

BZvuj i HK` Avf`vj b cŭg ce[©]

GB cW tkłl Acicb -

- BZvuj i HK`ex nI qvi evav,tjv uK uQj tm m^ótK[©]RvbtZ cvi`teb;
- BZvuj tZ RvZxqZveit` i Dtbłl NUVi ci vewfbwAAj tK GKłxKi tYi Rb` th me
- gZv`kGes cšri Aej b Kiv nq tm m^ótK[©]avi Yv jvf Ki tZ cvi`teb;
- Gi `ktK BZvuj i GKłxKi tYi c^u,uj tKb e^ong Ges tkl chšl Kxfite ucWgtUi BZvuj i HtK`i Avf`vj tbi tbZZ;MhY Kti tm m^ótK[©]RvbtZ cvi`teb;
- vewfbwtZi Avyix RvZxqZveit`xiv Povšl chŷq tKb ucWgtUi tbZZ;MhY Kti b tm m^ótK[©] ve`vvi Z fite Aevnz nteb|

BDtivicxq titbmtdmi Rbŷfug etj L'vZ BZvuj Aóv`k kZvāxi ga`fivM bvlM` BDtivtci mePvbtZ cōivrc` Gj vKv vntmte i/cvšhi Z nq| t`kūU AmsL` qž^aivR` vef³ uQj | Gi tek uKQyAsk we`kx kvtmibi Avl Zvf,³I uQj | Dbvesk kZvāxi cŭg t`tk BZvuj tZ GK ai tbi RvMiY `i iæng| 1860 mvtj i 1861 mvtj bvlM` tivg Qvov`vŷtYi me ivR` mivvŷbqv ivR`i m½ hŷ nŷq BZvuj ivR` MVb Kti | 1871 mvtj tivg BZvuj i m½ GKxfZ nq Ges BZvuj i ivRavbx vntmte cūi MvYZ nq|

GKłxKi tYi cteP Ae`v

Av÷`tvi cāvbgšx tgUvibK BZvuj m^ótK[©]GK mgtq etj uQj b BZvuj ūGkūU tšMvuj K Avfe³ Qvov uKQŷ bqŪ| uZv Avtiv etj uQj b, ūBZvuj tZ GK c`k Avti K c`tki, GKkni Avti K knii, GK cūi evi Avti K cūi evi Ges GK gvby Avti K gvby i veitx` tj tMB itqtQ|ō h'v l tgUvibKti e³e` uKQyv AvZi vĀZ Zey Zvū e³te` h'ó mZ'Zv itqtQ| BZvuj i HtK`i ct`ŷ tlv evav uQj, cŭgZt, ivR`vZK A%k` Ges ūZxqZt, A`vZK AbMhiv Zv|

ivR`vZK A%k`

KtqKūU qž^aivR` Ges fLŪ Qvovl 1815 mvtj BZvuj tZ bqūU ivR`i Av`Z;veivRgvb uQj | G^u,tjvi gta` tj v^óvM[©]Ges tftbvkv Av÷`tvi vftqbr KZŶ vbqšYvaxb uQj | cvi gv, gtvbv, UvKvb Ges jv`v ivR` mgr Av÷`tvi ivResk n'vcmvM[©] vewfbw hŷivR kvmb Ki Z| tgūU_v BZvuj i Dci Av÷`tvi cŽ`ŷ Ges ctivŷ kvmb eRvq uQj | tcvŷci vbqšYvaxb tlv ivR` Qvov `iasvĭ ucWgU uKQyv vbr`kımK ōviv kvvmZ nūQj | ga`hM t`tk Av`Z;eRvq ivLv ucWgU ivR`ūU Acivci ivR`^u,tjv t`tk uKQyv Dbz uQj | tbtcj m ivR`ūU divvm esk^mZ ejteti i ōviv vbqvšZ nŷZv|

`iasvĭ ivR`vZKfite t`kūU vef³B uQj bv, RbMtYi gta`l GgbūK GKB GjvKvi Avavmt`i gta` ōō l tilvtilv tj tMB uQj | tivg l tfbm bM^x,tjvi m½ gd`ŷxq GjvKv,tjvi t`^ol`vfvM[©]MZ vetiva uQj | vmmvuj ōxci Avavmviv gj` fLŪi cŭZ vetōl fievcbvūQj | cŷPxb ivR` tRtqvq vftqbr Pz³i ōviv ucWgtUi m½ hŷ Kiv nŷqūQjv, uKš ucWgU GB ivR`ūU tK GKxfZ Ki tZ h'ó Amyeavi m^óŷvaxb nq| GQvov AAZv, vbxq kĪazv, thvMthvMi Afve, qž^a l msKxY[©] vfvv tK Avtiv Mfxi Zi Kti dtj uQj |

A_šwZK cōv`c`Zv

BZvuj i A_šwZK AbMāhi Zv BZvuj i Ht`ki ct`q GKwU eo evav uQj | mš`k kZvāx bvlM` BZvuj A_šwZKfite GZ`šp uQtv th kni t_`tK tjvKRb MōgVAtj RmeKv ubešni Rb` Qwoq cōuQtv | g` I Rj cvB tZtj i gZ KZ`uj KvDvgtj i gta` BZvuj i idZmb mrgvex uQj | Gi KviY uQj GB th, lō`k t_`tK Aōv`k kZvāx chšl uQj BDtvcxq h`x`i tK`^a we`y t`kuUtz Kqv Ges tjvvi gZv tKvtrv cōKwZK m`u`l uQj bv | ZvQov BZvuj i cōKwZK fig Af`šli xY thvMvthvMi Rb` Dc`thvMx uQj bv | dtj t`kuUtz wevfbrei Ktgi i é evav ntq weivR KiuQj, wfbæwfbægyš I IRb e`e`v Mto DfVvQj | t`tki DEi I `wYvAj i gta` weivU A_šwZK `elg` uQj | `wYvAj DEivAj i Z`xbrq A`bK Abbrz I `vvi`^a cmoZ uQj | BZvuj i HK` Avf`vj tbi tbZv M`vvi ewi hLb m`x mv_x ubtq 1860 uL`^a v`ā mmmj tZ AeZiY Ktib ZLb uZib AevK ntq j`q` Ktib th, RbMY cii Pvgov Mrtq Rwoq Rxbhvcb Ki`q |

HK` cōPōv I diwmkumb

hw` I BZvuj tK GKrfZ Kivi ewn`K Avf`vj b iia`nq 1815 mvtj i ci, wKš` tbtcvj q KZš BZvuj `Ltj Gi exR tiwcz ntquQj | tbtcvj q tbi kumbKvtj diwm kumb BZvj xq` i tK GKrfZfite kwmZ nl qvi m`yav mg`ni m`z` cwi Pq Kvi t`q |

we`kx kumb Kvtj BZvuj tZ cōg RvZxq cZvKv DfEjv b Kiv nq, BZvuj tZ Ašli é e`e`v tjvc Kiv nq, bZb bZb iv`lNvU `Zwi Kiv nq Ges cōvuj Z AvBb` tjtK mrysex I gvb m`ubæKiv nq | diwm kumb Kvtj GKwU ga`weE tK`Yxi DrcwE NtU | wMRš ubqšYvaxb Rwg` tjtK wevM Kti t`l qvi dtj fig e`e`vcbvq e`vcK cwi eZš Avtm | thgb, etj vbrq 1789 mij t_`tK 1804 mij chšl wMRš Rwg` cwi gvY 19 kZvsk t_`tK 4kZvstK tbtg Avtm | Ab` w`tK ga`wetEi Aaxb Rwi cwi gvY 18 kZsk t_`tK 34 kZvstK DfV` wovq | GQvov `mb`ewmxb Ges cōkmtb eū BZvj xq ubtqM jvf Kti | diwm kmtb AwRš AwKvi I m`thvM-m`yav ga`weE tK`Yx nvi veri c`q`cwZ uQj bv | ZvQov 1810 mij bvlM` BZvuj tZ mvgšl cōvi Df`Q` Kiv nq Ges BZvuj i cōq me Ask wQym` tbi Rb` GK ai` tbi kumbZwšK miKvti i `r` MōY Kti | dtj RbM`Yi Rb` ivRšwZK Avjvc-AvtjvPbv Ges AskMō`Yi AfZce`m`thvM m`pō ntquQtv | wKš` diwm kumb BZvj xq RbM`Yi woku tgvUB w`cō uQj bv, eis we`kx kmtbi weia`x t`q`v`fi m`Āvi Kti RbMYtK HK`ex KiuQtv | diwmt`i Kivtivc, A_šwZK bvbv cōZeÜKZv Ges h`x`i Rb` tRvi Kti tjvK ubtqM BZ`w` diwm we`θl m`pō Kti uQtv | wKš` 1815 mvtj i ci wftqvb Pz`i ci BZvj xq` i Dci Avtiv` ymgq tbtg Avtm |

A÷`tq kumb I`β mslMv`bi AvZ`c`Kvk

Aw÷`tvi kmtbi dtj BZvuj i RbM`Yi Dci Kti i tevSv te`to hvq | mg`l ivRšwZK KgRvU KtVvi tmbmi wktci Ges AZ`vPrix cvj kx e`e`vi gva`tg w`q`fite `gb Kiv nq | Aw÷`tvi mivmvi kumbvaxb Gj vKv` tjtZ Aw÷`tq kumb e`e`v Pvj yKiv nq Ges Aw÷`tq g`wRt÷`U wbhš Kiv nq | GB Ae`vq GKwZ BZvuj i avi Yv m`i-civnZ etj gtb ntjv | `t`vPrix, m`n`Kvix Ges ivRšwZK AwKvi ni YKvix miKvti i tgvKvtejvq BZvuj i t`ktcōg Kiv wQymSL`K kwi`kuj x`β mslMv`bi gva`tg Zv`i cōZev` I cōZitv`tai cōKvk NUvq | ŌBZvj xq e`vcvi etj wQyB Aw`Zj tbBō tgvv ubtKi G ai` tbi D`Pri Y uQj Aštmvik b` |

