



**cŦ" mġm"v**

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G BDıbıUi cıV ,tj v nı"Q -

- ◆ cıV - 1 : cŦ" mġm"vi cĦıZ. : ıııııııııı hıı
- ◆ cıV - 2 : enıj Ŧ KsıMıı

**CW - 1**

**cP` mgm`vi cKuz.t uugqvi hy**

**GB cW tkfI Avcb -**

- Zzt`i `eP Zvi mthvM ubtq BDtivcixq epr kw<sup>3</sup>, tji vi cwi Kí bv mautK<sup>9</sup>AewZ ntZ cvi teb;
- Zzt`i mgtR` ubtq `t`P 00 Kxfite BDtivcixq kw<sup>3</sup>, tji vtK uugqvi hxi i`tk tvtj t`q tm mautK<sup>9</sup>RvbtZ cvi teb;
- hxi MwZ-cKuz mautK<sup>9</sup>AewZ nteb;
- hxi cwi mgmB Kxfite ntjv Ges th mU 0viv GB hy eU nq Zv KZUKzmgm`vi mgvavb KitZ tctitQ tm mautK<sup>9</sup>RvbtZ cvi teb;
- GB hxi 0viv kw<sup>3</sup>, tji vi gta`tk KZUKzj vfevb ev qWZMÖ (ntqtQ tm vel tq Rvteb)

1854 mij t`tk 1856 mij chSÍ Aŭvgvb mgtR` ubtq GKv`tk iukqv Ab`v`tk weŭb, dvY Ges Aŭvgvb mgtR` thS`fite ugtj th hy Kti GuvB uugqvi hy bvtg cwi uPZ | wftqbv mU ci cŭq Puj k eQi hy weMh eU`vKvi ci epr BDtivcixq kw<sup>3</sup>, uij GB hxi uij B nq |

**Aŭvgvb mgtR` ubtq iukqvi cwi Kí bv**

iukqv PZ`tk fLÚ tNiv GKvU t`k | Zvi mgvbrq th me mgv<sup>a</sup> AvtQ tmLvrb cPÚ eid covi KviY tbe`i, tji v kxZ bve`Zv nviq | ZvB iukqv AfbK w`b t`tk Ggb mgv<sup>a</sup> hvtqvi iv`r LgUQtjv hv kxZi ZxeZiv Rtg hitebv | GB tctvctU mB`k kZvax t`tk ucUvi w` tMUi D`vM iukqv fga` mvmi Ges KòmMti tcsQvi cPóv Puj tq hv`Qj | 1760 mij bMv` iukqv Zzt`i weiat`x hy Puj tq KòmMti GjuKvq vekij fLÚ`Lj Kti | 1774 mvtj mgtAx wZixq K`v`wib Zzt`tk hxi civfZ Kti KvBvWvRi mU Pmctq t`b | Gi dtj iukqv GB GjuKvq tek wQy`jM<sup>9</sup> Dci Avakvi jvf Ktib Ges KòmMti, emdivm Ges`v`0vtj tm tbsPvj vtbvi`vaxZv jvf Kti | 1683 wL<sup>a</sup>-vta` iukqv Zzt`i mgtR` t`tk uugqv Avakvi Kti tbq | 1806 -12 mvtj i gta`-iukqv Zzt`i weiat`x Avt v tek KtqKvU Awfhib cwi Prj bv Kti, 1812 mvtj eŭvtt`i mU gva`tg tm temiveqv Avakvi Kti tbq | hv`l tKškjMZ KviY iukqv Zzt`i mgtR`i fvg`Lj KiuQtjv, wKŠ` AvmgtYi cKv` ARyvZ uQj agvQ KviY | Aŭvgvb mgtR` cPž wL<sup>a</sup>-vb agvQ`v evm KiZ | agvQ Ges RmZMZ w`K t`tk iakt`i m½ Gt`i gta` h`ó uqj uQj | kZ kZ eQi ati Giv ZvK<sup>9</sup> i m½ kwšcY`mnAe`vb Kitj | ZvKvMkiv GLb wL<sup>a</sup>-vbt`i tK AZ`vPvi KitQ GB ARyvZ iukqv Zzt`i weiat`x Awfhib Prj vtZ`vK |

**Aŭvgvb mgtR` I weŭtbi cwi Kí bv**

weŭb Ab`v`tk Aŭvgvb mgtR` AUL`vK Guv PVBZ | Zzt`i cŭZ tKvrbv fij evmvi KviY weŭb GB Ae`vb tbq ub | weŭb gtb KiZ ceBDtivtc iak clavb` evotj Bsji v`Ui Rb` Zv wec¾bK | Zvi Avk`v uQj hv` iak hy RvrvR Kò. mvmi t`tk`v`0vtj m cŭvix w`tg

fga`mMi GjvKvq XžK čto, Zvntj Zte iayH AĀtj weUk tbsčarb`B wecbente br,  
 wefUđbi mePvBtZ gj`erb Dcwbtek fvıtzi mđzl wefUđbi thvMđthvM ūgviKi mđzb nte|  
 Aek` AvaybK wKQyHvZnvmK gđb Kđib wefUđ ZLb Agj-K i vkqv fvWtZ fMwQj | i vkqv  
 hZUv br kv³kvyx Zvi t\_tK tenk ev AwZiwĀZ tbskwi³i Awakvix etj wefUđ ati wbtq  
 wbtqđQ| Gme HvZnvmK gđb Kđib 1820 mvtj i w\_tK i vkqv th AvZđi qv bwiZ Aeđ đb  
 KđiđQ wefUđ Zvi mVVK gj`vqb br Kđi ati wbtqđQ th iak KvhRjvc weUk t`đ\_P wecđq|  
 hv tnvK, Dbwesk kZvāxi tkl chšwefUđ tPov KiđQ th Zž`c migđR` AUđ\_vKĀ Ges Zž`c  
 Qvov Ab` tKvđv RvWi tbsRvnr emdivm Ges `vđbtj tm cđek KiđZ br cđi | Aek`  
 Zž`c i AšMz mL`-vbiv hLb Zž`c migđR` t\_tK tewtq Avmvi tPov KiđQ ZLb eđUđ Zvi  
 HvZn`MZ bwiZ Z`vM Kđi AđUvgvđ`i weiađx `wbtqđQ| 1791 mvtj wefUđ i vkqv  
 KōmMi GjvKvq IpvKf `M` t\_tK tewtq thđZ eva` Kđi | 1809 mvtj t`qwiZ  
 `vđj tđmi kwiš Pw³ Qviv wefUđ wvđZ Kđi th kwišKvjxb mgđq Zž`c Qvov Ab` tKvđ  
 t`ki Rvnr cđvj tđZ XkđZ cvitebv, Avi hvKvđj Glv`iagrđ Zž`c i wđđ`i Rb` tLvj v  
 \_vKte|

**Zk`migđR` dđYi cwi Kđi bv**

Aov`k kZvāxi tkl w`K nđZ GB GjvKvq dđYi t`đ\_wQj | 1770 t\_tK 1780 bVM`  
 Zž`c i `mb`đ`i tK cđek qv t`l qvi Rb` divm wekI Av Zž`c Dcw`Z wQj | 1797-98  
 mvtj tbtčvđqb tevvcvđ`v iđZ wefUđbi t`đ\_qvđkivi Dđđ`k` wđki AvvugY Kđib | 1801  
 mvtj bVM` G cwi Kđi bv e`\_nđj | Gvkqv gvBbi Ges DEi AvvđKvq vgeađvđ divm  
 Dcw`teđki KvđđY AđUvgvđ migđR` AUđ\_vKvi e`vcđđi dđYi t`đ\_wvWZ wQj | ZvB i vkqv  
 Dcw`wZ GB AĀtj divm AvacZ` qvZMđđKi te etj dđY gđb Kđi |

**Zk`migđR` Av`đvi cwi Kđi bv**

Av`đv hv`l AđUvgvđ`i kĀw`Qj Zely Av`đv GB migđR` tK AUđ t`LđZ tPđqđđj v`đđ  
 KvđđY | wbtqđđi wv`Ātj i wbtqđđY tKvđv kĀi nđZ coK Glv Av`đv PvBz bv | wđZvqZ  
 ej Kvđ AĀtj úrf RvZvqZver` Av`đvi Kvg` nđj | Gi t\_tK wec`l Kg wQj bv | tKbbv  
 úrf RvWi AđbđK wQj Av`đvi migđR` fđđ | BDđvvcvq kv³mgevđqi Ges BDđvvcvq  
 w`Zve`vi `đ eo mg`R i vkqv Ges Av`đv ci`úđi mnđhVMZv Kđđj | Av`đv ceđĀtj  
 i vkqv tK mđ`đni tPđL t`LZ | GKgvđ`đvđ úrf ivó i vkqv hv` c`vđvđvRđđi tklvđ  
 Zđđ ej Kvđ AĀtj cđarb` we`vi KđđZ Pvq Zvntj `wđY-ce`BDđvđđci úrf`i tK wbtq  
 GKvU migđR` Mđo DVđđ | Gfvđe n`vcmevM`migđR` tK Kđvvi gj` w`đZ nđe | 1788-91 mvtj  
 Av`đv i vkqv mđđđ hđ nđđ ej Kvđ AĀtj tK fvM Kivi Rb` Zk`P` i weiađx hv Kđi Ges  
 DEi emvđv jvf Kđi | wKš` Glv GKUv e`wZvugagv`NUbv | AđUvgvđ migđR` i Av`đđi mđđđ  
 n`vcmevM`i vRZđđđ Av`đđ; GKB mđđđ evav wQj | GK mgq BDđvđđ Zk`P` AMđđfvđđ  
 weiađx Av`đv wQj GKUv evav cđđxi GLb emdivm Dckj chš i vkqv we`đđi tPov  
 weiađx Av`đv GKUv k³ t`qvđ nđZ PvBj |

