`i AwaKvi i qv I Kj `vYi Rb` ZrKvj xb Av`mvgvRK
er`eZvq GKvU `iaZcY`c`fjc| GB AvBtbi ōviv klgKt`i cwi cY`Kj`vY mtab m`e
nqib| Zte Kvi Lvbrq klgK Kj `vYi melqvU er`eZv ARB KtiUQj | Kvi Lvbr klgKt`i
Kj `vYi melqvU vbtq vPšf fivebr Ges Avf`vj b Ae`vnZ `vK| GB AvBtbi `k eQi ci
1844 mvtj Avti KvU Kvi Lvbr AvBb eUk cvj fgtU cvk nq| 1844 mvtj i Kvi Lvbr AvBtbi
aviv mgr`UQj v`e`fc :

1. GB AvBtbi gvuj v klgKt`i KvRi mgqmxgv v`tb evi NvUvq vbaſY Kti t`qv nq;
2. tzi eQti i Kg etqtm i vki`i Rb` v`tb mtePP Qq NvUv KvR Kivi mgq vbaſY Kti
t`qv nq;
3. `k eQti i Kg vki`i i Kvi Lvbrq vbtqvM vbiU x`tNvI Yv Kiv nq;
4. Kvi Lvbrq klgKt`i kvi vvi K I gvivmK vbi vEv vbi vZ Kivi melqvU eva`Zvgj-K Kti
t`qv nq;
5. ceZP AvBtbi Z`vi vki aviv enij ivLv nq;

ejvB evuj`th GB AvBtbi 1833 mvtj i AvBtbi tPtq AwaKzi Kj`vY vbi vZ Kiv nq|
1850 mij bVv` klgKt`i Rb` mivvvnK QvU vbaſi Z nq| Gfivte etUvbi klgKt`i Ae`vi
cwi eZB cUqv i i`anq|

Lub AvBb : 1842

etUvbi Kvi Lvbr i klgKt`i gZ Lub klgKt`i Ae`vI Lvivc UQj | Lubi AZ`š Svk cY`KvR
vki I gvuj v`i vbtqvM Kiv nZv| cvj fgtU m`m`j W`G`vktj Kvi Lvbr i klgKt`i Kj `vYi
Rb` Avf`vj tbi cvkvvnk Lub klgKt`i Rb`I Avf`vj b Mfo tZvtj b| Lub klgKt`i gta`I
GB mgvq Avf`vj b `vbr tetar DfV| GB cUfvgtZ 1840 mvtj eUk cvj fgtU MVb Kti
gvBbm Kvgkb| D³ Kvgktbi vvtcvU^P vfvE^tZ 1842 mvtj eUk cvj fgtU Lub AvBb
Abtgv`b Kti | GB AvBtbi `evko`mgr`ntj v`v`e`fc :

- K. GB AvBtbi `k eQti i Kg etqtm i vki`i tK Lubi KvR vbtqvM m`uY`vbiU x`tNvI Yv Kiv
nq;
- L. Lubi mY`c` cU`l cwi`vi Ges mY`c`_ Avtj vi e`e`v Kivi vearb Kti t`qv nq;
- M. Lub tZ klgKt`i Dci gvuj Kt`i gvivari ev mKj cKvi AZ`vPvi teAvBv tNvI Yv Kiv nq;
- N. GB AvBb vKfivte Abgvi Y n`Q vKbv Zv t`Lvi Rb` Z`vi K`j MVtbi vearb Rvvi nq|

GB Lub AvBb etUvbi Lub klgK vbtqvM c`vZ, Svk `ivKiY Ges klgKt`i vbi vEv vearvbi
t`v`v GK hYvšKvix c`fj`ci mPbv Kti| cieZP chfjq GB AvBb AvI Dbz I
h`MvcthvMx Kiv nq|

GQvovI Dvbk kZtKi mek Ges vltki `k`K cvixZ `vi`a AvBb, gY emYR` c`eZB,
t`vUvmaKvi me`vZ cvfuz melqv etUvbi mgvR I ivRvnxZtK i`vbkxj Zvi c`_ t`tK
D`vi v`vZK avivi v`tK vbtq Avf`m| GB mgvq etUvbi GKvU AvvjbK, MYZvšK I D`vi v`vZK
mgvR vbgvYi vfvE` cU`Z nq|

cuVĒi gj`qb

%e93K cĳæ

- 1. uugbyj AvBtb gZz tŪi mel quU
 K. Kigtq t`qv nq L. emotq t`qv nq
 M. ewZj Kiv nq N. w`wZ Ae`v eRvq ivLv nq