„BmsMVb mgñi g̃a` D̃tj L̃thvM` uQj Aṽj j̃udqv b̃vgK GK̃u msMVb| uclij t̃av ẽs̃q̃ṽvi ũE (Filippo Buonarotti) b̃vgK GKRb c̃b̃³ R̃ṽt̃K̃ieb m̃vg̃vi K Ãuc̃m̃vi ũL̃³-xq „B m̃vg̃ṽZ ũcdg̃ṽmb m̃vg̃ṽZi m̃m̃t̃i ũbt̃q GB msMVb̃u ũcWg̃t̃u M̃to t̃Zṽt̃j b| GB ms̃-̃vi j̃j` ũQ̃t̃j v R̃b̃uec̃e b̃q eis l̃ohš; Ges Ab̃g̃t̃ẽt̃ki g̃va`tg ʹIlgZv` Lj Kiv| Aṽj j̃udqv t̃_̃t̃K b̃igc̃š̃x Ges ũKQ̃Yv Kg ũec̃æx Aṽt̃i K̃uU „B msMVb ũQj | K̃vi t̃eṽb̃vi b̃vt̃g Aṽt̃i K̃uU „B msMVb ũQj | G̃uU m̃vg̃š̃er`-ũẽt̃i ṽax Ges k̃ṽmbZŠ; I c̃k̃ṽm̃b̃K ũẽt̃K` ĩK̃ĩt̃Yi c̃t̃ʹ ũQ̃t̃j v| G̃me j̃j` AR̃b̃ th mg̃-̃l̃i ṽRv Z̃ṽt̃i c̃b̃Z m̃ṽb̃ṽZ̃K̃ij ũQ̃t̃j b Z̃ṽt̃i m̃t̃½ ũec̃æx̃iv GK̃ m̃ṽ_ K̃vR K̃ĩt̃Z AṽM̃h̃x ũQ̃t̃j b|

1820 ũL̃³-ṽt̃ã K̃ṽt̃ẽb̃ṽi m̃sN t̃bc̃j t̃mi ẽj̃t̃eṽũi ṽR esk̃x̃q i ṽRv PZ̃ʹk̃ d̃ṽi t̃ṽt̃i ũẽi t̃x̃ ũẽt̃-̃t̃n t̃Nṽl̃Yv K̃t̃i | K̃ṽt̃ẽb̃ṽi t̃i P̃r̃t̃c̃ d̃ṽi t̃ṽt̃i` GK̃u D̃-ṽi Z̃ṽi Š̃K̃ m̃s̃uẽar̃b P̃ij ỹK̃ĩt̃Z i ṽR ñb| ũK̃Š` ũec̃æx̃t̃i g̃t̃a` g̃a`ũE Ges ũKQ̃Yv D̃-P̃ũẽt̃Ẽi ÃvaK̃ṽĩx̃iv K̃ĨK̃ I K̃ṽi M̃i t̃_̃t̃K̃ D̃-m̃Z̃ ũec̃æx̃t̃i g̃t̃a` P̃igc̃š̃x̃ K̃iṽR̃j̃ṽt̃ci ũẽ-̃l̃i t̃_̃t̃L̃ k̃ũt̃Z̃ ñt̃q D̃t̃Ṽb| ũec̃æx̃t̃i g̃t̃av GB t̃h̃t̃h̃i d̃t̃j 1821 m̃t̃j i g̃ṽP̃g̃ṽt̃m̃ Ãw-̃t̃ṽb̃t̃i c̃t̃ʹ Z̃ṽt̃i t̃K̃ c̃i ṽRZ̃ K̃iv m̃ñR ñq| 1820 m̃t̃j i R̃j̃ṽB g̃ṽt̃m̃ ũm̃ṽm̃ij t̃Z Aṽt̃iv GK̃u ũẽt̃-̃t̃n t̃L̃v t̃q, Ãw̃F̃R̃ṽZ̃ K̃ĨK̃ I K̃ṽi M̃i i ṽ ũg̃t̃j Ãw-̃t̃ṽi `L̃j` ũi t̃Z̃j ũẽi t̃x̃ GB c̃b̃Z̃er` Aṽt̃-̃ṽj b̃ M̃to t̃Zṽt̃j | ũK̃Š` t̃bc̃j t̃mi g̃t̃Zṽ GL̃ṽt̃b| ũec̃æx̃t̃i Ã%̃b̃t̃K̃i K̃ṽi t̃Y ũẽt̃-̃t̃n ẽ-̃Z̃ṽq c̃h̃ẽũm̃Z̃ ñq| 1821 m̃t̃j ũcWg̃t̃u GK̃ j̃ m̃vg̃vi K̃ KgR̃Z̃P̃h̃ỹi ṽR P̃ij m̃ Aṽj eṽZ̃F̃K̃ Ãw-̃t̃ṽi ũẽi t̃x̃ GK̃u ũẽt̃-̃t̃n c̃ṽi P̃ṽij Z̃ K̃ĩt̃Z i ṽR K̃iṽb| h̃ỹi ṽR Aṽj eṽZ̃ ũKQ̃Yv D̃-ṽi b̃m̃ṽZ̃t̃Z ũek̃t̃m̃ K̃ĩt̃Z̃b| ũK̃Š` Z̃ṽi f̃i ṽb̃ t̃d̃ij. Z̃ṽi ÃẽZ̃ʹṽt̃b k̃ṽmbZŠ; ẽm̃ṽZ̃j t̃Nṽl̃Yv K̃t̃i b Ges ũec̃æx̃t̃i t̃K̃ ũẽt̃-̃t̃n t̃d̃t̃j b| d̃t̃j 1821 m̃t̃j i t̃g g̃ṽt̃m̃ Ãw-̃t̃ṽi ẽṽñb̃x̃ ũec̃æx̃t̃i t̃K̃ c̃i ṽF̃Z̃ K̃t̃i b| Gi c̃i c̃b̃q GK̃ `k̃K̃ ũec̃æx̃t̃i D̃c̃i b̃ṽṽ aĩ t̃b̃i ũbh̃F̃Z̃b P̃j̃ t̃Z̃ _ṽt̃K̃|

1830 m̃t̃j d̃ṽt̃Ỹ R̃j̃ṽB ũec̃æ` t̃L̃ṽ ũt̃j BZ̃ṽij i R̃ṽZ̃x̃q Z̃ṽer`x̃iv c̃j̃ỹiṽq ũẽt̃-̃t̃n ñt̃q D̃t̃Ṽ| g̃t̃W̃b̃vi PZ̃z̃-d̃ṽi G̃m̃ Ges P̃ij m̃ Aṽj eṽZ̃ ũWK̃ K̃t̃i b th- Z̃ṽiv GK̃ t̃Ĩ Ãw-̃t̃ṽi ñṽZ̃ t̃_̃t̃K̃ ũcWg̃t̃u D̃x̃i K̃ĩt̃ẽb| BZ̃ṽij t̃_̃t̃K̃ ũb̃ẽf̃m̃Z̃ ũec̃æx̃iv d̃ṽt̃ t̃_̃t̃K̃ Ãw-̃t̃ṽi ũẽi t̃x̃ Aṽp̃j̃g̃Y c̃ṽi P̃j̃ṽ b̃ṽ K̃ĩt̃ẽb| ũK̃Š` `B̃R̃b̃ i ṽR̃ṽB Z̃ṽt̃i c̃b̃Z̃k̃b̃Z̃ i ʹIṽ K̃ĩt̃Z̃ c̃ṽt̃i b̃ ũb| ũK̃Š` G̃Z̃` m̃t̃Ẽj̃ 1831 m̃t̃j i t̃d̃ẽq̃ṽi g̃ṽt̃m̃ ũec̃æx̃iv g̃a` BZ̃ṽij i h̃ỹ c̃b̃k̃ ẽt̃j GK̃u i ṽt̃õf̃ t̃Nṽl̃Yṽ ũ t̃Z̃ mg̃-̃ñt̃q ũQ̃t̃j v| ũK̃Š` ʹĨỸ-̃ṽq̃x̃ `ṽax̃b̃ i ṽõĩŨi Ãw-̃t̃ṽi Ãem̃ṽb̃ Ñt̃Ũ h̃L̃b̃ Ãw-̃t̃ṽi `m̃b̃iṽ t̃m̃L̃ṽt̃b̃ D̃c̃i-̃Z̃ ñq|

GL̃b̃ G̃Ũṽ m̃ỹú̃õ ñt̃q D̃t̃Ṽ th „B̃ msMṼt̃bi g̃va`tg BZ̃ṽij i HK` Aṽṽ m̃æ̃ b̃q| R̃b̃M̃t̃Ỹi `Z̃: Û̃Z̃`m̃g̃_̃b̃, ũec̃æx̃t̃i Ã%̃b̃K̃, i ṽR̃ṽt̃i m̃ṽñt̃mi Ãf̃ṽẽ m̃ẽf̃c̃ṽi Ãw-̃t̃ṽb̃t̃i k̃w̃³ BZ̃`ṽi K̃ṽi t̃Ỹ ũec̃æx̃t̃i ũẽt̃-̃t̃n m̃d̃j̃ ñẽṽi ũQ̃j̃ b̃ṽ| Gi c̃i P̃ṽi ũŨ c̃š̃t̃q BZ̃ṽij i HK` c̃b̃P̃õṽ P̃ṽij t̃q̃ h̃ṽl̃ q̃ṽ ñq| G̃_̃t̃j̃ṽ ñt̃`Q̃ (1) g̃ṽr̃ṽm̃b̃i c̃R̃ṽZ̃ṽš̃K̃ Aṽ t̃k̃P̃ t̃ṽiv, (2) D̃-ṽi %̃ãṽZ̃K̃ ms̃-̃vi eṽt̃i m̃ṽṽt̃h̃; (3) b̃ẽ-̃M̃ṽi eṽ` Ges (4) ũcWg̃t̃ũi ũẽ-̃l̃i eṽt̃i g̃va`tg|

1. g̃ṽr̃ṽm̃b̃ Ges BZ̃ṽij q̃ c̃R̃ṽZ̃š̃;