**vugvđ hv`i cđe`đđđđ BDđvvcvq kv³mgeđđi đđ**

Dbwesk kZvāxi wđZvq `kđK vđđđi RbMY Zk`P` migđR` t\_tK wev`Qvntq `đvđZvi Rb`  
 mslđđđ i iđ Kđi | Zž`c t`đvwek fvđe GB weđ`đn`đb KđđZ tPov Kđi | vđđđi RbMY tK  
 mnvqZv Kivi Dđđ`k` i vkqv 1828 mvtj Zž`c i weiađx hv tNvYv Kđi | 1829 mvtj

ej Kvb ceZ gvy AvZµg Kti imkqvi mb'iv AvMqvtbvtcj `Lj Kti Ges Zzt'-i  
ivRavb Kbv wUtbvtcj AvfgjL i lqvbn l qvi cŕwZ MhY Kti | AvMqvtbvtcj `ŕŕwi Z  
mU Abjvqx imkqv Zk' i t\_k AtbK mjev Av`vq Kti | imkqv RvRq, ceAvtgŕq  
Ges `wbgŕei gŕL fLŪ jvf Kti | kvšli mgŕq mKj emYR`Zix emdivm Ges `v`ŕbtj tm  
Pj vPj Kivi wŕŕqZvl GB Pr' cŕvb Kti | Gŕvov tgvj `wfvq Ges l qvj vPqv cŕ`tki Dci  
imkqvi i ŕŕYwaKvi cŕZwŕZ nq | Pr' tZ wMmi Rb` cY`Ges mweŕvi Rb` mwgZ mvqZkvb  
`ŕKvi Kti tbl qv nq | 1832 mŕtj wMh `ŕavbZv jvf Kti | weŕUb l dvY wMmi `ŕavbZvK  
GB Rb` mg\_ŕ Kti th `ŕavb wMh AtbK mntR iak cŕve t\_k `ti \_vKtZ cvi te |

wL`-v, 1829 wL`-vŕŕ Rvi cŕg wbtKjvm Zzt'-i kŕŕnl qvi e`tj TvYKZP`m mŕte AwefZ  
nb | imkqv HwZn`MZfite Zzt'-i kŕŕ t\_k eUzn l qvi KviY wQj wgtkii cvkv gŕv`ŕ  
Avjxi weŕ`n | gŕv`ŕ Avjxi AvµgtYi gŕL wech`l Zk`mjZvb tkv\_vq | tkvtbv mrvh` bv  
tctq imkqvi kiYvcbenq | Gi AvtM iakt`i GKwU tMvcb KŕwU Zzt'-i Dci tenk Pvc  
cŕŕqM bv Kivi Rb` Rvi cŕg wbtKjvm tK ciwgk`vb Kti | Zt`i e`e` wQj tft` hvl qv  
AtUgvb mvgŕR` t\_k AUŕ Ges GKxfZ Zk`mvgŕR` imkqvi Rb` AtbK tenk mjevRbK |  
mjZvb tK mrvqZvi wbgŕq imkqv DbwKvi tŕtj mmi mUŕi (1833 wL`-vŕ) gva`tg cŕjv  
Zzt'-i Dci i ŕŕYwaKvi cŕZŕv Kti | mUŕtZ ejv nq AvµgtYi gŕL imkqv Ges Zzt`-  
ci`uŕtK mrvqZv Ki te | hŕ` imkqv tkvtbv kŕ` ŕv v Avµŕŕ nq Zvntj emdivm Ges  
`v`ŕbtj m cŕv`jx weŕ`kx RvntRi Rb` Zzt`-eU Kti t`te |

GB Pr' i dtj weŕUb GB AĀtj imkqv cŕve ep`tZ AvZwZ nŕq DŕV | weŕUb gŕb Kti  
Zzt`-GLb imkqvi AbYZ mvgŕŕŕ cwi YZ nŕtqQ Ges Kŕ. mmi imkqvi GKwU nŕ` iŕvŕŕi Z  
nŕtqQ | GB mgq 1833 wL`-vŕŕ Av`ŕv Ges imkqv gvb tPbMŕR wgvj Z nq | weŕUb gŕb  
Ki tZ \_vŕK Zk`mvgŕR` tK Ukiv Kivi lohš; Pj tQ | weŕUb GB AĀtj Zvi cŕve cŕZŕv  
Ges AtUgvb mvgŕR` tK AUŕ ivLvi mŕhvm tcj | 1839 wL`-vŕŕ hLb Zzt'-i cvkv divm  
mg\_ŕb wgtkii l mmi qvi Dci KZŕ; cŕZŕv Kivi Rb` mjZvŕbi weŕ`x AvµgY cwi Pjv bv  
Kti b | imkqv Ges eŕUb DŕtqB G AĀtj divm cŕve ep`tK cŕ` KiZ bv | imkqv l  
weŕUŕbi Pŕtc mgm`wŕtK AvŕRwZKiY Kiv nq | 1840 mŕtj j ŕŕbi Kbtŕkŕb weŕUb,  
imkqv, Av`ŕv Ges cŕkqv w`vŕŕ MhY Kti th cvkv wgtkii `ŕavb eskvbywgtkii kwmK  
\_vKte, Zte mmi qvi Dci Zvi tKvb `ve \_vKte bv GB Pr' i gva`tg eŕUb Zk`mvgŕR` tK  
AUŕ ivLvi bwwZ eRvq ivŕL Ges divm cŕve tK ŕŕbKti | tgvv`ŕ Avjx j ŕb Pr' gvb tZ  
A`ŕKvi Kiti weŕUb Ges Av`ŕvi thŕ` emvbx kw` cŕŕqM Kti `eiaZ Ges AvKvi `Lj Kti  
wbtj tgvv`ŕ Avjx civRq tŕt bbb | GB mŕhvm eŕUb t`-Um Kbtŕbŕbi (1841  
wL`-vŕ) gva`tg Zzt`-mjZvb t\_k tKŕk j MZ wKQymjev Av`vq Kti tbb | wK nq Zzt`-hŕ`  
wŕj B bv \_vKtj emdivm l `v`ŕbtj tm tkvtbv t`tki hŕ` RvntR Xk tZ cvi te bv | Gi dtj  
imkqv DbwKvi t`tj m mUŕi ŕv v th mjev jvf Kti wQjv weŕUb Zv t\_k imkqv tK ewĀZ  
Kti | GB AĀtj ep`tK cŕve cŕZwŕZ nq, Zk`mvgŕR` AUŕ \_vŕK | wKŕ 1854 mŕtj i wŕtK  
GB AĀtj K wbtq BDŕv`cŕq kw` \_tjvi gŕa` Avevi iY `vgyv teŕR DŕV, GUVB wµwqv  
hŕ |



**hxi Muzckuz.**

uugqvi hxi uzbuU chiq uQj :

**`ubqyAAj i hy**

GLvfb 1854 mtji gvP<sup>o</sup>t<sub>1</sub>K AvMt÷i gta` hy msMwZ nq| weUk I diwm thš<sub>1</sub> tbs<sub>1</sub>-  
emnbx AvMt÷i gvtm emEK mVmi AwfgtL Awfhvb Pjvq, wKš' G Awfhvb tZgb mglj etq  
Avb<sub>1</sub>Z cvtiub| Aek` GB AAj hxi Rb` Lg GKUv<sub>1</sub> iazc<sup>o</sup>uQj bv| ej Kvb GjvKvq  
mpeavRbK Ae<sub>1</sub>vfb hvI qvi Rb` M'vuj tcvuj tZ `mb` tcl<sup>o</sup>Y Kiv nq| Aw÷tvi AvμgtYi  
úgnKtZ i vnkqv AvMt÷i tgij `wfvq Ges I qj wPqv t<sub>1</sub>K `mb` cL<sup>o</sup>vni Kti tbq| Avmtj GB  
mgq Aw÷tvi GK bvrK Ae<sub>1</sub>vq uQj | i vnkqv Ges B<sub>1</sub>2diwm kw<sup>3</sup> DftqB gtb KiZ Aw÷tvi  
Zv<sub>1</sub>`i wgl<sup>o</sup> nI qvi m<sup>o</sup>vebr i tqtQ| wKš' Aw÷tvi Af`šlixY fite GZB `e<sup>o</sup> uQj th Zvi ct<sup>o</sup>  
hxi wltq tKvb S<sub>1</sub>Ki m<sup>o</sup>ab nI qv m<sup>o</sup>e uQj bv|

**uugqvi hy**

1854 mtji tm<sub>1</sub>P<sup>o</sup>t<sub>1</sub>K 1855 mtji Rubgwi gvtmi gta` G<sub>1</sub> vfb msNI<sup>o</sup>Ae<sub>1</sub>vniZ| Kò.  
mVmi i vnkqv cl<sup>o</sup>avb` tiva Kivi Rb` Aa<sup>o</sup> q<sup>o</sup> weUk I diwm `mb` Awfhvb i iæKti | Zv<sub>1</sub>`i  
cl<sup>o</sup>avbZg j q<sup>o</sup> uQj tmevUvcj<sub>1</sub> Aew<sub>1</sub>Z m<sup>o</sup>v<sup>o</sup>qZ tbs<sub>1</sub>NuU `Lj Kiv| tm<sub>1</sub>P<sup>o</sup>t<sub>1</sub> Avjvq wgl<sup>o</sup>  
emnbx GKUv<sub>1</sub> cl<sup>o</sup> wK weRq j v<sup>o</sup> Kti | wKš' G mvdj<sub>1</sub> tK Zviv Gwltq ub<sub>1</sub>Z e<sub>1</sub><sup>o</sup> q<sup>o</sup> Gi<sub>1</sub> ci  
weUk tRb<sub>1</sub>tj i<sup>o</sup> Mjvb Ges diwm tRb<sub>1</sub>tj tm<sub>1</sub>U Avib<sup>o</sup>DW tmevUvcj<sub>1</sub> Ate<sub>1</sub>tiva Ktib|  
wKš' i vnkqv<sup>o</sup> tmevUvcj<sub>1</sub> K Ggb fite m<sup>o</sup>v<sup>o</sup>qZ Kti tit<sup>o</sup>uQj th thš<sub>1</sub> emnbx GU<sub>1</sub>K  
m<sup>o</sup>v<sup>o</sup>qZ teobix<sub>1</sub> KitZ cvtiub, dtj iak<sub>1</sub>`i im` Ges `mb` mieivn Ae<sub>1</sub>vniZ uQj |  
A<sub>1</sub>tKiv b thš<sub>1</sub> emnbx Aetiva Ae<sub>1</sub>vniZ iv<sub>1</sub>L| kx<sub>1</sub>Zi ZieZv, Livi, JIac<sup>o</sup> Ges h<sub>1</sub>vh<sub>1</sub>  
tcvkv<sub>1</sub>Ki Afite Amy<sub>1</sub>ntq Zv<sub>1</sub>`i cl<sup>o</sup>z `mb` gvi cto|

**uugqvi Avevi I hy**

GLvfb ZZxq chiq 1855 mtji Rubgwi t<sub>1</sub>K tm<sub>1</sub>P<sup>o</sup>t<sub>1</sub> msNI<sup>o</sup>msMwZ nq| thš<sub>1</sub> emnbxi  
`mb<sub>1</sub>`i `yRv I we<sup>o</sup>avvi Lei msev` gva<sup>o</sup>tg cl<sup>o</sup>KwZ ntj e<sub>1</sub>vcK mgvtj vPbvi So D<sub>1</sub>v| Gi<sub>1</sub>  
dtj `mb` Kgv<sup>o</sup>vi, im` mieivn, th<sup>o</sup>M<sup>o</sup>th<sup>o</sup>M Ges w<sup>o</sup>P<sup>o</sup>Krmv e<sub>1</sub>e<sub>1</sub>vc<sup>o</sup>vc<sup>o</sup> e<sub>1</sub>vcK cwi eZ<sup>o</sup> Kiv  
nq| GiB gvtS Rubgwi tZ w<sup>o</sup>Wgt<sup>o</sup>Ui 17000 m<sup>o</sup>kv<sup>o</sup>qZ `mb` thš<sub>1</sub> emnbxi m<sub>1</sub>2 hxi th<sup>o</sup>M<sup>o</sup>vb  
Kitj Zv<sub>1</sub>`i kw<sup>3</sup> ep<sup>o</sup> cvq| tm<sub>1</sub>P<sup>o</sup>t<sub>1</sub> thš<sub>1</sub> emnbxi Aetiv<sub>1</sub>tai m<sup>o</sup>ab<sub>1</sub> iakiv tmevUvcj<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub>to  
v<sup>o</sup> tq w<sup>o</sup>Qy<sup>o</sup>t<sup>o</sup>U hvq|