- 2. `vmcŪv wej jβ AvBb ewUk cvj ųgtU cvk nq
 K. 1830 mtj L. 1833 mtj
 M. 1840 mtj N. 1842 mtj

- 3. `vm gvy³ i j tų eUk mi Kvi gÄj Kti
 K. 20,000000 cvDŪ L. 30,000000 cvDŪ
 M. 40,000000 cvDŪ N. 50,000000 cvDŪ

- 4. tčšimfv ms`vi wej cvk nq
 K. 1825 mtj L. 1830 mtj
 M. 1835 mtj N. 1840 mtj

- 5. Lub AvBb cvk nq
 K. 1838 mtj L. 1840 mtj
 M. 1842 mtj N. 1844 mtj

DĒi : 1.M 2/L 3| K 4|M 5|M

iPbvj-K cĳæ

- 1. eųUtb Aciva AvBb ms`vi cųPóvi weeiY w`b|
- 2. eųUtb `vm cŪv wej jβi AvBb cųqb Ges Gi dj vdj Avtj vPbv Ki ab|
- 3. eųUtb tčšimfv ms`vi AvBtbi weeiY w`b|
- 4. Kvi Lvbr AvBtbi wevfbaevi vmgr- weųkų Y Ki ab|
- 5. Lub AvBtbi weeiY w`b|

mswųB cĳæ

- 1. Aciva AvBb KZ mtj cųxZ nq?
- 2. DBj evi tčdm⁹K?
- 3. tčšimfv Kivųj wK fite weųPZ nųZv?
- 4. `w Lub AvBb tKvb tKvb mtj cųxZ nq?
- 5. j W⁹vkųj tK?

cW - 2

tfvUmaKviti i we`ZwZ.I klgK`tj i Rb#

GB cW tkfi Avcb RibtZ cvi`teb -

- tUtb tfvUmaKvi Avf`vj tbi cUfig;
- tfvUmaKvi Avf`vj tbi we`ZwZ.j vf;
- tfvUmaKviti j t`j MpxZ wefbac`t`j c;
- eUtb klgK Avf`vj b;
- eUtb klgK`tj i Rb#

eZgvb cW extZ eUtbK msm`xq MYZtšj mizKivivi intmte wPwYZ Kiv nq| AvajbK MYZšj msm`xq e`v, msm`xq c`wzi miKivi e`v, msm`i Kvq Reven`wZv, msm`i `vqexZv c`wz melqvejx eUtb me`lg weKwZ ntqQ| Avi eUtb t`tk GB melqmgw utqQ cW exi Avib` RmZmgw| MYZšj Z_v msm`xq MYZwšK e`vi gj- wfiE ntjv gvbj i tfvUmaKvi | eUtb msm`xq MYZtšj gWj ntj | AvajbK tfvUmaKvi c`wz nVir KtiB wK`f mgfq tm`tk c`wz nqub | wefbacAvf`vj b, euglx ci`wv-ibi`wv tfZi w`tq myN`ngq AwZwg Kti eUtb gvbj i tfvUmaKvi meRbx `k`wZ.j vf Kti |

Ewbk kZtKi c`e`eUtb gvbj i tfvUmaKvi c`wz myuó tKvbw b`wZgvj vq DcbxZ nqub | T`q`k kZK t`tk hLb BDtvtc cvj`gU c`wzi D`e nq ZLb c`wZ`K KivwU` t`tk `BRb bBU nDR Ae KgY c`wz wZi KiZv | Avi etiv (Borough) ev KivwU` ewfZ wbePbx GjiKv t`tk c`wz wZi wbePb Ges KgY mfvq t`c`Yi melqu ivRv wbaY Kti w`Zb |