1805 m̃t̃j t̃R̃t̃ṽq̃q̃ R̃b̃M̃h̃ỸK̃ṽix̃ g̃ṽr̃ṽm̃b̃ 1827 m̃t̃j K̃ṽt̃ẽb̃ṽi m̃m̃` ñb| 1830 m̃t̃j Z̃ṽt̃K̃ ũcWg̃t̃ũ t̃_̃t̃K̃ ũb̃ẽf̃m̃b̃ t̃-̃q̃ṽ ñq| 1831 m̃t̃j ũZ̃ṽb̃ Z̃ṽi M̃š̃` Ū̃be` BZ̃ṽij Ū̃ c̃k̃ṽk̃ K̃t̃i b| GK̃B̃ er̃mi ũZ̃ṽb̃ BZ̃ṽij i f̃i ẽl̃`Z̃ m̃æ̃ú̃t̃K̃`Z̃ṽi ũP̃š̃t̃aṽiv eṽ-̃ẽṽq̃t̃bi R̃b̃` GK̃ũ msMṼb̃ MṼb̃ K̃t̃i b|

g`vrvumibi cwi Kíbv uQj `faxb Ges HK`ex BZvuj | uZub tKvfbv ifc mgvRZŠ; ev mvtg`
weklm uQtb b bv, uKŠ` RbMtiYi mvefšgZj; uZub weklm uQtb b | uZub PvBtZb BZvuj hšivó`
bv ntq eis RbMtiYi mvefšgZj; uZub GkxfZ ivó`nntmte AmefZ tnuK | uZub cPvi Yv
Ges ukvq weklm KiZb Ges PvBtZb wecexiv h_vhZ ukvq tnuK | uZub PvBtZb th
ga`netEi ukvq tkYx Ges kni i Kwii Miv Zvi Kgmpí eo mg_R nte | uZub PvBtZb bv
th KIK Ges Miv eiv Zvi mg_R nDK | Giv covtj Lv Rvfbv- GB Kvi tYB th uZub Gt`i tK
AcQ` KiZb Zv bq eis uZub weklm KiZb th, Gt`i tK mg_Š `vbi gvfb nte weceti
gta` tkYx wefvrB mup Kiv | g`vrvumibi PvBtZb BZvuj i wece nte miv BDti vtci AMMvX Ges
gtWj | Zvú mrvqZvq Bqs tcvj`vU, Bqs Rvqmb Ges Bqs BDti vtci gZ KZ_vj Avf`vj tbi
Rb`ntquQtb v |

g`vrvumibi hZB PvBtZb RbMYtK ubtq wece KiZ, uKŠ`ev`te lohtšj gva`tgB Zvfk Afixó
j`fj` GvMtg thZ ntquQtb v | 1830 Ges Puj`ki `k tK Zvi Av`tk`Abg`vYZ ntq tek
KtqKuU wef`tn msMvZ ntquQtb v, uKŠ` tm`tjv e`Zvq ch`mZ nq | uKŠ` GZ`mEj
g`vrvumibi Avf`vj b-cieZP Kvtj i Nubv c`vtn wefvrEite`_iaZcY`fugKv ti tLuQtb v,
g`vrvumibi tj Lbxí e`vcK c`vni Zv cvq Ges RvZxqZvex`x Avf`vj b tRvi`vi nq | cPvib
_BmsMvb`_tjvi AejuBi ucQtb Zvi cfve uQj etj aiv nq | GQvov BZvj xq ivRb`etMP
Rb`nZ`v Ges wef`tni uguk me`v Qvqvi gZ tj tM`_vKZ, tek uKQy`_iaZcY`Nubvq
g`vrvumibi Abgvixiv`_iaZcY`fugKv cvj b Kti uQtb v | 1848 Ges 1858 mvtj ZZxq
tbtcvuj qb tK nZ`vi`_vU cPóvq g`vrvumibi Abgvivi iv RvovZ uQj |

D`vi`bvZK ms`vi cPóv

ukí weceti dtj Bsj`vUí th DbvZ ntquQtb v Ges i`3v`3 wece Qvov t`kuU th A`_švZK
mgv`x v f Kti uQtb v AtbK BZvj xq evx`Rme Zv fZ AvKó. ntquQtb v | AtbK tB gtb Kti tQ th,
BZvuj i GKÍxKi tYi Rb``i Kvi mvgvRK ms`vi Ges A`_švZK AvavbKv Kiv | Zv`i
avi Yv A`_švZK DbvZ KiZ cvi tj t`kuU A`_švZK fve GKxfZ nte |

A`_švZK AMMvZ tK j`fj` Kti th ivR`uU meE`g GvMtg Avtm tnuU ntjv UvmKvub | 1848
mvtj i ci H ivR`i mi Kvi Kuli DbvZ, Aeva emvYR` bmvZ Ges mvari tYi Rb` ukvq
e`vcvfi wefvrE`c`fj c MhY Kti | KivUmb | bvgK GKRb evx`Rvex ukí vqb Ges cvjri
weKv tki mct`fj gZvgZ e`3 Kti b | uZub gtb Kti b th, m`ú` weKvKZ ntj tkYx wef`l Ktg
hite | wefvrEAAj wef`l Kti DEi Ges `vYvAtj i gta` A`_švZK DbvZi gta` `elg`
m`ú`K`vZub AevnZ uQtb b | hZ`fY ch`smKj AÁj GKB aitbi A`_švZK AMMvZ mvaZ
bv nq ZZ`fY ch`sf wefvrEAAj ubtq GKvU hšivó`MVb bv Kivi ct`fj uZub gZvgZ e`3
Kti b | KvD`U K`vgtjv vW K`vfz (Count Camillo di Cavour) bvgK Avf`iK Rb
ivóbvq BZvuj q H tK`i Rb` A`_švZK DbvZi eo cE`3v uQtb b | GKvU AvfRvZ cwi evti i
mštb K`vfz ucWgtUí mvgvi K emvbx tZ uKQy` b KgPZ uQtb b | mvgvi K emvbx tQto uZub
cPz covi bv I ágY Kti b Ges ukí, emvYR` I thvMvthvMi`_iaZ; m`ú`K`AevnZ nb | uZub
DbvZi Rb` wef`Ub tK gtWj nntmte ati tbb | Bsj`vU A`_švZK AMMvZi D`vni YB uQj bv,
wece Qvov f`vxi tBZtZ; Kxfvte t`k tK GvMtg tbqv hvq Zvi Rb` mKtj i Av`k`uQj |
K`vfz Bsj`vUí c`vbgš; ievU`ctj i`_YMvnx uQtb b | wef`Ub e`vsk I e`emvq e`vcK
cwi eZB Gtb mgv`x Gtb tQ, klgK tkYxi Amšl Kvg tqtQ Ges cPvib f`vxi I be` ukí I
e`emv emvYR`i dmj ga`weE` tkYx tK GKB Kiv tvi`vca Kwii tqtQ | K`vfz gtb Kti b ga`eZx`
cšv A`_šv AZ`vK Pig bq Ggb ct`_ Pj tj t`k wek; Lj v Ges `vPvPv i nVZ t`_tK ev tZ

cvti | uZub ikf l e`emi Dbezi cfj tRivtj v gZvgZ tck Ktib, gtb KitZb G ct_ B
f`vgr tkYr Ges be` ga`weE mgtRi gta` tmZzeÜb Pvj yntZ cvti | uZub i ayDËi BZvij i
GKZvi cfj uQtb, `wY BZvij i AbMñi Zvi Kvi tY DËi BZvij i mt½ hy nTZ cvite bv
etj uZub gtb KitZb|

uRI teiU (Gioberti) Ges be` Mñi ev` (Neo-Guelphism)

uRfbtmbtRi uRI teiU bvgK uWgtUi GKRB agfivRK gtb KitZb th, tcvrci tbZZi. Ges
K`v`uj K ag`BZvij i HK`ex nlqvi ct_ KivR Kite| HK` m`u`K`uRI teiU i avi Yv
g`vrvuibi avi Yvi DteU uQj | g`vrvuib thLvth GKxfZ BZvij PvBtZb uRI teiU PvBtZb
tcvtci tbZtZi; GKU KbtWviti kb ev me ivR` wgtj GKU ivó`msN| uZub Rbuectei Øviv
BZvij i Htk`i ct_ uQtb bv, uZub wekjm KitZb K`v`uj K uWgtUi `mb`iv Aw`-Ëvbt` i tK
BZvij t`iK uEZuoz Kite| Zte g`vrvuibi mt½ Zvi GKU e`vcvti uPšti wgtj uQj |
g`vrvuibi gtZv uZub wekjm KitZb th, BZvij BDti vci Ab`vb` ivó` tji mrvvth` Qrov
`faxbfite uBR`^j`fj` Gm`iq hite| uZub Avk`v` KitZb GB Rb` th, BDti vci Ab`vb`
t`tk µgweKivZgub Pigcš` gZer` BZvij tZ cšek Kite| uZub Avk`v` KitZb BZvij i
Htk`i Avt`vj b ga`ezPcšvi GK D`aj` `vš`ntq`vKte|

uRI teiU i GB avi Yv` tji ga`ezP cšv Abyri YKvi x, f`m`u`Ei gvwj K Ges D`vi%uZK
AwfRvZt` i tK `via`fite AvKó. Kti | uKš` GB gZevt` i gta` tKv`bv mvgwRK i ivR%uZK
ms`vti Kgfiv uQj bv| tcvrci Aaxb ivó`wgtj uQj BZvij i gta` mePvBtZ KkumbcY`
GjvKv| ZvQrov t`kctgK ivRb`eM`Ges D`vi%uZK tcvrci Dci AwZu` uBfPZvi
Kvi tY gZer` u KvhR`i nqu| GQrov uRI teiU kv` Øviv Dfi`k` nvm`tji K_v ej tji uZub
G e`vcvti teik AMñi nTZ cvtib uB| tKbv Aw`-Ëvi uia`x kv` mÁti K_v cKv`k`
D`Pvi Y Kiv gvtbB uQj uRI teiU i Dci e`u`MZ AvµgtYi Avk`v` Kiv|