Dfq emnbx hxi cl<sup>o</sup>z q<sup>o</sup>q<sup>o</sup>zi m<sup>o</sup>ab nq| `B ct<sup>o</sup>q<sup>o</sup>i 675,5000 `mb` cl<sup>o</sup>Y nri vq| Rvi  
w<sup>o</sup>Zxq Avtj KRv<sup>o</sup>vi Af`šlixY Am<sup>o</sup>š<sup>o</sup>li K<sub>1</sub>v t<sup>o</sup>f<sup>o</sup>te wePij Z ntq D<sub>1</sub>v| Aw÷tvi Avevi I  
wgl<sup>o</sup>kw<sup>3</sup>i ct<sup>o</sup>q<sup>o</sup> n<sup>o</sup> t<sup>o</sup>q<sup>o</sup>ci úgnK cl<sup>o</sup>vb Kti | 1856 mtji Rubgwi b<sup>o</sup>M<sup>o</sup> i vnkqv civRq t<sub>1</sub>tb  
tbq| c<sup>o</sup>wi<sup>o</sup> tmi m<sup>o</sup>U<sup>o</sup>i gva<sup>o</sup>tg hxi cwi mgw<sup>o</sup>B N<sup>o</sup>U|

**c<sup>o</sup>wim m<sup>o</sup>U<sup>o</sup>i kZie<sup>o</sup>jx**

- (1) Kò.mVmi th tKv<sup>o</sup> t<sup>o</sup>ki m<sup>o</sup>gv<sup>o</sup>K ZrciZv w<sup>o</sup>l<sup>o</sup>x Kiv nq| kw<sup>o</sup>š<sup>o</sup>li mg<sup>o</sup>tq emdivm Gs  
`v<sup>o</sup> t<sup>o</sup>btj t<sup>o</sup>m tKvb we<sup>o</sup> kx Rv<sup>o</sup>R cl<sup>o</sup>ek KitZ cv<sup>o</sup>te bv|
- (2) m<sup>o</sup>v<sup>o</sup>Zv Zvi Aaxb w<sup>o</sup>l<sup>o</sup>÷vb cl<sup>o</sup>vt<sup>o</sup> i<sup>o</sup> t<sup>o</sup>K m<sup>o</sup>v<sup>o</sup>qZ w<sup>o</sup>tg kvmb Kite Ges e<sub>1</sub>vcK ms<sub>1</sub>v<sup>o</sup>ti i  
mPbv Kite| tgij `wfvq, I qj wPqv Ges m<sup>o</sup>ve<sup>o</sup>q<sup>o</sup>t<sup>o</sup>K Av<sup>o</sup>tiv `v<sup>o</sup> Ekimb t<sup>o</sup>qv n<sup>o</sup>te, Zte  
G<sub>1</sub>tjvi Dci Z<sub>1</sub>t<sup>o</sup> i m<sup>o</sup>ve<sup>o</sup>q<sup>o</sup>q<sup>o</sup>ZieRvq<sub>1</sub> vKte|

- (3) mjZvb Ges Zvi bMwi Kt`i gta` metiva evatj ev Zui Af`šliXY kymb e`e`vq tKvbr mgm`v t`Lv w`tj tKvbr met`kx kw<sup>3</sup> thš\_ ev GKKFvte tKvb iæ n`t`K Kitz crite bv|
- (4) `mbqy b`xtK AvšRmZK mbqšfY mbtq Avmv nte Ges `mbqy b`xtZ mKj ewYR` RvrvR Pj vPtj i Rb`Dbšj Kti t`lqv nte|

**uugqvi hxi djvdj**

cešAj mbtq DbwesK kZvāxtZ `w mgm`v uQj | cūg mgm`v uQj evBti i kw<sup>3</sup> Z\_v i mKqy KZš Kō. mmiMti mbqšY Ges tKvb evav Qvov fga`mmMti i cešAj tbš Pj vPtj i AvāKvi | uQZxq mgm`v n`Q Zž` mvgšR`i Af`šliXY tMvj thvM Ges Gi dtj Zž` mvgšR`i e`et`Q | c`vii m kwišPz<sup>3</sup> GB `w mgm`v tgvKvtejvi tPōvq i mKqvi AvfjvkKt i vk tUtb ašitQ Ges mjZvbi qgZvK DPzKti i vLvi tPōv Kti tQ | wKš`kxNB t`Lv hvq c`vii m mū GLvtb kwišAvbZ mdj nZ cti mb | Zž`i Af`šti RvZxqZvev` Pvlv nq Dšv Ges i mKqy Avevi AvMāx fvgKiv AeZxY`nq | GB me Kvi tY AšbK HuznmK uugqvi hxi djvdj AmūY` mb`ūmEnx gtb Kti | wKš`Mfvi metkšY Kij t`Lv hvq uugqvi hxi cti vq dj uQj m`-t` cūvix |

**BDti vcx kw<sup>3</sup> mgevtqi cZb**

c`vii tmi mšj tB BDti vci cūq mKj eprkw<sup>3</sup> i thvM`vb, ešUb l dšYi cyj kx e`e`vi Aaxtb wec\_Miqx i mKqv tK Avtj vPvri tUvetj mbtq Avmv Ges Zž`K kw<sup>3</sup> mgevtqi m`m` mmvte `KwZ `vbi ōviv GB avi Yv Rbšq th 1815 mtj i ci Mov BDti vcx kw<sup>3</sup> mgevtq eš Avevi KvhRix nZ Pj tQ | `vbxqy b`xtK mKtj i Rb`Dbšj Kivi ōviv G avi Yv ntj v th BDti vcx mūvq Zt`i thš\_ `wqšZj cūvā Avtj v ewotq w`tq tQ | kw<sup>3</sup> mgevtqi Dšik` uQj BDti vtc w`Zve`v eRvq ivLvi Rb` thš\_ m`všl l thš\_ `wqšZj MšY | wKš` uugqvi hxi cieZP` t`Lv tMj tek wQyivō mbtRt`i `r`K cūvāb` w`t`Q Ges `r`mūxi Rb` hxi Pvi tQ hv`Q | mbtRt`i j` q` ARšb cūvāq vZbv Ges dšY `w j ovB j tōtQ | kw<sup>3</sup> mgevtq tōš hvlqv Ges NbNb hxi nI qvi Kvi Y uQj kw<sup>3</sup> mvg` bwiZi mbōqZv cūvāvKvix `B eprkw<sup>3</sup> i mKqy Ges Av÷švi `šj nq cov | GB kw<sup>3</sup> i k b`Zvi dtj bZb cRtbš i vō bīqK K`všZ, ZZxq tbtšv qb Ges memgvK<sup>3</sup>1815 mtj i ci Mov e`e`v tšš t`lqv Ges Zv t` j` q` ARšbi Rb` kw<sup>3</sup> cūvāMi bwiZtZ wekšm nq DšvB |

**iukqvi qwZ**

GB hxi mePvBtZ qwZM` nq i mKqv | i mKqv GKUv wekij kw<sup>3</sup> GZ w`b aš cūvāZ GB avi Yv th ev`ēZv weenRš uugqvi hxi Zv cūvāY Kti | 1721 mtj t`šK i mKqv BDti vtc th cūvāE mbtq cūvāb` we`li Ki uQj 1856 mtj i ci Zvi Aemv NBZ i iæKij | Av÷švi mšš `xN`v tbi th wGZv uQj Zvl mūY`bō nq tMj | Rvi mbtKvj v Avk v Kti uQj b nūšvii met`šni mgq vZvb Av÷švK th mrvqZv w`tq uQj b Zvi wevgtq Av÷šv nq vbi tšq `vKte A`ev i mKqv kTā`i Avvūtb mrov w`tebv | wKš` i mKqv t`Lj Av÷šv Zvi mšš kTāz v gj-K AvPi Y Ki tQ | 1854 mtj mvgwi K`K w`tq bv ntj l Av÷šv ešUb Ges dšYi mšš gTāz Ave`v nq tQ | i mKqv l Av÷švi gta` th mūK`kxZj Zv cūvāYZ ntj v uugqvi hxi ci | i mKqv Av÷švi cūvā Abj<sup>3</sup> tbtšv t vWtK cūvāZš Kti Avōšv metšl x tMvi Pvk fšK ci i vō gšx mmvte mbtq v w`tq tQ |

**Avóqvi QwZ**

GB hšx Avóqvi QwZMŃ' nq| hŃ I Aw÷qvi P'vYji tgUvnbK BDti vciq w`Zve`vi gj-  
Pij K uQij b Z\_wic uZub i vnkqvi KU%wZK Ges mvgwi K mnthwMZvi gva`tg Aw÷qvi cŃve  
BDti vci mglyz ti tLuQij b| wKš' 1850 Ges 1860 Gi `kšK Aw÷qvi eUzxb nšq cto|  
i vnkqvi mnthwMZv Qvov ga` BDti vci i vR%wZK Ges tššMwj K cwi eZšbi weišx wKQy  
Kiv Aw÷qvi Rb` Am÷e nšq `wvq| dvY I cšKqvi Zšbvq Aw÷qvi GLb A\_wZK Ges  
wKš' i wK t\_šK `eš wŃvEi Dci `wvq uQij v|

**wešUšbi QwZ**

hŃ I wlvqvi hšx weRqx uQj ešUš wKš' cieZP`š `kšK AvšRwZK i vRbwZšZ wešUš Zvi  
cšavb` nwi tšq tšj | wešUš BDti vci wġnxb nšq GKvKšZ; cto hvq| cieZšK vj BZwj i  
GKšK iY, 1863 mšj i tcvj vŃi weš`šni Ges túRwŃM I tšj t÷b weš' vta wešUš tZgb  
tKšbv fvgKv i vLšZ cvti w| Ab` miKš' i mnthwMZvi Afite Gme mgm'vq wešUš  
Amvšqi gšZv ešm \_všK| AvšM AvšRwZK mgm'vq th me t`ški tKšbv fvgKv uQj bv  
thgb dvY wvWgU Ges cšKqvi gZ t`k\_wj Aw÷qvi K Avmgy Kš' cšZcŃE cš kš K iZ  
\_všK|

**dvYi jvf**

wlvqvi hšx dvY wKQy šbi Rb` AšZ tek mš' av jvf Kš' | wšqbv mš' š' bi gva`tg dvYšK  
th fite Avšcš' teta i vLv nq ZZxq tšcšwj qb Zvi t\_šK tš' tšq Avmvi Rb` D`wš  
uQij b| 1863 mšj i tcvj vŃi weš`šni mgq chš' uZub i vnkqvi mš' mš' uK'eRvq  
ti tLuQij b| uZub Rvi wšZxq AvšK Rvš' i tš' etj uQij b, ŃAvš' c`wš' mš' Pwš cwi eZš  
K iZ Pš' Qb, Avšg 1815 mšj i Pwš šK Avš' K cwi eZš K iZ Pš' BŃ| uZub Avkv Kš' uQij b  
BDti vci Kš' wš' i tš' `wš' yš' c`wš' m Ges uZub nšeb bZš KU%wZK web' vti wš' šK|  
uZub ga` BDti vci weš' Qbe Gv vKv š' vj Rvš' Zveš' x Avkv Qvi cšZ mnvš' wš' Zxj uQij b|  
wlvqvi hšx i ci kwš' mš' vq `eš nšq cotj tšcšwj qb mš' hš' jvf Kš' i b| 1858 mšj  
i vnkqvi mš' mnthwMZv Kš' i š' vqvi `vš' Zv ARš' mnvqZv Kš' i b| 1859 mšj  
wvWgU i mnvqZvq `mb` tš' Y Kš' i tš' vš' wš' šK Aw÷qvi vš' i šK DrLvZ Kš' i | Zvov DEi  
BZwj šZ uZub di vš' i wš' š' Y GKwU `vš' i vR` evš' vZ tš' q uQij b|