Avviti kZtK BDtvtc wki wec` Ges mvgwRK Rweb`w`m cwiZ`bi dtj A`bK etiv (Borough) Rkb` ntq cto | Avevi Rwg`vi`i tek wQyctKU eviv wQj | wKš` etivi wmw Abgvqx Rwg`vi ev ivRvi Avf`tk etiv t`tk c`wz wZi KgY mfvq Avmb MhY KiZv | Ab`w`k `z wki vq b | weKwZ RbmsL`v mg` kni` wj t`tk KgY mfvq tKvbw c`wz wZi wbeP`bi m`h`w wQj bv | D`vniY `fc evv thZ cvti Ewbk kZtKi c`g w`tk gvbtP`vi knii RbmsL`v wQj 85000 Ges ewg`w`v`gi RbmsL`v wQj 133000 | A_P KgY mfvq Zv`i tKvbw c`wz wZi wQj bv | Avevi mKj kni` tfvUmaKviti wbg GKB iKg wQj bv | wefbac`etivi wefbac`tfvUmaKvi wQj | GB mKj t`j`tfvUmaKvi mwgZ Kivi GKw Ab`Zg KviY wQj` wUKtqK cwi etii gta` KgY mfvv m`m`i mvgvex ivLv Ges m`m`i melqu eskvbywK Kiv | Avi GB mwgZ tfvUmaKviti Kvity Ny c`v, c`z wbePbx LiP GKw wbgwZ e`v`v`i cwiYZ nq |

tfvUmaKvi c`wz cwiZ` I cvj`gUvi ms`vi Avf`vj b

Ewbk kZtKi c`eB eUtb tfvUmaKvi c`wz I cvj`gUvi ms`viti Rb` Avf`vj b `bv tet` D`v | 1780 mtj` ofmivBw Ae tdxUm Ae `v wccj` b`v`gi GKw msMv AvZ`Kv Kti | cieZ`v`v`j c`vbgšj j`w`M`wQj`b GB ms`vi kw`k`v`x`tbZv | GB msMv eUtb RbmsL`vi AbgvZ` tfvUmaKvi Avf`vj b Mto tZv`j | Aek` i`jYkxj mgv`R w`k`I Z

uQtb tdiviMm, tKivri, DBij qvg jtfU, dnmYm tcan cōy| 1838 mtj i 8 tg Zwi tL tNwi Z Zvt`i OquU gj`we uQj :

1. cōB eq`mKj bvlmi tKi tfvUmaKvi;
2. mgMōe tUtb mgvb wePbx tRjv cōZōv A_ŕ cōZwU wePbx tRjvi mvgvb mgmsL`K tfvUti i wfiētZ wbaŕ Y Kiv;
3. e`vj tUi gva`tg tfvU cōvb c×wzi cōj b Kiv;
4. cvj ŕg:U m`m`i wbgqz fiv cōvb Kiv;
5. eivmii K cvj ŕg:Ui Awatekb Abōvb;
6. cvj ŕg:U m`m`nI qvi Rb`māuē māuēKZ thvM`Zvi wej wB|

PmU^o Avt`vj tbi tbZe, GB Avt`vj btK teMevb I mdj Kivi Rb` PivU^o i mg_ŕ RbM^oYi tŕji mslō Awfhib tKŠkj wntmte MōY Kti | 1839 mtj i tdeqwi gvtm j ūtb wePbz cōZwbat`i GK RvZiq mēšj tbi gta`w`tg PmU^o Avt`vj tbi Kivŕg i iā nq| GB eQti i Rj gvtm GK jvL wek nvrvi gvb tbi tŕji mēšj Z GKwU Avte`b cĪ cvj ŕg:U tck Kiv nq| wKš`KgY mfv GB`we tgb wbtZ A`xKvi Kti | GB Avt`vj tbi tbZvt`i tMōZvi Kiv nq| dtj Avt`vj b mvgqKfite`ŕ nq cto| 1842 mtj cōvq wZb jvL gvb tbi tŕji mēšj Z GKwU Avte`b cĪ KgY mfv tck Kiv nq| wKš`KgY mfv GUvK cō`vL`vb Kti | 1848 mtj PivU^o Avt`vj tbi Pevš`ce`mPZ nq| GLvtb cōhZ ejv cōqRb th 1848 mtj dnmYm BDti tci wefbat`tk wecē msNwUZ nq| GB wecēi cōU tXD Gtm j vM Bsj`vŪ| BDti tci RbM^oYi Avt`vj b e tU tbi tfvUmaKvi Avt`vj b Ges GK Bm^o kŕgK tkYxi Avt`vj btK cōfweZ Kti | bZb Drmiv-Dīxcbr wbtq PmU^o iv Avt`vj b Mto tZvtj | GB eQi PivU^o Gi OquU`we mēšj Z GKwU Avte`b cĪ Oq jvL gvb tbi tŕji mn KgY mfv tck Kiv nq| wKš`cōZKz AvenvI qvi Kvi tY Zvt`i Avt`vj b e`Zvi chēmZ nq|