Pvj ñ Avj evZ`Ges uWgtUi m`u`hi Y

A`bK BZvij`x gtb KitZb th, Pvj ñ Avj evZ`P tbZtZi; uWgtUi tK`^` Kti mgM`BZvij
GKwZ nte| mgM`BZvij tZ uWgtUi tbZtZi; KtqKw Kvi Y uQj | uWgtUi kimbKvi x
ivRZušk eskw Huzn`MZfite GjvKve`vi Kvi x kv` uQj - hvi Øviv ¶ž` ¶ž` fLÜ
uWgtUi Aaxt AvmuQtv| GQrov uWgtU K`v`fzi i tbZtZi; GKU ga`cšvi Abyrni
AwfRvZ tkYr uQj hvi AvnbKZv Ges A`uZK AMñi Zvi gva`tg uWgtU u`uZKv Zv Ges
uWgtUi cfve emotq t` l qvi c¶cwZ uQtb| uWgtUi Aaxb`l`trt`vqv l m`vW`oqv GB
`u` ivR` A`bKw`b t`iK kumbZušk ms`vi GgbwK Avj v`v nevi `vve Rvb`tg AvmuQtv|
GB Avt`vj btK `zj` Kti t` l qvi mnR Dcvq uQj Rbm`g`_B cšy RvZiqZver`x Avt`vj b Ges
ivR`i GjvKv uet`i i bwiZi gva`tg| GQrov uWgtUi ivRv Pvj ñ Avj evZ`P mt½ Aw`-Ëvi
tgUvib tKi m`u`K`fvi uQj bv| uZub tgUvibKtK Nyv KitZb| Aw`-Ëv KZR` gt` i lci
Ges tij l t`q uBg`Yi lci i`e Avt`ic Kivq 1840 mtj i u`iK uWgtUi mt½ Aw`-Ëvi
m`u`K`Avt`iv uZ` n`q ctol | uKš` Pvj ñ Avj evZ`tgvtUB tKv`bv uecex uQtb bv| agP
K`v`uj K Pvj ñ Avj evZ` gb bwiZi Rb` meP` cwi uPZ uQtb| tKv`bv et`u`K e`vcvti Rvotq
bv cori Zvt`i cwievi K Huzn` tft½ uZub 1831 mtj Aw`-Ëvi mt½ g`l`tZ Ave`x
ntq uQtb| GZ` mtEj` Zvi wFZti GKUv`-čel` gnv Dfi`k` miab Kivi cwi Kí bv j`y`wqZ
uQj | Gmg`l`Kvi tY uWgtU BZvij i HK` Avt`vj tbi c`ji var n`q`-wvq|

1848-49 mrtj BDti vce`vca mece t`Lv t`q| mectei NUBv,uj m9uofvte c9vY Kti th, BZvuj i HK` mvaib tKvb gZv`k`mePvBtZ ,iaZcY`FvgKv ivLtz cvite| **c0gZ**, tcvtci tbZtZ;BZvuj i HK` mvaib th avi YvU wRi teiU tcvIY Ki tZb Zv m`uY`fca a`uj mvr n`q hvq| GLv`b D`j L Kiv c0qvRb th, 1846 mrtj ubePZ tcvc `kg wcvqm tcvtci Aaxb ivR` ,uj tZ wKQyms`vi KgrwP` iia Kti wQtb| tcvtci GB ai tbi Kvhewj wRi teiU i`c0K wKQyv c0Yi m`Avi Kij mectei mgq t`Lv hvq `kg wcvqm Avmtj D`vi bWZ Ges BZvuj i HtK`i meivax wQtb| ZvQvor tcvc tMvov K`v`uj K atgP` Abvix n`vcmevM` ivRZtSj meia`x hy`cwi Pvj bv t`tK`mb` cZ`vrvv Kti tbb| ga`cst Ges ms`vi er`xiv th avi YvU Ki tZb th ms`vi cst Ges D`vi wvZK ivRb`eM`GKwI Z n`q BZvuj tK GKwU wkw`j h9ivR` Mvb Kti HK`ex Kite -G avi YvU i mectei NUBvewj tZ Amvi c9vY nq| mgM0 BZvuj tZ UvmKvb wQj mePvBtZ D`vi wvZK ivR` Ges mevBi Rb` wQj GKwU AbKj Yxq Av`kP` wKs` mectei mgq t`Lv tMj M`vU wWDK Ae UvmKvb Avmtj Av`-qvbt`i nvtZi cZ`z gvI, Av`-qv A`-B ZvtK 9lgZvq ti tLuQtb| BZvuj i HK` c0Povq mePvBtZ cFvekj x wQtb gvrwmb| wKs` 1850 mrtj i w`tK wZub KtqKwU e`-`meft`tni mPbv Kij Zvi mg`Riv `zP` n`q cto| ZvQvor gvrwmb tmB mg`lms`vfi meivax wQtb, hv KIK Ges kn`ti i kigK tkYxtK AvK0.Ki tZ cvite|

1850 mij bMv` BZvuj i HtK` nZvk KgrwP` wvfbegZv`k`Abvix Y Kivi tPtq wWg`U i tbZtZ; mvgwi K ewnbxi gva`tg t`kwU tK HK`ex Ki tZ nte GB ev`e iv`wU Abvix Y Ki tZ `pc0Z Ave`x nb| GB mgq wWg`U i fvegwZ`D`34j n`lqvi KtqKwU Kvi Y wQj | mg`l wWg`U i tbZtZ; mvgwi K cstq Kxfvte BZvuj HK`ex nq Zv cieZP`Aa`vtq Avtj vPbv Kiv nq| Zte GLv`b GZUKzejv c0qvRb th 1850 Gi `k`k wWg`U mg`l RvZxqZver`xt`i Avkvi tK`v`w`z`z cwi YZ nq| BZvuj i ivR` ,uj i gta` GB mgq GKgvI wWg`U i GKwU kvmbZSj wQj | D`vi bWZKt`i Rb` ZvB wWg`U wQj Avkvi Avtj vKewZRv| 1848 mrtj i mectei mgq wWg`U `9evi Av`-qv meia`x hy`Pvj t`q wQtb, Pigcst RvZxqZver`xiv Pw`Qtb wWg`U Gi Kg Avtj v hy`KiaK| f`-m`u`Ei gwj K Ges ga`cstiv wWg`U i Aaxtb BZvuj HK`ex n`lqvi c9cvZx wQtb| tKbbv Zviv gtb Ki tZb th, wWg`U i tbZZ; Pigcst mece`xt`i meia`x kwsk;Lj vi wbdqZv w`tZ cvite|

1857 mrtj wWg`U BZvuj i HK`c0Povi D`i tK` b`vkbyj tmvmbwU bvtg GKwU msMVb c0Zw0Z nq| wvwmvj i cRvZSj , Bmcy-jv dmi bv (Guiseppe La Farina)-Gi tbZtZ; GB msMVbwU fvgi Avakvix e`w`3 t`tK` iia Kti M`vvi ewi i gZ GKw0 mece`xt`i tK AvK0.Kti | Kxfvte BZvuj i Af`stixY ms`vi Avbv nte G ai tbi tKv`bv e`3e` cKvk t`tK Zviv weiZ`_vtK, tKbbv Zvt`i avi Yv wQj th, GB ai tYi Avtj vPbv BZvuj q`i tK weZK`0i wvfw`3tZ wbgw`4Z Ki te|

mvi mst`9c

miv`w`bqv ivtR`i tbZtZ; hLb BZvuj i wvfb0e Ask, wvwmvj i `w` t`k, g`Wbv, UvmKvb, AveiaRv Ges tcvtci Aaxb ivR` ,uj GKwI Z nq ZLbB BZvuj i HK`c0Pov mvdj`gwU Z nq| wKs` BZvuj i HK`et`xi c0Pov`xN`mg`tqi NvZ-c0ZNvtZi dmj | wvfbegZ Ges ct`i gva`tg BZvj xq HtK`i c0Pov Pvj v`bv nq| tkl ch`st Pvj m Avj evtZP` tbZtZ; mk`-j;msM0tgi gva`tg BZvuj tK GKwI xKi tYi c0Povi c0Z mevB gtbv`thvMx n`q cto|

c#VÉi gj`qb

be#K c#æ

1. tbtvj xq#bi kvmb BZvj xq RbMY#K H#K`i Rb`

(K) D#y K#i

(L) H#K`i c#P#v#K m~i-c#vix K#i tZ#tj

(M) GK#U mk`i Av#`vj #bi mPbv K#i

(N) Av#`v#K BZvj Av#y K#iZ c#y K#i |

2. BZvj q t`ktc#gKiv ,B msMvb Mto tZvtj tKbbv

(K) GiKg msMvb Mvb Kiv L# mnR #Qj

(L) A#`#q kvmKiv `#`#vPvix Ges c#K#k` ivRb#Z#K K#vvi nt`l`gb KiZ

(M) ,B msMv#bi gva`#g RbM#Yi bRi Kvon mnR #Qj

(N) ,B msMv#bi Kiv#ej i gva`#g BZvj i ivR` ,tj v#K GK#Z Kiv m#e #Qj |

3. g`vrvmb tKv#U#Z wek#m Ki#Zb bv

(K) MYZ#;

(L) cij #g#Uvvi e`e`v

(M) mgvRZ#;

(N) D`vi b#Zev`

4. K`vf# tKv#U#Z wek#m Ki#Zb

(K) #k` l e`emvi D#Z

(L) mgvRZ#;

(M) m#mev`

(N) Av#RvZ#` i kvmb

iPb#j-K c#æ

1| BZvj i H#K`i Rb` gvr#mbi #P#v#v Av#j vPbv Kiab|

2| t`ktc#gK BZvj xqiv tKb #Wg#Ui t#Z#Z; BZvj i H#K`i c#P#v#q #btq#vRZ nb Zv we#k#Y Kiab|

be#K c#æ D#i

1. K; 2. L; 3. M; 4. K

ms#B c#æ

1| ,B msMv#bi gva`#g BZvj i HK` c#P#v# tKb e`_#q ?