**mvimš' c**

Zš' i `š' Zvi mš' hš' M BDti vciq epš kwš' eM'Aš' Uvš' mš' vR' šK wš' q vš' vš' cwi K i v  
Kš' i | i vnkqvi Zvi wš' vč' v wš' q Zvi Rb` fga` mš' i chš' AMš' i nšZ Pš' | wešUš Zš' c  
mš' vR' i ALŃZv AUš' ti tL Zvi gj` evš' Dcš' tek fvi š' Zvi mš' š' thvš' hš' M eRvq i vLšZ Pš'  
Aw÷qvi Pwš' Qj ga` BDti vci Aš' j vš' Zvi cšZcŃE AUš' \_všK| GB me `š' P  
Uš' vč' v vš' wlvqvi hš' mš' MvZ nq, i vnkqvi ci vRZ nq, Bš' - di vš' v Ges Zš' Pš' Rš' v  
Kš' i | c`wš' mš' kwš' Pwš' hŃ wš' q wlvqvi hš' cwi mgwš' Nš' U Zv tš' vš' Uš' kwš' Avš' Z cvti  
w| i vnkqvi Amš' nšq Avš' gYKv i v fvgKv Aeš' vš' Kš' i, Zš' K' mš' vR' Rvš' ZMš' weš' va Pš' v  
nšq Dš' v| GB hšx i vnkqvi Qvov Aw÷qvi I wešUš I QwZMŃ' nq| i vnkqvi mnvš' Qvov  
Aw÷qvi cš' q cš' P cšZcŃE aš' i vLv mš' cci uQj bv| wešUš BDti vci eUzxb nšq cš' P  
gšZv cŃve we`vi K iZ wKQy šbi Rb` Acvi M nq| kwš' mš' vq cš' vkwš' i vnkqvi I  
Aw÷qvi `š' Zvi mš' hš' M me Pš' vZ j v fš' v nq cš' Kq, BZwj Ges dvY|



**civēi gj`qb**

**be<sup>3</sup>K cka**

**mWK DEti i civk WK (✓) WK w b**

- 1/ i vkvv Kò.mvMti Ges fga" mvMti thZ tPtqvQijv tKbbv -
  - (K) Zvi tKvbr mgy<sup>a</sup>e`i vQj br
  - (L) Zvi mgy<sup>a</sup>e`i i ,tjv kIai v`Lj Kti vbtqtQ
  - (M) Gme mgy<sup>a</sup> hvl qvi c\_ Lg mnR
  - (N) kvZKvtj Zvi tše`i i ,tjv ei td Rtg hvq|
  
- 2/ i vkvv Zž`< mvgitR"i vL<sup>a</sup>-vbt`i Avakvi cōZōvi Rb" tPōv Pij v"Qj tKbbv|
  - (K) vL<sup>a</sup>-vb RbMY i vkvvtK GRb" AvnYib Kti tQ
  - (L) Gv i vkvv Zvi agfj` vqZjgtb Kti tQ
  - (M) G`vei Ašl vtj tKškj MZ mgyav jvf Kiv mnR
  - (N) vL<sup>a</sup>-vbt`i `vei K\_v Zž`< mgtU vekt` cote|
  
- 3/ vefUb i vkvv AMōfhtbi e`vcvti kvZ vQj tKbbv tm
  - (K) GK mgq i vkvv fvi Z`Lj Kite
  - (L) i vkvv AtbK kv<sup>3</sup>kvj x ntq vefUb tK ci vRZ Kite
  - (M) vefU tbi ct`fj fvi tZi m<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> thvMthvM ivLv kvWb nte
  - (N) Zž`< mvgitR" i vkvv `Lj Kti tdj te|
  
- 4/ vkvv h<sup>3</sup>x mevbtZ vZMō in tqtQ
 

(K) Av÷`qv	(L) i vkvv
(M) vefUb	(N) Zž`<

**iPbgj-K cka**

- 1/ AtUvgv mvgitR" vbtq i ak civi Kí br m<sup>a</sup>utK<sup>a</sup>Avtj vPbv Ki ab|
- 2/ vkvv h<sup>3</sup>x kv fite BDti vcvq kv<sup>3</sup> mgevtqi cZb Nuvq Zv Avtj vPbv Ki ab|

**be<sup>3</sup>K cka DEi**

- 1. N 2. M 3. M 4. L

**msvfb cka**

- 1/ c`vvi m kvšlP<sup>3</sup> kvfite Zž`< i mjtvtbi vjgZvtK Avt ti tL tQ?
- 2/ vkvv h<sup>3</sup>x ZZxq tbtcvj qb kvfite jvf veb ntqtQb?

**cW - 2**

**ewj 8 KstMh**

**GB cW tkłl Avicb -**

- c`nim kwišPir3i ci ej Kvb cwiw`wZ tkłbv Avevi Akvšntq Dtv Zv RvbZ cvižeb?
- ej Kvb AĀj ubtq imkqv, Aw÷čv, wefUb Ges Rvgmbi cwi Kí bvi m`útK`AeinZ nte|
- tkł chšl imkqv Kb÷vbułtvctj i žvi cłšl hy`i iæKti w`tv Zv Rvbžeb|
- ewj 8 Pir3 Kxfvte ej Kvb mgm`vi tgvKmejv Kij Ges Zv KZ`i-dj cłh-nžv tm m`útK`ng`K ari Yv jvf Kižeb|

u`ugqvi hž`i ci 1856 mtj i c`nim kwiš Pir3 žviv AžUvgvb mvgR`tk AUŁ i vLv Ges BDživcix kv3 i fvimv` i žvi Rb` BDživcix kv3 mgr` tPóv Kti | Zž`c mvgR`tk ułukžq i vLv GB cłPóv Aek` tenk w`b`vqx nqub| gvĪ GK`kKi gta` Pviu eo aižbi hy thgb 1859 mtj BZvij žK ubtq divm-A÷žq hy 1864 mtj tWbgvgvžK`P weižx Aw÷čv I cłkqv thš` AvμgY, 1866 mtj A÷žq`i Dcži cłkqv veRq Ges 1870 mtj divmž`i Dci cłkqv Acž`mkZ Rq BDživčci kv3 mvg`žK ZQbQ Kti t`q| AžUvgvb mvgR`i ALŪZv i žvKvix kv3 mgr` cteP kv3 nwižq BDživčci eo aižbi fvgKv cij b KižZ Amg`ntq cto| Aw÷čv BZvij q Ges Rvgb AĀž žvi cłav` nwižq tdž, dvY Avjmm I žvžib nwižq Ges veivU žvZcižYi tevSv Kta ubtq BDživčci`žg žvž` cwiYZ nq| Aci cž žvMŪvž÷vžbi žbzž;Bsj`vŪ Af`šlixY mgm`v ubtq tenk e`ntq Dtv Ges BDživcix tkvžbv mgm`v ubtq gv`v Nvgvžv t`žK`ž`i vKž`i iæKti | BDživčci G Ae`vq vevfbekv3 Zžž`i Aaxb ej Kvb AĀž žvž`i D`Pwfj v Pvi Zv`Kivi Rb` cłPóv i iæKti | Avi GBfivte BDživčci AvžKiu hž`i gžLvgvž`ntq Dtv| ewj 8 miŪ žviv uKQy w`žbi Rb` eo aižbi msNžlP c`eŪ Kiv nq| ej Kvb AĀj ubtq vevfbekv3i cwi Kí bvi :

c`nim kwiš Pir3i žvivB mePvžZ žvZMŪ`nq imkqv| 1870 mtj dvžv-cłkqv hy ubtq BDživcix kv3 žvi ev`žvi mžhM imkqv c`nim miŪi KĀmMi msμvšl avivU gvbžZ A`žKvZ Rvbvq| Aci w`žK ej Kvb AĀž imkqv c`vbúvf Avž`vj bžK DrmvinZ KižZ i iæKti | 1830 -`kžK Rbž`tbl qv GB Avž`vj žbi gj- K`v nž`Q žvžžcžwžgx ms`wZ. nžž úvf ms`wZ. AžbK cłvešl Ges DPgžvžbi | GB Avž`vj žbi ivR`žvžK Awfe`w3 uQj mKj úvfž`ižK GKĪxKiY| GKgvĪ`vaxb úvf ivR` imkqv GB Avž`vj žbi žbzž;MhY Kti Ges Zž`c I Aw÷čv-nvžžvi Ašf` mKj úvfž`ižK gž` Kivi Rb` cłPóv Kti | 1864 mij t`žK 1877 chšl Kb÷vbułtvctj imkqv i vó`Z KvDiu ubžKvj vm BMBvUžqf c`vbúvf Avž`vj žbi mePvžZ eo cłž`v uQž b, wZub úvfž`ižK Zž`c Ges Aw÷čvi nvZ t`žK gž` Kivi Rb` hy Kivi cžcwiZ uQž b| uKš`imkqv ci i vóžš` hživR tMvi PvkD Gi veživax uQž b, wZub Zžž`i Aaxb úvf Gj vKv gž` Kti Aw÷čvžK w`žq t`l qvi cžcwiZ uQž b| uKš`Rvi užžq Avž`KRvŪvi tMvi PvkDžK mg`8 KižZb bv| Rvi Kb÷vbułtvctj žK ivRavb Kti mKj úvfž`ižK ubtq GKiu KbždWžvi kb MVžbi`čč`LžZb|

**Aw- qv**

Aw- qvi ciivoššx KvDU Rvj qm G'vÜtiwm imkqvi ciivo' gššx hgyvR tMviPKfK GK mgq eTj uQj b ej KvB AAjt Aw- qvi tKvBv D'PvKv Qv tbB| G'vÜtiwmi ubvj BZvi Kvi Y uQj GB th uZub ubtR uQj b gvBMvi RvWZfZ, uZub PvBvQj b bv th ZvK' mvgvR' fZ uvfiv Aw- qvi m½ hš nTq Aw- qv mvgvR' i Ašf<sup>3</sup> mveš i cÜZcÜE Avtív tefo hvK, Avi gvDMvii v msL' vj uNó nDK| uKŠ' Zvi e' u<sup>3</sup> MZ cÜ` AcQv` i gj` Lš KgB uQj, tKbbv Aw- qvi vFZti vKv Avakusk uvfB PvBZ Zžt` i Aaxb uvfiv Zvt` i m½ thvM v` K| Aw- qvi mvgvK emvbx D'Pc` v` KgRZšv Zžt` i Aaxb emubqv- nvršMvrfbv AAj uLšK Aw- qvi m½ hš Kivi mePvBtZ eo cÜ<sup>3</sup> v uQj b| Zvuv hš cÜ kš Ktíb th AvMvqvuK DcKtj Aew` Z Wj gvuUqv cÜZi Qvi Rb` emubqv- nvršMvrfbv Gj vKvuL` Lj Kiv cÜqvRb| Zvt` i AvMvA A- i q mgvU dmvYm 1875 mvtj emšKvTj GK gvTmi Rb` Wj gvuUqv mdti hvb| uZub emubqv- nvršMvrfbv uL<sup>2</sup>- vbt` i šK Zžt` i veišx vef` vni Rb` cÜv vPZ Ktž v- vTkb| emubqv vef` vni i iæ nTj Wj gvuUqv Aew` Z A- i q vmb` i šK emubqv- nvršMvrfbvq XžK covi l vbt` R uZub v` q Avtmb|