PmU^o Avt`vj b Avciz`wōz e`ŕtj I GB Avt`vj tbi djvdj ntquj AZ`šmYi-cōvix| GB Avt`vj tbi`wemgr`uQj ev`ē| GB`wemgr`ni cōZ RbM^oYi mg_ŕ uQj`Z:ūZ` cieZ`Oq`kK mgqKvtj i gta`PmU^o t`i GB`we`w ev`vqb Kiv nq|

1867 mtj i tfvUmaKvi AvBb

PmU^o Avt`vj tbi ci e tU tbi tfvUmaKvi Avt`vj tbi BwZnv^o 1867 mtj i tfvUmaKvi AvBb GKwU D t j L t h v M` c` t ŕ j c | 1867 mtj msm`tbZv wWR t i w j tfvUmaKvi w e t q GKwU ms`vi wej msm t` D l v c b K t i b | KgY mfv i ŕ Y w k j m`m`iv GB w e t j i w e t i w a Z v K i t j I D`vi cš t`i mg_ŕ b w e j u U c i k n q | GB w e t j i w e t P t q D t j L t h v M` w`K n t j v :

- (K) GB AvBb e t i v t Z t i u c o v b K v i x G K e Q i a t i e m e v m K v i x e v m M t n i g w j K t K t f v U m a K v i c o v b K t i ;
- (L) GB AvBb knivĀ t j `k c v D Ū f i o v c o v b K v i x f i o v u l q v t K t f v U m a K v i c o v b K t i |
- (M) GB AvB t b i ō v i v 1832 m t j i A v B t b i A a x t b 50 c v D Ū g t j `i m ā u ē i g w j K v b r i t f v U m a K v i t i t h v M ` Z v 12 c v D Ū m ā u ē i g t j ` n w m K i v n q |
- (N) GB AvB t b i w f i ē t Z c v j ŕ g : U i A v m b c j w e ō v m K i v n q | ` ū j ` v Ū G e s A v q v i j ` v Ū i m s ` v i A v B b t K 1867 m t j i A v B t b i m v t _ m g u š Z K t i 2 m ` t m ` i 6 u U e t i v G e s 1

m`tm`i 5uU etivi m`m`c` m`uY`ejj Kiv nq| Avi I 35uU etivK 1 Rb Kti
m`m`c` Kvgtq t`qv nq|

1867 mvtji ms`vi AvBtbi metPtq , iaZcY`dj vdj ntjv tgvU tFvUvi msL`v epv | wefKI Z
kni AAtj klgKiv tFvUmaKvi jvf Kti | AKvhRi Ges Kg RbmsL`v AaYl Z etivmgfni
cvj qgU m`m`c` wej GkU DttthvM` w`K | GB AvBtbi tBuzerPK w`K ntjv Kul.
klgKiv tFvUmaKvi t`tK ewA`Z _vK |