2| t#t#ci t#Z#Z; BZvj i HK` c#P#v# m#e bq Zv Krv#te m#ú# ntj v ?

cW - 2

BZvj i HK` Avt`vj b : wZxq ce©

GB cW tkłl Avcb -

- *mj t_tk 1870 mj chšlKx fite BZvj GKwłZ ntj v tm mautK®RvbtZ cvi teb;*
- *BZvj i `p i vobvqK K'vfz Ges M'vii emi Kxfite BZvj i HK`cŰPov Gwłtq wbtq tMtj b*
- *tm e'vcvti avi Yv jvf Ki teb;*
- *HK` cŰPovq K'vfz Ges M'vii emi gZ l ct_i th wfbzv wQj tm mautK®Aevnz nteb;*
- *_K c_K ct_i Abvix ntq gj-j'q' BZvj i HK` cŰPovi Rb` K'vfz l M'vii emi Kxfite tkl chšlwtRt` i gZtk wemRw` w` tZ cvi tj b tm mautK®RvbtZ cvi teb;*
- *tfštmvj k HK` jvf Kivi ci l BZvj i msnwzi ckwł wKfite GKwł mgm'v i tq tMj tm mautK®avi Yv jvf Ki teb|*

BZvj i GKłKitiYi ct_ mgm'v, tjv

1850 mj bMv` BZvj xq RvZxqZiev` Ges wefbaAĀj tK tfštmvj Kfite GKłxZKi tYi cŰPov AtbK`- chšl AMh'i nq| wKš` Zvici l BZvj HK`ex ntZ cvi ti w| Gi Kiv Y wntmte cĀvZ `Bwł w l qtk wPwłZ Kiv hvq|

cŰgZ, 1848 mtj i ci DEi BZvj tZ Av-÷tvi `gbgj-K AvPiY Avtiv ewx cvq| Glv Ges kw³kij x Av-÷v mvgwi K Dcw`wzi Rb` RbMtYi Dci Kti i tevsv BZvj i RbMYtK Av-÷v KZŰj t_tk gŰ nl qvi tPzbvtK Avtiv D³wweZ Kti tZvtj | wZxqZ, wZxq evawł wQj tcvci wqšYvxb ivR` `šlv KvitY tcvci miKvi cvj DcŰtci gta` mePvbtZ `bWZcivqb Ges wbt`Z YKvix kw³ wQj | tcv BZvj i GKłxKitiYi cŰU wevav wQj b| Zvovon BZvj i gvSlvtb Aew`Z tcvci ivR` `wł HK` cŰPovi ct_ tfštmvj Kfite evav wQj |

K'vfz l M'vii emi

wet`kx cłz` i tK Zvovbv Ges mg`l ivR` , tj vtK GKmłt` evavi Rb` cŰqvRb wQj Amvavi Y KU%wZK Ges mvgwi K `bcY`Zv| KvDvU K'wvuj l wW K'vfz Ges wRl mocl M'vii emi (Giuseppe Garibaldi) BZvj i AZie cŰqvRbxq gŰ tZ`GB tbZZ; cŰv Kti wQj b| cteP Aa'vtq K'vfz mautK®wKQyAvtj vKcvZ Kiv ntq tQ| Kwł KivR Ges misew` KZv tcv i iæ Kti K'vfz 1850 mj bMv` wWgtU GKRb ivR%wZK tbZv wntmte AvwePZ nb| ivR%wZK Ges A_ wZK wefbaZĒj Ges cŰZvib mautK®Zvü AMva Avb wQj | Aciv tK GKRb e'emvxi cvy M'vii emi i covi bv wQj mgvb` | GKmgq wZv gvrvmbxi wPšlavivi Abvix nb Ges tMvcb msMvB Kitebmi tZ thvM`v Ktib| 1834 wL`-vã bvBtm RbWłYKvix wecex M'vii emi tK Z_vKvi KZŰq' Zvwtq t`q| cieZP tPšl eQi wZv DEi Avtgui Kvq Kivv Ges tMv jv hŰx Ask MłY Ktib| 1848 mtj i wecŰei mgq wZv wWgtU tdi Z Gtm ivRv Pij ű Avj evtZP Kvq wbtRtK mtc w` tj b| wKš` Pij ű Avj evZ© ZvtK Drmiv bv w` tq eis mt`n Kitz _vtKb| Avevi M'vii emi `włY Avtgui Kvq wbełmZ

gĩxkw³i mn̄thwMx n̄te| hvB nDK, K'vfž t`Qvq ʷwqgvi h̄x̄ thwM`vb Kiab Avi bvB
Kiab, GB h̄x̄i dtj BZwjj i HK` c̄P̄ov th tekwKQy t`chšl AM̄hi nq G e'vcv̄ti tKv̄bv
m̄t`n tbB| GB h̄x̄i dtj Aw÷qv BDt̄iv̄tc eÜz̄xb n̄tq c̄to| ešUb Ges dv̄Y Aw÷qv̄i Dci
P̄tU hvq, tKbbv tkl chšl c̄Z`mkZ Aw÷qv̄i mn̄vqZv Zv̄iv jvf Ki t̄Z cv̄ti w̄b| iwkqvi
eÜZl Aw÷qv̄i n̄rivq, tKbbv tm̄ tUi cv̄q th Aw÷qv̄i iwkqvi kT̄æ w̄ešUb l d̄v̄Yi m̄t̄½
mn̄thwMzv Kivi K_v w̄ešPbv Kiw̄t̄jv| GB h̄x̄i ci w̄ešŪbi `w̄of̄x̄ BZwjj i gw̄³
Av̄t`vj t̄bi c̄Z mn̄vbyw̄Zkxj n̄tq D̄tV| Zte Gi w̄cQ̄tb Aek`B w̄ešŪbi `r`w̄bnZ w̄Qj |
h̄w̄ D̄Ei BZwjj t̄Z kw̄³kujx w̄cWḡt̄Ui Aw̄ešv̄e N̄tU| Zv̄ntj GB AĀt̄j diw̄m D`Pv̄Kv̄Oq̄v
a w̄j m̄r n̄tZ cv̄ti | ce`BDt̄iv̄tc Aw÷qv̄i iwkqvi kw̄³i fvi m̄g` i q̄v̄ Ki t̄Z cv̄ti, Zte Gi
Rb` Aw÷qv̄t̄K Aek` m̄gm̄v m̄t̄½ Aw̄KZ.BZwjj q AĀt̄j i fvi t`t̄K ḡ³ n̄tZ n̄te|

K'vfž l dv̄Y

Bsj`v̄ÜB bq dv̄Yl ʷwqgvi h̄x̄i ci K'vfžei AvK q̄vi c̄Z mg_ß Rv̄bvq| Zte
Bsj`v̄t̄Ui ḡt̄Zv d̄v̄Yi l GLv̄tb `r`Rw̄oZ w̄Qj, h̄w̄ l d̄v̄Yi mḡt̄U ZZxq t̄b̄tcw̄jj qb gw̄t̄S
gw̄t̄S ej t̄Zb ŪBZwjj i e'vcv̄ti Av̄qv̄t̄i Aek`B w̄KQyKiYxq i t̄q̄t̄Ōw̄| `v̄ax̄Zv m̄sM̄t̄g
mn̄vqZv w̄t̄q h̄w̄ BZwjj t̄K `ešw̄kK w̄bqš̄t̄Yi n̄vZ t`t̄K D̄x̄vi Kiv hvq Zv̄ntj d̄v̄Yi
Af`š̄ti ZZxq t̄b̄tcw̄jj q̄t̄bi f̄v̄egw̄Z`Av̄t̄iv D̄³⁄⁴j n̄te| Zv̄Qvov D̄Ei BZwjj i w̄cWḡU
ivR`w̄t̄Z h̄w̄ GKRB KZĀ miKvi v̄t̄K Zv̄ntj Zv̄t̄K w̄t̄q GAĀt̄j d̄v̄Yi D`Pw̄f̄jv l
Pwi Zv`Q̄Kiv h̄v̄te| 1858 m̄t̄j GKw̄U NUbv N̄tU hvi dtj ZZxq t̄b̄tcw̄jj qb BZwjj i e'vcv̄ti
w̄KQyKi t̄Z `p c̄ZÁv̄x̄ nb| ḡv̄w̄m̄bi Abyv̄ix BZwjj i GKRB b̄w̄vi K l i w̄m̄b t̄ev̄ḡv Ōj̄o
ZZxq t̄b̄tcw̄jj qb l iv̄bxi c̄Ÿv̄t̄ki e`c̄P̄ov P̄jvq| mḡt̄U l iv̄bx Aq̄Z v̄Kt̄j l l i w̄m̄bi
t̄ev̄ḡv 150Rb Mw̄w̄l c_Pv̄ix w̄bnZ nq| diw̄m mḡt̄U Povšl w̄m̄v̄š̄l t̄c̄t̄Qb th BZwjj t̄Z
Aw÷qv̄i D̄c̄w̄w̄Z BDt̄iv̄tc m̄š̄ym l DrK̄Ēv̄t̄K Av̄t̄iv t̄Rvi`vi Ki t̄e| 1858 m̄t̄j m̄x̄ḡv̄š̄l
kni t̄c̄w̄w̄v̄t̄m̄D̄c̄w̄w̄Z n̄tq ZZxq t̄b̄tcw̄jj qb K'vfžei m̄t̄½ GKw̄U Pw̄³ m̄v̄q̄i K̄ti b| Ḡt̄Z
w̄m̄v̄š̄l nq w̄cWḡU Ges dv̄Y Ḡt̄K Act̄ii m̄t̄½ mn̄thwMzv K̄ti D̄Ei BZwjj t̄Z Aw÷qv̄i
w̄eiat̄x̄ h̄x̄ t̄Nv̄l Yv̄ Ki t̄e| Pw̄³ t̄Z w̄b̄t̄w̄³ w̄m̄v̄š̄l m̄ḡr Z̄t̄j aiv̄ nq|