**etUv**

Zžt` i ALÜZvi mePvBtZ eo mg\_ R etUv GK mgq MvWt` v- vbi tbtžTz; vef` vKk e' vcvti GK aivbi ubvj BZvq Wže cÜ| BvZvTm etUvbi GB bmvšK ejv nq vPgrKvi GKvKvš v ev vTúbvWv AvBtvtj mivó| uKŠ' GB bmvš cvi Z`<sup>3</sup> nq 1874 mvtj hLb vMvTij etUvbi cÜvbgššx vhbš nb| uZub tNvI Yv Ktj b, vAvqv` i mvgv GLb GK bZb cÜ ex mivó nTqTQ, bZb cÜv KvhRix nT` Q| Avqv` i šK ARvrv vclq Ges vcl` tgvKvtejv Ktž nte, kv<sup>3</sup> i fvi mvg` m<sup>2</sup> v<sup>3</sup> i šc bó nTqTQ, Gi dtj th v` kvU QvZMvš nTqTQ Ges bZb cvi v` vzi vKvvi nTqTQ tm v` kvU nT` Q Bsj vÜv| uZub fvi žZi m½ etUvbi m<sup>2</sup> v<sup>3</sup> Avtív Mvxi KtžQb Ges gvri vbx vft` vni qvšK fvi žZi gvri vbx vntmte tNvI Yv KtžQb| 1875 mvtj vgti i tL v` vci vKvU t` šK mšqR LvTj i tkqv vKtbtQb uZub| A\_ š vMvTij i mgq Zžt` i ALÜZv i Qv vefUvbi vef` vKk bmvšTz bZb gvT v j v f KtžTQ|

**RvgvB**

ej KvB AAjt RvgvB i tKvBv mivvni v` v` RvWZ uQj bv| uKŠ' 1870- t` kšKi BDtívTc kv<sup>3</sup> i fvi mvg` vft` v<sup>2</sup> covq mePvBtZ j v f v b nTqTQ RvgvB| H mgqKvi mePvBZ kv<sup>3</sup> kvj x i vó RvgvB v mvgvK' P Aaxv v` Zve` vi mePvBtZ eo mg\_ R| dvi Y thb fivel` žZ Avi gv\_ v Prov v` q DVtZ bv cvti v mvgvK' Zvi Rb` m` mZK' QvTj b| dvi YtK eÜv vB Kviv Rb` v mvgvK' i v k qv Ges Aw- qv šK vgtj v Bgvtci i m j vMv ev v mvgvTui j vMv bvgK GKvU v gT x tRvU MvB Ktj b| 1872 Ges 1873 mvtj MvZ GB msvMv vUj DvT` k` uQj BDtívTc kvšš' A v žZ vLv| ej KvB AAjt Bgvtci i m j vM Zv v b v šZ Ktž tPvqvTj v| uKŠ' kvNB v mvgvK' ešTz cvtj b ej KvB AAj uLš hšx i m v b v v uZub eÜ Ktž cvt v b v| emubqv- nvršMvrfbvq vef` vni BDtívTc Kkvšš' Ktj Zžj |

**emubqv Ges nvršMvrfbv vef` vni**

AšUvqv mvgvR' i mešvšTg Aew` Z uQj emubqv l nvršMvrfbv cÜ` k| GB v` v` cÜ` šK i Rb msL' v uQj 1.2 vgvj qb Gi gta` kZKiv 40 fivM uQj mve' gvj vgv, 42 fivM uQj Aš v- v- uL<sup>2</sup>- v b, 18 fivM uQj K' v vj K| vgvj vgv mveš i gta` vKQvmsL' vK epr Rvg` vi uQj b, Lšv v l vgvj vgv KIK vevB Rvg` vti i nvršZ v b v v v el v g` i vKvvi nTqvTj b| 1875 mvtj e' v c K

km'nbv ntj 'iagn' l'=-vb KIKivB wef' in Kti | GB wef' t'ni gta' iakiv Ges Aw=-t'vbi v  
Zv' i GZ w' t'bi j wj Z Awfjv ci-Y Kivi cY' t'p'v iia Kti | iak KgRZ'v Ges  
Wj gmlvq Aev' Z n'vcmev' MgRZ'v wef' in' i'k Aw' R I mivgi K mivqZv m'v Kti v  
bvB, wKŠ' GUv' Z Av' j v' f'v' n'q'v | GKw' 'j' z' aviv in' m'v' Gv' i' i' a' n' t' q' v, t' K' v i K' g  
v' b' t' k' v' Q' v' G' v' Z' Av' j' v' f'v' n'q'v | GKw' 'j' z' aviv in' m'v' Gv' i' i' a' n' t' q' v, t' K' v  
i K' g v' b' t' R' b' v' Q' v' G' v' g' i' a' f' v' g' t' z' c\_ n' m' i' t' q' t' d' j' t' z' c' v' i' z' | A' v' g' G' L' v' t' b' I L' v' t' b' c' v\_ i' e' m' t' q'  
t' m' t' z' i' a' v' i' v' U' v' t' K' G' K' w' i' z' K' t' i' c' e' v' g' v' b' t' i' t' L' u' Q' | 0' wef' in' i' i' a' n' l' q' v' i' c' i' B' D' t' i' v' c' x' k' w' 3\_ t' j' v  
c' v' i' w' i' z' t' g' v' K' v' t' e' j' v' K' i' v' R' b' v' A' v' j' v' c' A' v' t' j' v' P' b' v' i' i' a' K' t' i' | m' e' k' w' 3\_ Z' z' t' k' e' m' i' b' q' v'  
n' v' i' R' t' i' m' e' b' i' q' w' K' Q' y' m' s' v' i' A' v' b' t' z' A' v' n' e' v' b' R' v' b' v' | w' e' f' b' a' e' m' s' v' i' v' e' x' m' a' t' j' z' G' A' v' i' v' b' |  
G' v' U' t' i' m' x' t' b' v' b' v' t' g' c' v' i' w' P' z' | A' w' = t' v' i' c' i' i' v' o' g' s' y' G' C' Z' U' t' i' m' x' i' b' v' g' A' b' y' v' t' i' G' i' b' v' g' K' i' Y' K' i' v'  
n' q' | 1876 m' i' t' j' i' t' d' e' a' q' m' i' t' z' Z' z' t' c' G' U' v' t' K' M' h' Y' K' i' t' j' l' wef' in' x' i' v' t' K' v' b' i' a' c' m' g' t' S' v' Z' v' i'  
c' v' i' v' c' i' z' x' w' j' b' v' | wef' k' x' m' n' q' Z' v' q' Z' v' i' v' wef' in' P' w' j' t' q' t' h' z' v' t' k' G' B' A' v' k' v' q' t' h' A' m' t' s' t' l'  
c' t' j' i' v' e' j' K' i' v' G' j' v' K' i' v' Q' i' o' t' q' c' o' t' e' | Z' v' t' i' A' v' k' v' w' K' Q' y' v' c' Y' t' j' v' e' j' t' M' v' i' q' v' q' |

**erj' m' j' q' v' wef' in**

e' m' i' b' q' v' n' v' i' R' t' i' m' e' b' v' i' wef' t' n' i' c\_ a' t' i' e' j' t' M' i' x' q' i' v' Z' z' t' i' k' v' m' t' b' i' w' e' i' a' t' x' wef' in' t' N' v' l' Y' v'  
K' t' i' | Z' K' R' Z' e' j' K' t' w' i' n' t' i' G' B' wef' in' `g' b' K' t' i' t' h' b' A' b' v' A' A' t' j' i' wef' in' x' i' v' m' g' v' P' z' w' K' v' i' v'  
M' h' Y' K' t' i' | c' l' o' v' z' m' s' e' v' g' v' a' t' g' g' y' j' g' v' b' t' i' n' v' t' z' L' i' o' v' b' M' Y' Z' n' v' i' a' t' c' e' j' t' M' v' i' q' v' i' wef' in'  
`g' b' t' k' w' P' i' w' q' z' K' i' v' n' h' | m' i' v' B' D' t' i' v' t' c' Z' K' R' w' e' t' 0' l' R' v' M' z' n' q' | B' s' j' v' t' U' i' c' o' 3' b' c' a' v' b' g' s' y'  
M' o' v' w' t' o' v' b' `v' e' x' R' v' b' v' b' , 0' z' z' a' t' k' t' c' v' l' u' j' v' c' l' y' j' m' n' D' B' t' i' v' c' t' \_ t' k' P' t' j' e' v' a' v' K' i' v' `i' K' i' v' 0' |  
i' v' k' q' v' i' B' w' z' t' z' G' e' s' m' n' t' h' v' M' Z' i' v' 2' i' v' R' j' v' B' 1876 m' i' t' j' m' m' e' q' v' l' g' v' U' v' b' t' M' o' Z' z' a' t' i' w' e' i' a' t' x'  
h' y' t' N' v' l' Y' v' K' t' i' | A' t' U' v' g' v' b' t' i' w' e' i' a' t' x' i' v' k' q' v' m' i' v' m' i' h' y' t' N' v' l' Y' v' K' i' t' z' c' v' t' i' b' v' t' K' b' v' i' v' k' q' v'  
Z' v' b' m' g' t' U' i' j' m' P' z' i' A' b' g' z' m' m' | w' K' s' m' m' e' q' v' Z' K' R' i' n' v' t' z' e' m' i' b' q' v' c' P' U' g' i' L' v' q' |  
m' m' e' q' v' Z' v' i' R' b' m' s' L' v' i' Q' q' f' v' t' M' i' G' K' f' v' M' t' K' G' B' h' t' x' t' g' v' Z' v' t' q' b' K' t' i' w' Q' t' j' v' , G' t' i' `k' f' v' t' M' i'  
G' K' f' v' M' Z' K' R' i' n' v' t' z' A' v' n' z' e' v' i' b' n' z' n' t' q' v' Q' t' j' v' |