e`vj U AvBb : 1872

e`tUtb 1832 mvtji ms`vi AvBb Ges 1867 mvtji ms`vi AvBb tFvUvti msL`v epv
Kittl ubePpb cxwZtZ Guv e`vcK c`fve tdjtZ cvtub | Gi gj- Kvi Y uQj e`tUtb cKvtk`
tFvU`vb cxwZ c`v | ZLbKvi iwZ Abgvqx tFvUvti cKvtk` tFvU c`vb Kitz nZv | dtj
tFvUvti ivR%wZK `tj i mt_ m`uY`Zv tMvcbxq _vKtZv bv | GBt`tt metPtq eo mgm`v
uQj Lvqv gwj K, Rvg`vi, uqj gwj K, KviLvbi gwj K w`Ksev w`k cwi Zi B`Qvi weia`x tFvU
c`vb Kiv Zv`i Aaxb`f`i c`fj m`e uQj bv | dtj tFvU c`v b uQj bv `vaxZv w`Ksev
tKv`bv `tj c`Z AvbYZ` `vKv`i e`w`MZ AwaKvi | ZvB bZb tFvUvti`i KvQ tFvU`vb
GkUv c`m`tb cwi YZ n`qv | AwaKvsk t`tt tFvUvi iv B`Qvi weia`x gwj KtK Rqx Kivi
Rb`B tFvU w`Z | GB Ae`vq m`vavi Y tFvUvti`i tFZti GkUv Am`stl Pj tZ _vK | tFvU
`vb cxwZ wba`f`i Rb` 1869 mvtj GkUv iq`vj Kvgkb MvZ nq | Kvgkb tFvU`vbi
mvgw`k cxwZ ch`fj vPbv Kti tMvcb e`vj tUi gva`tg tFvU c`v b c`fj m`gwi k Kti | GB
m`gwi tki w`f`vE`Z 1872 mvtj e`vj U G`v± c`w`Z nq | ZLb t`tK e`tUtb cvj qgU
ubePpb tMvcb e`vj tUi gva`tg tFvU c`v b cxwZi c`pjb nq | GB cxwZ e`tUtb MYZm`sk
ms`wZ. w`bg`f`y GK e`vcK BuzerPK fvgKv cvj b Kti |

tFvUmaKvi ms`vi AvBb : 1884

1870 mvtji ci t`tK epuk miKv`i MpvZ w`f`vbwzi dtj e`tUtb w`f`v nvi epv cvq |
GB w`f`v w`li br nLqv w`lqv uQj tFvUmaKvi w`Zwzi c`_ c`v Ašl`vq | e`tUtb
i`f`Ykxj mgvR tFvUmaKvi w`Zwzi w`ct`fj GB w`lqv t`K ARy`vZ w`tm`te `w KivZv |
1880 mvtj e`tUtb ubePpb mgq MvWt`v v`v Kul. klgKt`i t`K tFvUmaKvi t`qv c`vZk`Z
w`tqv t`j b | 1884 mvtj MvWt`v v`v Kul. klgKt`i t`K tFvUmaKvi c`v b wej D`vcb Kti b |
cvj qgU i`f`bkxj m`m`iv GB wejt i w`f`vavZv Kittl ivbxi ga`Zvq GB wej cvk n`q
hvq | GB ms`vi wej Abgvqx mKj evm`f`ni gwj KtK Ges `k cvD` f`vov c`v b Kvi x
f`vovUqv`i t`K tFvUmaKvi c`v b Kti | GB wejt c`b eq`v Kul. klgKiv tFvUmaKvi cvq |
e`tUtb tFvUmaKvi w`Zwzi t`tt 1884 mvtji tFvUmaKvi AvBb GkUv , iaZcY`c``t`c |
GB wejt i dtj e`tUtb tFvUvti msL`v AvBb epv cvq |

cvj qgU Avb c`v`v AvBb : 1885

e`tUtb tFvUmaKvi w`Zwzi t`tt 1885 mvtji cvj qgU Avb c`v`v AvBb GkUv
DttthvM` c``t`c | GB AvBb e`tUtb tFvUmaKvi w`Zwzi avivK kw`vkv x Kti | 1885
mvtj GB Avb c`v`v AvBb cvk nq | GB AvBb 15,000 nrvv RbmsL`vi Kg Aa`v Z
kni , wj t`tK cvj qgU c`vZvba cvv`v evw`j tNv Yv Kiv nq | 15,000 t`tK 50,000
RbmsL`v Aa`v Z kni , wj t`tK GKRb Kti cvj qgU m`m` ubePpb weavb Kti t`qv nq |
Avi 2 Rb Kti cvj qgU m`m` ubePpz Kivi AwaKvi c`v b Kiv nq 50,000 t`tK