- (1) ivRv w̄f̄±i Bg`v̄b̄t̄q̄t̄j i Aax̄tb BZwjj t̄Z GKw̄U bZb̄ i v̄o`m̄w̄³ Kiv n̄te| GLv̄tb D̄t̄j L Kiv
c̄Ÿq̄Rb th ivRv P̄j m̄Av̄j ev̄t̄ZP̄ D̄Ei m̄ix w̄Q̄t̄j b w̄f̄±i Bg`v̄b̄t̄q̄j ;
- (2) ga` BZwjj t̄Z Urm̄Kw̄b Ges t̄cv̄t̄ci ivR` t̄jv̄ t`t̄K w̄KQy` LÜ w̄b̄t̄q̄ Av̄t̄i K̄w̄U bZb̄ i v̄o`
m̄w̄³ Kiv n̄te;
- (3) GB Pw̄³ t̄Z Av̄t̄iv Av̄kv̄ c̄K̄v̄k Kiv nq th, t̄cv̄t̄ci Aax̄b GK mḡq GKw̄U BZwjj q
Kb̄t̄dW̄t̄i kb Mv̄b Kiv n̄te;
- (4) BZwjj t̄K mn̄thwMzvi w̄eib̄ḡt̄q̄ ZZxq t̄b̄tcw̄jj qb w̄cWḡt̄Ui diw̄m f̄v̄l v̄f̄v̄lx AĀj w̄b̄m
Ges m̄v̄fq̄ jvf Ki t̄e|

w̄f̄j d̄v̄i m̄Ü

Aw÷qv̄t̄K Zvi B`Qvi w̄eiat̄x̄ h̄x̄ t̄Ūtb Av̄bv n̄t̄jv| dv̄Y Ges w̄cWḡt̄Ui thš`ew̄n̄bxi K̄v̄t̄Q
Aw÷qv̄i ew̄n̄bx ciw̄RZ n̄t̄jv| c̄t̄eB ejv n̄t̄q̄Q M̄w̄i ew̄i GB h̄x̄ Zvi Am̄v̄avi Y t̄kš`exh`
c̄Ÿk̄ K̄ti b| ḡv̄t̄Rb̄lv̄ l m̄j t̄d̄v̄i t̄b̄vi h̄x̄ ciw̄RZ Aw÷qv̄i ew̄n̄bx Ḡici t̄j v̄w̄w̄v̄n̄v̄iq|
Gi ci w̄cQ̄ȳn̄t̄U Aw÷qv̄i ew̄n̄bx t̄f̄t̄b̄k̄q̄v̄ c̄Ÿ t̄k w̄b̄t̄R̄t̄` i Ae`v̄b̄ t̄bq| w̄K Ḡḡw̄b mḡq R̄t̄q̄i
c̄t̄ Āt̄bK `t̄ Am̄hi diw̄m ew̄n̄bx n̄v̄ir h̄x̄ eÜ K̄ti t`q, t̄Kbbv ZZxq t̄b̄tcw̄jj qb Aw÷qv̄i

M'wieñ I BZvj i HK

BZvj i DEtii Astki NUBvej ummij i cvtj itgtZ GKU veť`ttni mPbv Kti | gj-Z ctjv kZvāx atīB ummij i `Bw Otc Akvšl cwi tek veivR KiñQjtjv | KtiKi `wi` Ges AebwZkxj AvBbk;Ljv cwi w`wZ uQj ummij i `enkó | ejťevueskxq ivRv dñwYm tbcjm t`tk ummij tk ubqšy KiťZb | ummij i tjtKi tbtctmi KZš; Ges ivRvi LvRbv Av`vtqi Kgpvix`i tk cO` KiťZv bv | hvB nDK, Geťi ummij i veť`tn Ab` veť`tn t`tk Avjv`v uQj, tKbbv Gevi `žz veť`ttni `verbj PZš tk Qvotq coiQjtjv, Avi gvrmmbcštk cRvZšjiv GKUv mdj wecæ Kivi Rb` cŮZ nñwQj | ZvivB M'wieñ tk ummij tZ Awfhub Pjvťbvi Avgšy Rvbrq | 1860 mvtj i tg gvťmi cŮg w`tk M'wieñ tbcjm tševnbxi tPvL Gvotq cŮq GMvik t`Qvťmex enbKvix `wđ RvrvR ubtq ummij tZ AeZiY Ktib | GKUvi ci GKUv hy Rq Kti wZwb tmtP`ť gvťmi cŮgvťa ummij i Oxc `wđ `Lj Kti tbb | Gi ci wZwb tgmbv cŮjyx AwZmug Ktib | M'wieñ i GB mnR weRťqi KtqKw KviY uQj | weŮK tševnbxi KtqKw RvrvRi Dcw`wZ tbcjm evnbxťK M'wieñ Ges Ziv RvrvR `wđtk Avmgy Kivi mvm tRvMvqub | ZvOrov KIK I knťi kŮgKiv M'wieñ i ummij tZ tčŮvi cťeB veť`tn tNvIYv Kti tŮŮ cŮZ Kti tiťLwQjtjv | M'wieñ i mvdťi Avťi Kiu KviY uQj, m`u`kvjx I weEerbiv Zvi eo mg`R uQj | nek;Ljv Ges Zv`i m`u` jťtbi ůguk i gšL Zviv gťb KtiťQ th, wWgťUi mť½ hš nIqv GKgvĪ iŮjv KeP | M'wieñ Zv`i AvkťK RvMZ KtiñQjtjv, tKbbv wZwb ummij i KIK veť`tn `gb KtiñQjtjv | M'wieñ i mvm, `ah`Ges tZťZi Yvej I Ziv mnR Rťqi iv`v `Zvi KtiñQjtjv | tbcjťmi ivRvi `mb`iv uQj wRš, AvZ`ekj mnx, Rvbw`Z Ges A`Ů tZZxax | Aci cťŮ M'wieñ i Abjvixiv uQj cŮYeš, `vbxq RbMťYi wBKU wčŮ Ges Ggb GKRB tZvi Oviv cwi Pwj Z wħub uQjtjv tMvi jv hšx hť_ó AvfÁZimgx |

M'wieñ I K'vfzi O:O

tbtctm Awakvi Kivi ci M'wieñ tcvv ubqšy vaxb ivR` wđi w`tk gbťwM t`b | M'wieñ tNvIYv t`b th tiťg Dcw`Z nťq wZwb BZvj iťR`i tNvIYv t`teb | Gw`tk tcvťci Ae`v ZLb uQj Kiať chŮq | Ziv iťR` GK`j diwm tmbv`j NwU tMťo eťm uQj, tKbbv diwmiv tPťquQjtjv tiťg thb Ab` tKvťbv t`k n`ťŮc bv KiťZ cvťi | tcvťci mť½ ZZxq tbtctm qťbi m`u`K`Fij uQj bv | tcvv diwm mgtUťK t`q ms`ťi cŮZkŮZ cťY A`ťKwZ Rvrb Ges ůguk t`b th hviv K`v`uj K PťPť e`vcťi bvK Mjvťe Zv`i tk wL`v m`u`Ůvq t`tk em`vi Kiteb | tcvťci Avnťvťb cŮ`exi wefbc`ťbi K`v`uj Kť`i t`tk UvKv DVvťbv ntjv Ges agŮxiť`i tk tcvťci cweĪ tmbvmmbxťZ thvM`ťbi Avnťv Rvrbťbv ntjv |

wWgťUi cŮvb gšy K'vfz GB mgq t`Lťjv hv` M'wieñ tk Zvi mvdj` AbjvťY Avťi mťwM t`qvl nq Zvntj KtqK atťbi weť`i m`ebv Zvi itqťQ | cŮgZ, M'wieñ I Ziv mnťhv`viv gvrmmbi Abjvix cRvZšj | M'wieñ i AMŮfhub gvťb nť`Q tbtctm, tcvťci ivR`mgťn Ges tťťbmqvq cRvZšj miKvťi cŮZŮv hv K'vfz AcO` KiťZb | ZvOrov BZvj i GK Ask nťe ivRZšy Ges Avťi Ask nťe cRvZšj, Gi dťj ivRZšy I cRvZšj`i gťa` Mphšx i m`ebv t`Lv w`ťZ cvťi | wZxqZ, tiťg Aew`Z diwmť`i Avmgy gvťb nť`Q tbtctm qb KZš hy tNvIYv Ges Avťi Kiu AvšR`wZK hy | 1860 mvtj i AvM`v bMv` K'vfz w`všl ubťjv th M'wieñ i AwfhubťK eŮ KiťZ nťe | K'vfz tMvctb Iohš; KiñQjtjv thb M'wieñ i cťeB Ziv wR`^evnbx ejťeđ`i tk ciwRZ KiťZ cvťi | Ziv tMvcb BwťZ tcvťci iťR`i gvťPň bMxi tjtKiv tcvv wħy veť`kx `mbť`i

cuVei gj`iqb

be⁹³K cke

1. wefba^{ky}i RbMY K`vfzi i mg_R nq tKbbv
 K) uZib RbMYtK fvj evmtZb
 L) PigcŠk I mšymev`x`i KtVi nt`l`gb Kti tQb
 M) ucWg^{ui} A_šwZK I ivRšwZK ms`vi Kti tQb
 N) Aw=švbt`i wei^{ax} mvgii K AwFhvb cwi Prj bv Kti tQb|

2. K`vfz we^t kx` i tK weZvo^{ti} Rb`
 K) mvgii K emnbxi mrvh` Kvgbv Kti uQtj b
 L) šB mšMV^{ti} Rb^{ir} tqtQb
 M) Rbwe^{tei} Wk ir tqtQb
 N) KUbmZi Avkš ubtqtQb|

3. wfj ucl^{vi} P⁹³ BZvij i Rb` uQj Avtj
 K) Avk^{er} ` tfc
 L) ga` BZvij i Rb` wek;Ljv m^{oi} Kvi Y
 M) ZZxq tbt^{vij} q^{ti} t`QvPwi Zv
 N) BZvij i Af`šixY ivRbmZtZ we^tU^{ti} n`t^q tci mthM Kti t`q|

4. M`wi ewi K`vfztK cQ>` Ki tZb bv Kvi Y K`vfz uQtj b -
 K) cRvZŠx
 L) mgvRZŠx
 M) Zvú Rb^{ir}g di vmt`i n^{iz} Ztj ir tquQtj b
 N) BZvij i RbM^{ti}Yi `š^q v Kti b ub|

iPbugj-K cke

1. K`vfz KUbmZi gva`tg Kxfite BZvij i HK`tK tek uKQyi-GuMtq ubtq hvb?
2. M`wi ewi Kxfite c^uvY Kti b th BZvij i RbMY we^t kx mrvh` Zv^{ti} i `vaxZv jvf Kti ub?