**erj' m' i' q' v' m' s' K' U' l' B' D' t' i' v' c' x' k' w' 3\_ t' j' v**

G' i' v' t' k' e' j' t' M' v' i' q' v' i' m' t' u' i' t' c' l' i' v' c' t' U' B' D' t' i' v' c' x' k' w' 3' e' M' z' z' t' c' m' i' g' t' R' t' k' w' K' i' v' h' v' q' Z' v' v' b' t' q'  
w' P' i' s' z' n' t' q' c' t' o' | R' i' g' f' b' x' P' i' t' Y' j' i' w' e' m' g' v' K' z' z' t' c' m' i' g' t' R' t' k' w' e' f' 3' K' t' i' e' j' K' i' v' R' v' i' z' t' M' m' o' G' e' s'  
B' D' t' i' v' c' x' k' w' 3\_ t' j' v' t' k' m' s' b' K' i' v' i' c' l' e' t' c' k' K' t' i' b' | e' t' U' b' Z' z' t' i' A' L' U' Z' v' e' R' v' q' i' v' L' v' i' b' m' z'  
t' \_ t' k' m' t' i' `w' o' v' t' z' i' v' R' x' n' t' j' v' b' v' | w' f' m' t' j' x' i' g' t' z' L' i' o' v' b' w' e' a' b' v' b' t' q' B' s' j' v' t' U' t' h' R' b' w' e' t' v' i' v' m' i' o'  
n' t' q' t' Q' Z' v' m' i' g' v' k' e' c' v' i' , k' v' N' B' R' b' M' Y' A' v' t' e' M' g' y' n' t' q' e' v' t' e' c' v' i' w' i' z' i' m' c' t' v' t' | `w' o' v' t' e' | i' v' k' q' v'  
l' A' w' = t' v' e' j' K' i' v' G' j' v' K' i' v' f' i' e' l' r' v' b' t' q' G' K' t' M' v' c' b' m' g' t' S' v' Z' i' v' q' A' v' t' m' | 8' B' R' j' v' B' 1877 m' i' t' j'  
m' a' u' v' i' z' G' B' P' z' i' v' B' L' o' v' t' W' i' m' i' U' b' v' t' g' c' v' i' w' P' z' | G' B' P' z' i' A' b' t' v' q' x' `w' j' t' k' w' K' t' i' h' w'  
m' m' e' q' v' G' e' s' g' v' U' v' b' t' M' o' h' t' x' c' i' v' i' R' z' n' q' Z' v' n' t' j' `B' k' w' 3\_ h' t' x' i' c' e' e' v' q' w' d' t' i' h' v' l' q' v' i' R' b' v' P' v' c'  
w' t' e' | A' v' i' h' w' G' i' v' i' v' R' v' R' q' x' n' q' Z' v' n' t' j' `B' k' w' 3\_ h' t' x' i' c' e' e' v' q' w' d' t' i' h' v' l' q' v' i' R' b' v' P' v' c'  
w' t' e' | A' v' i' h' w' G' B' v' i' v' R' v' R' q' x' n' q' Z' t' e' i' v' k' q' v' G' e' s' A' w' = t' v' u' g' v' j' z' n' t' q' e' j' K' i' v' G' j' v' K' i' v'  
t' f' s' m' i' j' K' c' v' i' e' Z' B' A' v' b' t' e' | Z' v' i' v' A' v' t' i' v' i' m' x' v' s' l' M' h' Y' K' t' i' t' h' G' m' i' g' v' b' v' v' b' t' q' A' u' o' z' v' i' t' q' h' v' q' |  
i' v' k' q' v' a' t' i' t' b' q' h' w' m' m' e' q' v' G' e' s' g' v' U' v' b' t' M' o' R' a' j' v' f' K' t' i' Z' v' n' t' j' G' i' v' B' e' m' i' b' q' v' n' v' i' w' R' t' i' m' e' b' q' v' i'  
w' e' i' v' U' A' s' k' Z' v' t' i' t' t' k' i' m' t' 1/2' h' y' K' i' t' e' , e' i' k' x' m' i' g' v' b' v' A' s' k' A' v' o' t' v' c' v' t' e' | A' c' i' c' t' v' t' A' v' o' t' v'  
a' t' i' t' b' q' e' m' i' b' q' v' n' v' i' w' R' t' i' m' e' b' v' n' v' i' c' m' e' v' M' m' i' g' t' R' i' G' K' i' U' A' s' k' n' t' e' | h' v' B' B' D' K' , G' i' v' t' k' Z' K' R'

mb`iv mmeqvK civiRZ Kti tej tMwi ōvi-cōšī Dciv`Z nq| imkqvi Rvi ōZxq Avtj KRvŪvi t`Ltj b PzPvc efm`Kv hvq bv, ōZb Zžt`i cōZ 48 NvŪvi gta` Oq mBvtni Rb` hy weiŵZ tNvYv Kivi Rb` GK PigcĀ `vb Kitj b| Zž`c ivRx ntj v, 31 tk Aŵvei 1876 mŵti hy weiŵZ tNvYv Kiv nq|

**KbōvUtbvcj mŵšj b**

BDŵivcix kv<sup>3</sup> tjv Ziv`i cōZibwa KbōvUtbvcj civiq hy weiZix kv<sup>3</sup> tjv ōK Kivi Rb`| 12B ōŵmŵt 1876 mŵtj KbōvUtbvcj mŵšj b iia nq| eŵK cōZibwa j W<sup>o</sup> mj mŵeix imkqvi cōZ mnvb fZixkj ōQij b Ges PivBtZb th ej Kiv Lōvbi v Zž`c t`ŵK mŵeav Av`vq KiaK| Bsj`vŪ Ges imkqv ōgtj Zž`ŵK GKŵU mgŵSiv cōŵe tck Kti| GB cōŵe ejv nq th ej tMvi qvK ce<sup>o</sup> Ges civōg cō`k fvM Kiv nŵe, emibqv I nŵRŵmbevK GKŵU cō`tk iacvšhi Z Kiv nŵe, ej tMvi qv I emibqv-nŵRŵmbevq`vqZkvmb t`qv nŵe| GQrov Avtiv ōK nq th mmeqv t`ŵK tKiv GjvKv tKto tbi qv nŵe bv, gubUmb tMō nŵRŵmbev Ges DĒi Avj tēmbqv GjvKv`Lj Kti tō Zv tm titL ŵte| hŵx Rqx Zžt`i cŵŵj GB mKj AcgubRbK kv<sup>3</sup> tKiv fvteB MōYthvM` ōQj bv| Ziv Zž`c G<sup>3</sup> tjv cōZ`vLvb Kti| AŵK HwZnmK Aek` gtb Kti b eŵUŵbi tMvcb mg<sup>o</sup> Zž`ŵK Kb`vUtbvcj mŵšj tbi cōŵe AMōT` Kitz mvmx Kti tZvtj| eŵUŵbi ivō`Z mvi tnbix Buj qU mŵšj tbi cōZibwa mj mŵeixi gŵZi weiŵx` Zž`ŵK mg<sup>o</sup> `vb Kti b| Buj qŵi ōQtb cōvbgšx ŵmŵtj x Ges civō`gšx j W<sup>o</sup> vte<sup>o</sup> mg<sup>o</sup> ōQj| HwZnmKiv gtb Kti b th Zž`c eŵUŵbi ŵgZvi kv<sup>3</sup> vbx e<sup>3</sup> t`i gŵvive RivtZb Ges Avkv Kitzv hŵ` imkqv Zž`c Avmgb Kti Zintj eŵUŵbi mg<sup>o</sup> tm cŵe|

**imkqvi ZrciZv**

KbōvUtbvcj mŵšj b th ōKQyKitz civte bv GŪv imkqv cŵeB ōKQyv Absvib vKitz tctiŵtjv| imkqv gtb gtb ōm`všitbq ZK<sup>o</sup> i weiŵx` ZivK GKiv j ovB Kitz nŵe| Zte ej Kiv AĀtj hy Kitz tMj hŵ` Aŵōqvbt`i mnvqZv civl qv hvq Zintj LŵB fij nq| KbōvUtbvcj mŵšj b tkl nŵ qvi cŵe<sup>o</sup> imkqv Av`vq vbt`i mŵšj Avtj vPbv iia Kti| 1877 mŵtj i 15 Rivbgvni` ŵ cŵŵi gta` eytco Pz<sup>o</sup> mŵŵi Z nq| GB Pz<sup>o</sup> tZ ōK nq hŵ` KbōvUtbvcj mŵšj b e`nq Ges imkqvi mŵšj ZK<sup>o</sup> i hy teta hvq Zintj Av`vq ŵbi tŵŵj` ŵKte| weiŵgtq Av`vq emibqv emibqv nŵRŵmbev`Lj Kti tŵte| 1856 mŵtj nŵivtŵv temv meqv imkqv cbivq ŵdŵi cvte| ivBLō`vŵi mŵŵi gZ Avtŵ ōK nq th ej Kiv AĀtj tKiv epr ivR` MvB Kiv nŵe bv| Pz<sup>o</sup> mŵŵi ci imkqvi Aek` gtb ntqtō imkqvK h`x Kitz nŵe vi Aŵōqvbi vebvAvqŵm me mŵeav ŵte| Ziv kvšc`Yfvte mgm`vi mgvavb Kiv hvq ōKbv Ziv Rb` imkqv tPōv iia Kti| imkqvi Avnerŵb 31 gvP<sup>o</sup> 1877 mŵtj j Ūtb mŵšj tŵ efm| ōKš` Zž`c tKivi Kg Qvo ŵtZ cōZ bv nŵ qvq j Ūb mŵšj b e`Zvq chōmZ nq| 24tk Gvčj 1877 mŵtj imkqv Zžt`i weiŵx` hy tNvYv Kti|

**iaK ZK<sup>o</sup>hy**

imkqv hŵx` cōek Kivi ci hŵx`i MvZ imkqv`cŵŵj tgvō tŵq| Lŵ mntR Zviv iaqmbqv`Lj Kti tŵq| ōKcKv ōMvi c`vii nŵq Zviv`ŵŵjY ej tMvi qv ŵŵK AMōhi nq| ŵbDe b`xi Zxti imkqvi GKŵU cŵj i ŵbKU tŵebv bvgK` tŵb GKŵU ZK<sup>o</sup> ŵM<sup>o</sup> mvgtb imkqvi

tmbvevmbx cPÜ evaivCÜB nq| tRbvtij UWij teb, uugqvi hĵx meL`vZ exiĵK imkqviv  
tWĵK cvVq| ĩKS`AĵbK tPóvi ciI imkqvĵK ĩWZ `xKvi Kĵi tĵæbqv Amvĵqi gZ eĵm  
\_vKĵZ nq| gwiqv nĵq imkqv ej Kvb ivR`ĵĵvi mnvqZv Kvgbv Kĵi| imkqv GB `ymgĵq  
iĵgmbqv Qvov Avi ĵKvb ivR` Ğimĵq Gĵĵv bv| iĵgmbqv Avkv ũQj hĵx Rqjvf Kĵĵ  
hĵ\_vĵcvĵh<sup>3</sup> cĵ<sup>®</sup>vi tm jvf Kĵĵ| cĵq Qq mĵZgum Aetivĵai ci tkl chšĵtĵæbqv cZb  
nq| 4Vv Rvbqvix 1878 mĵĵi imkqvĵb `mb`iv tmvclqv `Lj Kĵi Kb=vbvUĵbvtĵĵi ĵĵK  
Ğimĵq thĵZ \_vĵK| ĩWmĵiBjx mĵ\_ thvMĵthvM Kĵĵb| ĩKS`eĵĵcó Pĵ<sup>3</sup> Abĵqv Av=ĵvi  
cĵĵ| imkqv ĵeiĵx ĩKQyKiv mĵe ũQj bv, imkqv H Pĵ<sup>3</sup>i aviv j Nb Kĵi ZĵeB Av=ĵv A`ĵ  
nĵZ ĵbĵZ cĵĵi| ĩWmĵiBjx evĵK tĵſeniĵK KbóvbvUĵbvtĵĵi ĵĵK AMĵi nĵZ ĵbĵ`R  
ĵĵb| iak `mb`iv KbóvbvUĵbvtĵĵi `k gvĵĵi ĵĵa` mĵbócvĵbv bvgK `vĵ Dcĵ`Z nq|  
Gi cĵeB imkqv ĵm×všĵMĵy Kĵi th Zviv KbóvbvUĵbvtĵĵi `Lj bv Kĵi evKx `Lj Kiv fĵgi  
Dci AvĵKvi eRvq ivLĵe|