1,65,000 RbmsL`v Aa`yl Z 28uU kni`K | KtqKuU mekte`vj q Qvov mviv e`Utb e`iv I KvDwU`K GKw`Z Kti GK m`tm`i ubePbx GjvKvq cwiYZ Kiv nq | GB clye`vm AvBb ev`evq`bi dtj e`Utb KgY` m`m` msL`v 670 Rtb DbwZ nq | mviv t`k t`K cvj q`g`U cZw`ba cvv`bvi m`h`M m`j` nq |

e`Utb klgK`tj i Rb`

e`Utb BwZnvtm GKwU ,iaZcY`ivR%wZK NUbv ntjv klgK`tj i Rb` | w`i wec`evEi e`Utb klgK`tkYxi Av`vj b newfb`mg`q newfb`v`te cwiPmj Z nq | 1799 mtj w`U klgK`i Awakvi m`u`K` GKwU AvBb cvk Ktib | GB AvBtb g`vj K`i weia`x klgK`i HK`ex nI qv w`v`x t`Nw`Z nq | c`ii eQi A`r 1800 mtj Aci GKwU AvBtb Kvi Lv`vi g`vj K`i`K klgK`i c`wi klgK` Kg`qvi w`b`gtE` msNex nI qvi Dci w`t`lav`Av Av`i`w`cZ nq | GB `w` AvBb`K GK`T t`Kv`w`et`b`k`b AvBb b`v`g Av`f`w`Z Kiv nq | Aek` g`vj K klgK`i g`v`S m`u`K`P e`vcK Aebw`Zi g`j`L 1824 mtj GB AvBb ew`Zj Kiv nq | GB AvBb ew`Zj i mtj` mtj` klgK`i ag`v`U ew`x cvq | c`P`z m`u`K`i Awakvi`x w`g`j g`vj`Kiv klgK` ag`v`U`i f`t`q Z`v`i Kvi Lv`v e`U` Kti t`q | dtj A`_P Av`v`te klgK`i Av`v`v`v`i w`bcw`ZZ nq Ges mg`v`R w`ek`;Lj v` t`Lv` t`q | GB cwi`w`Z`Z`Z ew`Uk cvj q`g`U 1825 mtj GKwU AvBb cvk Kti e`Utb t`UW BDw`b`q`b`K AvBb m`S`Z Kti t`q | w`K`S` GK`B`m`t`1/2 GB AvBb Kvi Lv`v`q ev w`i`v`A`j klgK` ag`v`U w`v`v`x Kti t`q | cieZ`P 1876 mtj GKwU AvB`bi Qv`v` t`UW BDw`b`q`b`i ag`v`U w`K`sev klgK`i`i Kiv`R b`v` h`v`l qvi w`el`q`U Z`v`i Awakvi w`t`m`te `K`Z`nq | e`-Z ZLb t`_K`B e`Utb t`UW BDw`b`q`b AvBb m`S`Z cZ`O`v`t`b cwiYZ nq |