be⁹³K cke DEi

(1) M (2) N (3) K (4) M

msu⁷³B cke

1. K`vfz I M`wi ewi i uPšlavivi cv_R` ubi acb Ki ab|
2. tkl chš BZvij cRvZŠx bv ntq tKb i vRZmšK i v^o cwi YZ ntj v?

cW - 3

Rvgibi HK` Aφ`vj b : cūg ce©

GB cW tkł Avcib -

- Rvgibi HK`ex nI qri cł_i cłZeÜKZv m`útk`AeinZ nteb;
- diwmm kymb Kxfvte Rvgibi RvZxqZvev`i mct`q I wect`q KivR Kti`q tm m`útk` RvbZ cvi`teb;
- diwmm kymbi Aemvbi ci Kxfvte tgUvibK Rvgib RvZxqZvev`tk `gb Kivi tPóv Kti`q tm m`útk`RvbZ cvi`teb;
- ivR`wZKfite A`bK` _vKv m`Éj Kxfvte Rvgib ivR`_tjv A`wZKfite GKm`f Ave` n`q`q tm m`útk`AeinZ n`Z cvi`teb;
- me ivR`_tjv`k c`d`v`Z tdtj Kxfvte tkI ch`S`i c`k`qv Rvgib GK`i`K`i`Y tbZZj`v`bxq fvgKv cij b Kti tm m`útk`RvbZ cvi`teb|

Rvgibi GK`i`K`i`Y gv`b n`"Q AmsL` "q`z` q`z` ivR`" wef`³ _vKv Rvgib ivR`_tjv GKxfZ n`q GKwU ivó`MVb Kiv| 1648 wL`-v`ā I`q`÷`dwj qri m`U`i Øiv Rvgib`k 360 wU`i g`Z`v q`z` q`z` ivR`" wef`³ Kiv nq| Dbwesk kZv`x`Z wev`Q`b`e`GB ivR`_w`j`k GK`i`K`i`Y`i c`P`óv` i`i`e`n`q Ges 1870 wL`-v`ā GB c`P`óv c`Y`Z`v j`v`f` Kti, GiB dj k`k`Z`Z` Rvgib mvg`R`" MvZ nq| Rvgib GKZv BD`i`v`ci BvZv`m`i mePv`B`Z MvZ`c`w`i`e`Z`K`i`x` NUbv` w`m`v`te` c`w`i`M`v`Z` nq| t`K`b`v` HK`ex Rvgib c`ū`gevi 1914 m`v`j, Avevi 1939 m`v`j c`ū`e`x`k` P`v`j`Ā` Kti | `v`v`te`B` Rvgib` c`i`v`R`q` wesk kZv`x`i Av`š`R`w`Z`k` m`ú`tk`P` MvZ`_`tk` c`f`v`e`Z` Kti |

Dbwesk kZv`x`Z Rvgibi ivR`wZK A`bK`

Dbwesk kZv`x`Z Rvgib ivR`_w`j`i` g`ā` GKwU gv`I` w`j` w`q` th Zviv mevB cwe`I` tivgK mvg`R`"i c`ū`z` bvggv`I` Avb`M`Z`" tcv`I`Y` KiZ| Ab`v`b` me w`e`l`q` ivR`_tjv` w`q` m`ú`Y`c`_`K`| ivR`_tjvi` g`ā` AvKvi Ges c`ū`Z`c`w`i`i` w`K` t`_`tk` weskij` c`v`_`R`" w`q` | Av`-`t`v` ev` n`v`c`m`e`w`M`" mvg`R`" w`q` 115,533 eM`g`v`Bj AvqZb weskó` Aci c`q`q` tmvqv`-`e`w`M`m`U`i`n`v`D`f`R`b` w`q` gv`I` 33 eM`g`v`Bj AvqZ`b`i` | mePv`B`Z` c`ū`Z`c`w`i`E`k`v`x` ivR`" w`q` Av`-`t`v` Ges Gi` k`v`m`b`K`i`x` ivResk n`v`c`m`e`w`M`" Av`i` K`w`U` ivR`" c`k`k`qv` mvg`w`i` K` k`w`-`t`Z` tek AM`h`i` w`q` Ges G` ivR`"w`U` Av`-`t`v`K` Zvi` c`ū`Z`Ø`Ø`x` g`b` KiZ| q`z` ivR`_tjv` w`b`f`R`"i` `v`x`b`Z`v` e`R`v`q` t`i`L` Av`-`t`v` b`v` n`q` c`k`k`qv`i` c`f`v`e` e`j`q` _v`K`v`i` t`P`óv` KiZ| ag`x`e` Ges` m`v`-`w`Z`K` c`v`_`K`"i` w`K` t`_`tk` wesk`b`e`A`Ā`j`i` g`ā`" weskij` Zdir` w`q` | D`É`i`i` c`ū`U`-`v`U` Ges` i`q`Y`k`x`j` G`j`v`K`v`_tjvi` m`f`½` `w`q`q`Y`i` K`v`_w`j` K` Ges` A`t`c`q`v`K`Z`D`"vi` ivR`_tjvi` m`f`½` m`v`-`w`Z`K` c`v`_`R`" b`R`i` K`v`o`v`i` g`Z` w`q` |

A`w`Z`K` Ae`v`

Rvgibi cūg be`v`B` kZvsk` tjv`K` gd`-`t`j` emem` KiZ` Ges` K`w`L`K`i`R`B` Zv`f`"i` t`ckv` w`q` | Db`Z` A`_`Ø`w`Z`i` Rb`" th` me` k`Z`P` c`ū`q`v`R`b` w`q` Rvgib`b`Z` Zvi` Afve` w`q` | wesk`b`e`a`i`t`b`i` g`y` I` I`R`b` e`-`v` w`q` c`j`v` Rvgibi` "e`w`k`ó`" | GK` w`m`v`e` g`f`Z` 1790` t`_`tk` 1800` g`f`Z`v` i`é`e`v` Rvgib`b`Z` e`R`v`q` w`q` | G`K`R`b` diwmm` ch`f`e`q`K` G` m`ú`tk`e`t`j` w`q`t`j` b, Rvgibi` e`w`Y`K`i`v` t`j`v`v`i`

Lüvi gta" Avex ew`i b`vq e`emv-ewvR" Kti00| thvMvthvM e`e`v GZ tkvPbxq uQj th
GKRb ägYKwi i lqvBgvi t`_tk Gi dtüJi gZ `f`h`zi knüi tçüvZ civNvUvi gZ mgq
jvMZ| ivR`_tjvi gta" mvgwi K e`vcti cüZtekr ivR`i Dci wbfPZv civi nvi Kivi çEYZv
uQj, dtj mvgwi K e`q tefo hvq| Gi dtj e`emv-ewvR" weKvKZ nevi ç`_ cüZeÜKZv
t`Lv t`q| mgvR e`e`v uQj gvÜvZv Avgtj i, thLvfb e`v`i weKvKtK evav t` lqv nztv|
Gje b`xi ce`c0šl ZLbI chšl mvd`e`e`v we`gvb uQj | hv` l Gi cu0g crtoi KIKiv
wKQyv `vaxb uQj, wKš` Zviv bvbv Ki fvti RRwZ uQj | BDti vci Ab`vb` t`_tk Mti cÜv
tft½ tMtj l RvgtbZ Zv AtbK w`b eRvq uQj | A%ea Kvi Mit`i kvv`l` lqv Avmtj
Drcv`b çüqvK`h` Kti t` lqv nq|

tbtcwj qtb i kumb

1792 uL`-vta` tbtcwj qb Rvgtbi weiat`x hy tNvYv Ktib| cieZP Kw eQi aüi
tbtcwj qtb i mkvwqZ emvbx i weiat`x Rvgtb ivR`_tjv civU eo aiübi Amdj hy Pwj tq
civRq ei Y Kti | 1812 mtj tbtcwj qb hLb gt`v t`_tk chý`lntq wQynü Avtmb ZLb
cükqv, Av`-qv Ges i mqv wgvj Z nta` wj civRtMi ht`x tbtcwj qbtK civwRZ Kti | 1814
mtj wgt`kvr` çvY AwaKvi Kti | hv` l diwv kvmtbi Dt`K` uQj Rvgtb` i`K c`vbZ ivLv,
wKš` diwv kvmb Rvgtb` i`K HK`ex nl qvi wQtb` _iaZc`FvqKv cvjb Kti | cÜgZ,
GjvKvi çEÜtbi gva`tg tbtcwj qb Rvgtb ivR` e`e`vi gta" eo aiübi cwieZÜ Avtbb|
vZ`vZ` ivR`_tj vK wZb tft½` BkZ ivR`i civ etZ`39u ivR` Mvb Ktib| G FLÜMZ
cwieZübi dtj Rvgtbi ivR`wZK gvbwP` mnRvKiy Kiv ntjv Ges Rvgtbi HK` m`ebvqg
ntq DVj | cükqv tbtcwj qtb i mt½ ht`x civwRZ nevi ci AvavbKvqtb i c`_ aüi GK mgq
Rvgtb GKvKvYi tbZv wntmte Avwef` Z nq| tbtcwj qtb i Aaxb`vKvi mgq GK aiübi
Rvgtb ivR`wZK l mvs`wZK RvZxZvett` i mPbv nq|

cükqvi AvavbKvq

1806-7 mtj cükqv fqvKvte tbtcwj qtb i nvtZ chý`l nq| cükqvK eo civ gvYi
vZci`Y, GK`j diwv`mtb`i DcivwZ Ges çteP Zjbvq tÜv AvKvüi cükqv`mb`
emvbx AcgvbRbKvte tgb wbtZ nta`Qtjv| axü axü cükqv ms`vüi c`_ tefQ tbq|
`Üj`vÜi weLvZ A`wZwe` G`wvq w`_l etj`Üb wgv` gvbv i üv v Drcbæ`e`` vmt` i
evvbtv çY`i Zjbvq m`l çtoü| cükqvi ivöbvKt`i KvQ GB evY Av`k`ntq` wvq|
cükqvi vgvzvb gš` e`vi b nVBwi L dg`vBb (Baron Heinrich Vom Stein) Ges
Zvi cieZP hvivR KvjÜb nvtwvM` (Karl Von Hardenberg)-Gi tbZtZi cükqv
iaZc`KtqKv ms`vi Kti AvavbKZvi ç` cv evovq|