**óbv=clĵbvi mĵÜ**

- A`ĵ ĵeiĵZ tkĵl Zĵĵ`i mĵbócvĵbvĵZ iak Ges ZKĵ`i ĵĵa` kmšĵ AvĵĵPbv`i ĵĵæ nq| 3iv  
gvP<sup>®</sup>1878 mĵĵ Dfq cĵĵĵi ĵĵa` mĵbv=clĵbv Pĵ<sup>3</sup> mĵĵĵi Z nq| GB Pĵ<sup>3</sup>i kZĵĵĵ ĵb=ĵĵc:
- 1| emĵbv I nĵRĵMmĵbvĵZ mĵ`vi PĵĵKiv nĵe|
- 2| mĵeĵv I gvUĵbĵMĵĵK `ĵaxZv t`I qv nq| ivó`ĵĵĵK GZ fLÜ t`I qv nq th t`k`ĵĵ  
cĵq ĵĵĵMĵqv nĵq `vovq|
- 3| iĵgmbqvĵKĵI cĵ<sup>®</sup>`ĵaxZv cĵvb Kiv nq| Zĵe iĵgmbqvĵK `ĵĵĵ temĵieqv imkqvĵK  
tQto ĵĵZ nq| Gi ĵeĵgĵq tm Zĵ`i Aaxb`I `ĵeiĵRvi ĩKQyAsk jvf Kĵĵe eĵĵ ĵK  
nq|
- 4| imkqv hĵxĵi ĩWZciY ĵmĵĵe cÜB ĵekĵ Aĵ\_P ĞKĵU Astki e`ĵi ce<sup>®</sup>Ğĵqv gvBbv  
GĵvKvq evUg, Kvim, Avi `vov Ges evBĵR` GĵvKv jvf Kĵĵe|
- 5| GB mĵÜi mĵPĵĵZ DĵĵthvM` ĵb nĵQ ĵekĵ eĵĵMĵi qv ivR` mĵó| Kb=vbvUĵbvtĵĵi,  
Avĵĵĵĵĵĵĵĵ, mĵĵĵĵĵ Qvov GB ivR` DĒĵĵi `mĵDc b`x, cĵe<sup>®</sup>KĀ. mĵMi, `ĵĵĵY  
CĵRqv mĵMi Ges cĵĵĵ Anĵi` nĵ chšĵ GĵvKv ĵbĵq epĒi eĵĵMĵi qv MĵZ nq|  
mĵÜĵZ Avĵiv ĵK nq th eĵĵMĵi qv GKRb ĵeĵPZ ivRvi Aaxb `ĵZĵmb tĵvM  
Kĵĵe|

**mĵbv=clĵbv Pĵ<sup>3</sup>i ĵeiĵx ĵeĵbkv<sup>3</sup>i tĵĵv**

BDĵivcĵq ĵeĵbkv<sup>3</sup> imkqv KZĵ Zĵĵ`i Dci ĞKZidv ĵm×všĵPmĵqĵ t`I qvi ĵeiĵx  
tĵĵv cĵKv Kĵi| Av=ĵv epĒi eĵĵMĵi qv ivó`vĵĵb cĵZer` Kĵi tKbbv Ğŵv ũQj eĵĵcó  
Pĵ<sup>3</sup>i eĵĵLĵv| eĵĵcó Pĵ<sup>3</sup>ĵZ eiv nĵqĵĵĵv ej Kvb GĵvKvq tKvb epĵ ivó`mĵó Kiv hĵĵe  
bv| Bsj `ĵÜi cĵvbgšĵ GB Pĵ<sup>3</sup>ĵZ Amšó I kmĵZ nb| tKbbv epĵ epĵ eĵĵMĵi qv mĵó gvĵb  
nĵQ t`ĵKĵU imkqvĵi ĞKĵU `ĵeZĵmĵvšĵQvDĵĵZ cĵiYZ nĵe| ZvQvov imkqv CĵRqv mĵMĵi  
mnĵR cĵĵekmĵKvi cĵĵe Ges Kb=vbvUĵbvtĵĵi Dci PovšĵKZĵĵjvf Kĵĵe| ĩWRĵĵix ĵĵiv  
Avkĵv Kĵi| Ğĵqv gvBĵĵi KZĵĵi gvaĵg imkqv ĞK mĵĵq Avĵĵ KRĵÜviĵŪŪ DcmĵMĵi  
tĵſNĵU `vĵĵb ĵĵK Ğimĵq hĵĵe| MĵK Ges mĵeĵv Zĵ`i Amšó cĵKv Kĵi| tĵæbvi  
cZĵĵi ci MĵKiv Zĵĵ`i ĵeiĵx hĵx AskMĵĵiYi tPóv Pĵĵvq| ĩKS`thĵnZmĵm tĵš kmĵĵZ  
`ep` ZĵB eĵĵb tĵšAetivĵai ŵĵmĵk ĵĵĵ Mĵm eva` nĵq ĵbĵĵĵĵ Ae`vb tĵq | `ĵvĵeKfvĵe  
hĵ tkĵl hLb ĵekĵ eĵĵMĵi qv mĵó nĵĵv Avi MĵKiv ĵKQĵĵĵ bv ZLb Mĵm nZĵk nq| mĵeĵv

tcēvi AvZmgc`bi `b` tbi gta` h` AskMhY Kti | Awōq mmeq v e mnbxZ cūōg v tk emibqvi ir`tk Avμgb cūi Pvj bv br Kti `v`jY tgmWmbqv i`tk Avμgb Kivi Rb` `b` R t`q | mmeq b i v Aw÷`qvi mZK`vbx i`tb iakt`i mvg`b cj v q bci ZK` i` i`b KU t`tk wē`Y: G j v K v `Lj Kti `b t q u Q t j v | w K Š` GB `Lj KZ. | G j v K v e j y t M u i q v i g t a` c t o , m v e P v i w K Q b t c t j v b v | m v e P v i i w k q v i K v t Q c ū Z e v` R v b v q , w K Š` i a k i v m v e v e x t K A e Á v c ū k ō K t i | i a k i v e S t Z t c t i u Q t j v Z v t` i G K Z i d v i m x v š l G e s A b` v b` t` k m g t n i w e t i m a Z v` t` f v w e K | i a k i v A v t i v R v b Z 1856 m v t j i c` m i m k w š l P r e s A b l y q x m K j k w s` u g t j Z K P m v g t R` m s μ v š l m g m` v m a u t K w m x v š l b t e | Z v Q v o v` m b` i v G Z K v š l n t q c t o u Q j t h i a k t` i c t` v A v i h x P v i j t q h v l q v i m a e c i u Q j b v G e s t` t k i A f` š t i G K U v w e c e x A v t` v j b w e t o v i K c v i i v` Z i m j o K i u Q t j v | i w k q v e t` U t b i c ū t e A b l y q x A v j v c A v t j v P b v q e m t Z i v R x n t j v | A w ÷` q v t` L j K s t M h b v e m t i A w ÷` q v i ` v e x A M h` K i v n t Z c v t i | 5 B R j b A w ÷` q v B s j` v t` ū i m v t`\_ G K P r e s t Z D c b x Z n q | A w ÷` q v A` x i K v i K t i t h e j t M u i q v i e` v c v t i t m e t` U b t` K m g` ō K i t e w e b g t q e t` U b m e m b q v - n u i R` M m e b v i m a u t K` A w ÷` q v i ` v e x m g` ō K i t e |

**ewj` ō m` a` s` j` b**

13 B R j 1818 m v t j e w j` ō m` a` s` j` b i i a n q | w P i v P u i Z c ū v A b l y q x ` M u Z K R v g` ō x i w e m g v K` m` a` s` j` t b i m f v i c v Z w e b e P Z n b | e q t m i f v t i b y , G e s b v b i t i v t M A v μ v š l w e m g v K` h i v` I A v t` M i t Z R` x Z n u i t q t Q b Z e y m` a` s` j` t b i g a` g v i y u Q t j b w Z u b | b i v b U v b i t c i v o b G e s t f t` 1/2 c o v i D c μ g n t Z w Z u b m` a` s` j` b t` K m d j K t i u Q t j b | m` a` s` j` t b i A v t i K R b w e i k o e i v s` u Q t i b e t` U t b i c a v b g š x A w k e Q i e q`\_ h e i v R t` M u i P v K e | m` a` s` j` t b e j K v b A A t j i K t q K u u i v R` l m` a` s` j` t b c ū Z u b i a c i v i q | Z t` i c ū Z u b i a m` a` s` j` t b D c i v` Z u Q t j b | Z u k i a y D t c` v l v K i v n q u b A c g u b Z K i v n t q u Q t j v | w e m g v K` Z u k K t v i f v t e i u b t q t` b t h h i v w Z u b g t b K t i b t h m` a` s` j` b e t` m t Q Z z a` t` K i` v K i t Z Z v n t e f z a v i Y v | h i v m v b w o d i t b v i P r e s i d t j w K O y B D t i v c x q t` t k i` t` f` a n b v N U t Z v Z v t j l u B P o v š l` v K Z | A v t` M t` t` K w K V K K i v m x v š l m g n e K P o v š l A b t` g v` b t` l q v i R b` e w j` ō K s t M h e t m u b | e v K e m v i c t e m v a r i Y G K U v b u Z g v j v w K n t q u Q j , t K v b u b v` ō w m x v š l t b l q v n q u b | e w j` ō A v t j v P b v K v t j K t q K u u w e l t q w e t k l K t i G u k q v g v B b i G j v K v q i w k q v K Z u z G j v K v j v f K i t e G e s ` w` j` Y e j y t M u i q v Z z`\_ K Z U K z K Z z ; i v L t e G m e w e l t q c P z i v K w e Z ū v n t q u Q t j v , A t b K m g q g t b n t q t Q m` a` s` j` b e y s t f t` 1/2 h i t e | t k l c h š l 13 R j v B 1878 m v t j e w j` ō m i ū m v` j` v i Z n q |