Dwbk kZ`Ki mE`ti i `k`K Rv`g`b `v`k`b`K Kvj`g`v`K`mi (1818-1883) Kvj Rqx`k`b, mg`v`R cwi`e`Z`bi ZE`i klgK`tkYxi ivR%wZK` q`lgZv`L`tj i w`K w`b`v`R`v` c`f`w`Z w`el`q e`Utb`i klgK` mg`v`R`K e`vcK`f`v`te Av`v` w`j`Z Kti | dtj klgK`tkYxi ivR%wZK` q`lgZvi cZ` Av`M`h`x n`t`q D`v` | 1874 mtj i ew`Uk cvj q`g`U w`beP`t`b t`g`v`U t`zi Rb klgK` t`b`Zv` I klgK` cvj q`g`U w`beP`t`b cZ`O`w`O`Zv` Ktib | G`i`i g`ta` `R`b w`beP`Z` nb | Giv ntj`b Ug`v`m ev`U Ges Av`t`j KR`v`U`vi g`v`K`W`v`v`i | Gu`v` e`Utb`i ivR%wZK` BwZnvtm GKwU ,iaZcY`N`U`b`v` | g`j`-Z ZLb t`_K` GLv`b`K`vi ivR`b`w`Z`Z`Z w`et`K`I`Z cvj q`g`U`v`i ivR`b`w`Z`Z`Z klgK`tkYxi w`eP`i`Y`i`ia` nq | w`K`S` ZL`b`v` ch`S`i klgK`tkYxi t`Kv`t`b`v` ivR%wZK` msM`V`b` w`Q`j` b`v` | 1892 mtj mg`v`R`Z`t`S`j Av``t`k`e`k`l`m`x` t`K`i` n`v`w`v`b`v`t`g`i` GKR`b` klgK` cvj q`g`U` m`m` w`beP`Z` nb | w`Z`v`b` 1893 mtj `v`ax`b` klgK` `j` b`v`t`g` GKwU ivR%wZK` `j` M`V`b` Ktib | w`Z`v`b` w`Q`j` b` GB `tj`i` m`f`v`c`w`Z` | 1899 mtj `v`ax`b` klgK` `j`, t`UW BDw`b`q`b` K`st`M`h` Ges Ab`v`b` msM`V`t`b`i` t`b`Z`v`i`v` GK`T` w`g`v`j`Z` n`t`q` GKwU` t`j` ev`i` w`i`t`c`R`b`t`U`K`b` K`v`g`U` M`V`b` Kti | GB K`v`g`U`i` Av`v`v`v`q`K` w`Q`j` b` g`v`K`W`v`v`i` | GB K`v`g`U`i` `w`q`Z`j` w`Q`j` m`w`K` K`g`v`m`P` c`P`q`b` Kti GKwU ivR%wZK` `j` M`V`b` Kiv | 1900 mtj cZ`w`O`Z` nq ew`Uk` t`j` ev`i` c`v`U`P`

caVÉi gj`qb

be⁹³K cĭæ

1. Dĭk kZtKi cŭg w`tK g`vĀ÷vi knĭi RbmsL`vĭQj

K. 60,000 L. 70,000

M. 85,000 N. 90,000

2. 1820 mĭtj i w`tK cvj ũgUwĭ ms`vĭi `metZ Avf`vj b Mto tZvĭj

K. j Ūb kĭgK BDĭbqb L. I tĭj m cvj ũK`vj BDĭbqb

M. emgšhvĭg cvj ũK`vj BDĭbqb N. j Ūb Kre

3. 6 `dv KgŕĭP tck Kĭi

K. KgRĭex mĭgĭZ L. eĭYK mĭgĭZ

M. ĭkĭ gĭvĭj K mĭgĭZ N. j Ūb gĭvĭj mĭgĭZ

4. 1867 mĭtj eĭUĭbi msm`tbZv ĭQĭj b

K. cvĭvĭt`vb L. ĭWRĭĭĭj

M. PĭPĭ N. GVI qvWŕĭn_

5. eĭUĭb kĭgK `ĭj i Rbĭnq

K. 1898 mĭtj L. 1899 mĭtj

M. 1900 mĭtj N. 1901 mĭtj

DĒi : 1|M 2|M 3|K 4|L 5|M

iPbĭj-K cĭæ

1. 1832 mĭtj i ms`vĭj vej m`úĭK⁹Avĭj vPbv Kiab

2. PĭU⁹ Avf`vj tbi weĭY ĭ`b|

3. 1867 mĭtj i tĭvUĭaKĭi AvBb e`vL`v Kiab|

4. eĭUĭb kĭgK `ĭj i DrcĭÉi BĭZnm Avĭj vPbv Kiab|

5. cvj ũgU Avmĭbi cĭveŕĭm AvBĭbi weĭY ĭ`b|

msŕĭB cĭæ

1. tdŪm Ae ĭ`tmĭmĭBĭU Ae ĭ`uccj KLb MĭWZ nq?

2. eĭiv ej tZ ĭK ešvq?

3. PĭU⁹ Avf`vj tbi QqĭU gj`ve ĭK ĭQj?

4. e`ĭj U AvBĭbi gj`e³e`ĭK ĭQj?

5. eĭUĭbi Kĭl.kĭgĭKĭv KLb tĭvUĭaKĭi cvq?

6. 1885 mĭtj i Avmb cĭveŕĭm AvBĭb KgŶ mĭvĭ m`m`msL`v KZRb ĭQj?