**ewj` ō m i ū i k z i e j x**

1) m` v b w o d i t b v m i ū v i ō v i v m o e j y t M u i q v t K w Z u b i v t M w e f` 3 K i v n q | g` v m t W m b q v A A j e j y t M u i q v t` t K w e v O b e K t i Z K P m j y Z v t b i c ū` v k i m t b i v L v n q | e j K v b c e P z i ` w` j` Y A w e v` Z c e` i a t g u j h v t K e j y t M u i q v t` t K A v j` v` v K t i Z K P m j y Z v t b i k v m b v x t b m v q E k v m b t` l q v n q | w K n q G A A j G K R b L i o v b M F Y P k i m b K i t e | e j K v b c e P z i D E t i i A s k u b t q M w Z n t e e j y t M u i q v i v R` M w Z n t q | e j y t M u i q v i k v m b K Z P e j y M v i t` i ō v i v w e b e P Z n t e , Z z`\_ i m j v Z i b G B w e b e P Z c ū` ō K A b t` g v` b w` t Z e v a`\_ v K t e b | t g v U K\_v m` v b w ÷` d i t b v i m i ū t Z t h e j y t M u i q v M w Z n t q u Q t j v e w j` ō P r e s Z v i w Z b f v t M i G K f i M u b t q M w Z b e` e j y t M u i q v i R b t` t` q |

2) mmeqv Ges gwUwb#Mbi `faxbZv ZK#mjZvb `fKvi Kti tbb| Aek" mibwódtvbi Pr<sup>3</sup> 0vrv Gw`ydivó`th e LÜ jvf Kti uQtj v Zv evnj 0 miÜ 0vrv Kigtq t`qv ntquQtj v|

3) iagmbqv I ZK#migtR" t\_#K `faxbZv `faxbZv jvf Kti | Aek" iagmbqv ntZ `wŷY temvimeqv AAj Avjv`v Kti w`tq t`lqv nq| hv I ZK#AAj fZ t`veiaRv AAjt i wKQyAsk ŷwZcyY inmvte iagmbqvK t`lqv nq Zely| iagmbhv temvimeqv nvi vtbvi tkvK fj tZ cvti bvl GB velq ubtq i wkvqv mt½ Zvi kĪazv tj #MB uQtj v|

4) emibqv nifR#Mwebv tmLutb \_#K mgm`vi D`me ntquQtj v Zv AwóqvK `Lj I kimb Kivi Awakvi w`tq t`lqv nq| Aek" AAj `w#K Awóq migtR" fZ Kivi Awakvi AwóqvK t`lqv nq ub| mmeqv Ges gwUwb#Mbi ga`eZP emibqv nivr#Mwebvi AšMZ bekevRvi GjvKvi mĀK bvgK `v#b Av÷`qv#K GKuU `M`vcb Kitz AbgvZ t`lqv nq|

5) i wkvqv `wŷY temvimeqv Qvov Gukqv gvBbi GjvKvi evUg, Kvim Avi `vnb GjvKv jvf Kti |

6) i wkvqv Gukqv gvBbi GjvKvq G AAj \_tjv jvf Kivq e#Ub mivBcñv#mi Awakvi Kti | wewbgtq e#Ub cĀZkĀZ t`q th fvel tZ Zž`i ALÜZvi cĀZ tkvb ijc ūguk t`Lv w`tj e#Ub Zž`#K mvgwi K mrvqZv `vb Kite| Aek" e#Ub tkvb w`bB Zvi GB cĀZkĀZ i ŷv Kti ub|

7) MĀm m#sj #b μuU, t\_mvj, Bwivm Ges tgvmtWmbqv Ask wekl `vex Kti | wKŠ` m#sj #b MĀmi `vex AMĀn` Kiv nq| Zž`i mjZvb#K MĀmi m#½ mvgvš`mspvš`veer` wgvUtg tdjvi Rb` m#sj b Avnevb Rvbvq|

**evj 0 Pr<sup>3</sup> i cĀZqv**

ej Kvb AAj : evj 0 Pr<sup>3</sup> ej Kvb AAjt `vqx kwš` AvbtZ e`\_nq| c#B evj ntqtQ iagmbqv `wŷY temvimeqv nvi vtbvZ ŷvzntqtQ Ges tm i wkvqv mt½ GUvK ubtq kĪZvq wj B nq| tgvmtWmbqv mgj` hvevi c\_ nvi vtbvZ nZvk ntqtQ Ges mivw÷`dv#v Pr<sup>3</sup> tZ th ej#Mvi qv m#p Kiv ntquQtj v Zv m#pZ Kivq ej#Mvi qv wŷz uQj Avneqv nZvk uQj mePvBtZ Zxeŷ mmeqv H AAjt mrv#`i tbZv ntZ tPtquQtj v Ges Avkv Kti uQtj v emibqv nifR#Mwebvi AavKvi tm jvf Kite| wKŠ` G cĀ`k `w# Av÷`qv nvt#i#K t`lqv mmeqv Av÷`qv#K Kkv Kitz cvti ub| mveŷ Awóqv#`i 0#0 cĀg wekht#`i GKuU eo Kvi Y uQj |

**Zž`**

evj 0 Pr<sup>3</sup> tZ Zž`#K th Acgvbv Kiv ntqtQ Zž` Zv nRg Kitz cvti ub| Zž`i fig i wkvqv, e#Ub Ges Ab`v#`i#K t`qvB iaynq bvB eis Zž`#K Af`šixY ms`vi Ges Zvi Aaxb`l Lióvb cRv#`i m#½ fij e`envi Kivi cĀZkĀZ w`tZ ntqtQ| tgvUK\_v Zž`#K eva`Kti `fKv#i w# Av`vq Kiv ntqtQ th Lióvb cRv#`i#K tm agvq Kvi#y wbh#Zb KitzQ| evj 0 Pr<sup>3</sup> i nZvk t\_#K Zž` cieZ#Z Zvi HwZn`MZ eÜzBsj`v#i m#½ m#úK`memR0 w`tq wĀ LQ#Z nZvk t\_#K Zž` cieZ#Z Zvi HwZn`MZ eÜzBsj`v#i m#½ m#úK` memR0 w`tq wĀ LQ#Z`v#K|



**iukqv**

GB Pr<sup>3</sup> 0viv mePvBtZ ¶wZMÖ' ntqtQ iukqv| Zzt`i meia# iukqvi h#xi dtj iukqvi  
tQtq jvfevb ntqtQ Aw÷qv Ges etUb| iukqv epv ejtMviqv m#p Kti Zvi c#veej q  
evortZ tPtquQtj v, mKŠ' GB Pr<sup>3</sup> Zv bm`vr Kti w`tqtQ|

**mvi mst¶c**

1875 mvtj emubqv nvtR#Mmbqvq KIK me#`ntK tk>`Kti ej Kvb cui w`wZ DEB ntq DtV|  
ZK#mvgttR`i `g# Zvi m#hvm ubtq th`w# t`k G AA#j Zvt`i c#ve c#Zc#E me`li KitZ  
tPtquQtjv Zviv GB me#`t#ni c#m#e`evnvi Kti| uvft`i AwaKvi Ges Li÷vb ubh#Ztbi  
Awfthvm iukqv I Aw÷qv-nvt#ix ej Kvb me#`ntK DrmwnZ I mnthvmZv KitZ \_vtK|  
Zz` hLb me#`nt#`i `gb KitZ iia Kti ZLb iukqv Oc`vbuvf0 ev#`i tkwlvb Zzi  
Zzt`i meia# A`;nvtZ tbq| iukqvi nvtZ Zzt`i Povšci vRq e#Uk `vt`P Rb` ¶wZKi  
ZvB etUb iukqvi Awfjvtki mvgtb evavi c#Pxi ntq `wovq| etUb Avk#v Kti fvi#Zi mvt\_  
etU#bi thvM#thv#Mi c\_ Ges m#qR Lutj e#Uk AwacZ` iak ug#Ki m#q#b nq| 1878  
mvtj evnj # m#q#j #b BDtivcxq mKj k#i`i `#¶¶v Kivi tPón Kiv nq| Zzt`i fvg uQubtq  
Aw÷qv etUb I iukqv#K t`I qv nq| mve#qv, gvUubtMö Ges iagvubqv `raxbZv I AwZwi`  
fvg jvf Kti| ejtMviqv `#qZkvmb jvf Kti| hv I AwaKvsk t`k GB Pr<sup>3</sup> tZ Amšb \_vtK  
Zey evnj # Pr<sup>3</sup> tZ th t#štMvj K cui eZ# Avbv nq Zv 1912-1213 chš#envj \_vtK|

**cvWÉi gj`iqb**

**be<sup>93</sup>K cĕæ**

- 1| i vĕkqv úvft`i eo eÜzi æc AwefZ nq tKbbv -
- K) i vĕkqv I ej Kvb úvfi v GKB RmZf,<sup>3</sup>
- L) ZKĕv úvft`i tK AZ`vPvi Ki Z ZvB i vĕkqv Zvt`i tK i ĩv Ki tZ tPtqtQ|
- M) eÜZzi mĕhvtM úvf AAj `Lj Ki tĵ i vĕkqv mĕgvbv eĕx cĕB nte|
- N) Aw÷ ĕvtK mgvPZ vĕ ĩv v` tZ cvi te|

- 2| Awóĕvi ciió gšĵ G`vÜtimx emibqv-nvĕRĕMvebv Aw÷ ĕvi mĕ½ GKĭxZ nDK GUv PĕBtZb bv tKbbv|
- K) vZvb Aw÷ ĕvi mĕgtR`ev`x bmvZ cQ>` Ki tZb bv|
- L) vZvb Zĕt`i cĕZ mnvb fĕZkĕj vQĵ b|
- M) vZvb emibqv-nvĕRĕMvebv v`xvZvq vĕkĕm Ki tZb
- N) gvBMvi i v Aw÷ ĕv nvt½ i tZ mSL`vj Nynĕq cote|

- 3| emibqv-nvĕRĕMvebv vĕt`ĕni vĕ`ĕti i Kvi Y
- K) Bsj`ĕÜi cĕi vPbv
- L) i vĕkqv I Aw÷ ĕvi Drmĕv
- M) gjĵ gvbt`i ōvi v Lĕvbt`i Dci vĕhĕZb
- N) vĕmĕvtKĕ mĕrvh` mĕhĕvMzv

- 4| mĕvĕ÷ ÷ ÷ vtbv Pĕ<sup>3</sup> Abĕvqĕ ejĕMvi qv mĕo nĵ -
- K) GĕU v`xv i vó vĕmĕte`ĕKvZ cvi te
- L) ej Kvb RvZĕqZvĕt`i v`ĕKvZ cvi qv hĕte
- M) i vĕkqv QvDĕbtZ cĕi YZ nte
- N) Zĕ`Lĕx nte|

**iPĕvgj-K cĕæ**

- 1| emibqv-nvĕRĕMvebv vĕtq i vĕkqv I Aw÷ ĕvi ōtōi Kvi Y vĕtKĕY Ki ab|
- 2| mĕvĕ÷ ÷ ÷ vtbv Pĕ<sup>3</sup> ev`ĕvĕqZ nĕi eĕUĕbi v`ĕKvĕte ĩkĕvq Zv Avĵ vPbv Ki ab|

**be<sup>93</sup>K cĕĕé Dĕi**

- 1| K 2| N 3| L 4| M

**msvĕĕB cĕæ**

- 1| ejĕMvi qv mĕ¼tU BDĕi vĕvĕq kv<sup>3</sup> ĵ vi cĕZĕvq Avĵ vPbv Ki ab|
- 2| evĵ ĕ Pĕ<sup>3</sup> vĕKvĕte vĕvĕvĕkv<sup>3</sup> tK Amšó Kĕi vQĵ v Zv ĕhĕj vPbv Ki ab|