1807-10 mtj i gta" mvd` i gv` t` lqv nq| KtVvi tkYx cÜvi gta" wKQyv wkv` j Zv
Avbqb Kiv nq| thgb AvFRvZiv e`emv l wki` Kj Kvi Lvbvq çek Kivi Ges etRvqv v fvg
gvj Kvbv jvf Kivi AwaKvi jvf Kti | 1808 mtj wgdibwvcvj AvBb cvk Kiv nq|
kni`_tjv wbevPZ wgdibwvcvj KvDwYj jvf Kivi AwaKvi cvq| t`÷b wbevPZ ivR`mfvi
cvi Kivl Ktib, wKš` ivRv GZ Pig e`e`vq thtZ ivwR nb wv| mviv ivR` cÜwK
wkv`v`v`i e`e`v Kiv nq| çPz` gva`vqK we`v`v`j q cÜZvÜZ Kiv nq| 1810 mtj evjÜ
mekte` vj q cÜZvÜZ Kiv nq|

Dtj`l`thvM` mvgwi K ms`vi Kti AvavbK tmbvewvbx cÜZvÜi tPöv Kiv nq| çjfbv Ges

AthvM` mvgwi K Awdmvif`iK we`vq t`lqv nq| cōZfv I thvM`Zvi wfvēZ ga`weE tkYxtK mvgwi K ewinbxZ `vb t`lqv nq| PveK ōviv `mb`i`iK cōvi I Ab`vb` AcgibRbK kw`I Ztj t`lqv nq| mrvv t`tk meRbxb mvgwi K wKŋvi e`e`v Kiv nq| GLvfb Avgv`i`K gtb ivLv`iKvi tbtcvj qbt m½ Pz³ Abymti cōkqvi `mb` msL`v 42,000 -Gi tewk evortbvi tKvfbv Dcvq wQj br|

Rvgfō RvZxqZiev`

1789 mtji cfeRvgfō t`ktcōgi Lg Ar wPyB wQj | Rvgfōviv diwmm fvlv I ms`wZ Abk`iY KiZ| Rvgfō D`vi`buzKiv diwmm wece Ggb wK diwmm mvgwi K mvdj`iK Awfbw`Z KtiwQjtjv| 1806 mtj `vkfōK tntMj Avkv KtiwQjtj b th, tbtcvj qb Rvgfōbi kĪēf`i`K ciwRZ Kite| wKS` 1813-14 mtj GUV mgyúó ntq Dfv th RvgfōtZ RvZxqZiev` kw³ ARō KiQ|

Rvgfō RvZxqZiev`i DtbH NUVbvi wQtb weivU Ae`vb ivLb KtqKRb Rvgfō `vkfōK| tRivnb db nWfĪ (Johann Von Herder, 1788-1800) tRvi t`b th Rvgfō RvZi GKUV Avj v`v HwZn`MZ mvs`wZK `enkō` itqtQ| tKvfbv mf`Zv mivK wfvēi Dci `vortZ cvti bv hv` tm Zvi mviY gvbty i ms`wZ Ges HwZn`iK cōvk Kivi mthvM bv t`q| nWfĪ Rvgfō tjvKmwvZ` I exi MuvK mskuj Z Kti cvKt`i mvgtb Dc`vcb Ktib| weL`vZ Rvgfō `vkfōK tntMj (1770-1831) Rvgfō ivR`_tjvi A`bK`iK AwfvwZ Ktib w_umm (thesis) wntmte, GB w_umm ev A`bK` Rbŋ w`tqtQ GKwĪZ nI qvi evmbvK, hv Zviú gZ GwUt`umm (antithesis), Avi GB GwUt`umm GKwĪZ nevi Avkv ŋlv Rbŋ w`te mgy myi GKUV AvayōK RvZxq ivó`ev wmbt`umm (synthesis) G| tntMj i gZ ivó`bvgK cōZōvbu n`Q HwZnmKfite mō GKUV mSMVb hvi Af`šfi AvBb I HwZn`i ōviv gvbly cY` `vaxbZv tfvM Kitz cvti| tR, wW, wdktu bvgK AvfiKRb `vkfōK nWfĪi mvs`wZK `enkō`i aviYtK MhY Kti AwfgZ cōvk Ktib th, Rvgfō RvZi mnRvZ cōY-DĪxcbv Ab` RvZi t`iK Rvgfōt`i`K tkōZi KtiQ| Zviú gZ, cv`ex GLvfbv Rvgfō RvZi GB `enkō`i K`v RvbZ cvti w, fiev ōvYx Kti wZwb etj b th, kvNB cv`exi gvbly Gi cvv Pq cvte|

`vkfōK ev Kwe mwmwZ`Kt`i tjLvi evBti RvZxqZiev`iK Qmōtq t`evi cōPōvq GKUV mSMVtbi Awefve NtU| wekte`vj tqi QvĪt`i wbtq MWZ GB mSMVtbi bvg evi`mbkvdU (Bursehenschaft)| cōkqvi tōWwmi L Rvb (Friedrich Jahn) QvĪt`i gvtS kvixi K Kmir e`qvg Ges RvZxqZvi tPZbvK Qmōtq t`evi tPōv Ktib| GLvfb Dtj L Kiv cōqvRb th, Rvgfō RvZxqZiev` Rvgfō fvlv Ges Rvgfō it`i Dci wekI tRvi w`tqvQjtjv| Būw` I Ab`vb` wef`kx estkv`mZt`i`K m`n I Awektmi m½ t`Lv ntZv|

diwmm kumbvaxtb `vKvi mgq RvZxqZiev`x`i e`bv I tēYv `vb Kivi gZ `ŋlv NUVv NtU hv RvZxqZiev`iK AvtiV GwMtg wbtq w`tqvQjtjv| Rvgfō QvĪt`i GKUV t`QvrtmeK ewinbx cōkqib tmbv KgRZP GWj d db jYtRvi tbtZi; Mto Dfv| Kvjv Kvco cvwvZ, jvj tmvbjx cZvKv enbKvix RxebenR tiL hvKvix GB ewinbx Rvgfōt`i ü`tq `vb Kti wbtqvQjtjv| 1813 mtj Rvgfō KbtdWviki b`mb`iv GB ewinbx wvōy Kij I gvbty i ü`q t`iK Zv`i`K AcvviY Kiv m`e nqv| wZxq NUVvU NtUwQj 1812 mtj i h`xi mgq diwmm`i`K Zvortbvi Rb`| tbtcvj qb hv`ŋĪ t`iK cōv`vcmitYi mgq Zvi

mnthwMzvKvix cākqv b tRvtij db BqtKp tbZZyaxb evnbnx tbtciuj qtb i evnbnx ntZ
ubtRt`i iK cZv`vvi Kti tbtciuj qtb i veiat x hy i iæKti | Gt`i cZti va t`tL tbtciuj qb
etj tdtj uQtj b ðZmtj Rvtbvqv i t jv wKQymktL000 | NUbv`jlv veiv`Obentj | Rvgf
RvZxqZvev`xt`i Rb` G t jv AbktYxq D`nviY ntq itqtQ Ges cieZp mgtg Zv`iK
D34xexZ Kti tQ |

Rvgf KbtWtiki b

1814 mtj i ci Rvgfbi ctq 1801 mtj i cele`v wKsev GKxKiY tKvtbvUvB mæe uQj
bv | HK`ex bv nl qvi Rb``vqx uQj ivR` t jvi m`n Awekym Ges Kvtqgx`v`v |
tgUvibK 39uU ivR`i mgšq Kti GKw KbtWtiki b ev Bund`vcb Kti GK ai tbi
HK``vctbi tPov Ktib | cweI ti vgvb migtR` ubwōy nl qvi ci HAAtj gj-Z w`wZkxj Zv
Gs ubqšy`gj-K cZōvb wntmte tgUvibK KbtWtiki bK Mto tZvtj b | GB
KbtWtiki bK Rvgf HtK`i e`vcti wKQymxvexZvi gta` Kiv Ki tZ ntqtQ |

cōgZ, GuU Ggb GKwU msMVb uQj hv RbMtYi Avkv Avkv qvi cZf, uQj bv, uQj
ivRb`etMP KJwZK GKwU mfv | mePvBtZ A`mZ e`vcti uQj etUb, tWbgvK`tb`vij`vUm
AvBbMZfite GB KbtWtiki b m`m` uQj, tKbbv 1837 mtj chšI veitUb n`vbtvvi tK
kymb KiZ, tWbgvtKp ivRv tnvj t` tbi wVDK uQtj b, tb`vij`vUi ivRv j y gevMP MōU
wVDK uQtj b | ZvQvov KbtWtiki b qjZv uQj mwgZ, tKvtbv m`m` ivR` B`Qv Kiti Gi
AvBb gvbtZ A`KwZ. RvbtZ cviz | iæZcY`vetq wmvšI tbi qvi Rb``v ZZxqvsk
msL`vMv iōZv cōqvRb ntZv hv ev`te uQj Amæe | KbtWtiki b tKvtbv ubR``tmv evnbnx
uQj bv | hv I KvMtR Kj tg 1821 mij t`tK m`m` ivō t jv t`tK`mb` ubtg G i Kg GKwU
evnbnx`vKvi K`v uQj, wKš` tKvtbv ivR`B G`wqZj cvj tb Drmivx nq ub |`vZšj Ges
ivRv`i`vaxZv eRvq ivLvi tPov kZvāx ati Rvgf A`vK`i KviY uQj, Guv GLb
KbtWtiki b GKUv AwfKv ntg t`Lv w`tgQ | KbtWtiki b Df`k` uQj`v kw³ kvj x
ivR` cākqv I Aw`vvi kw³ i gta` mgšq Gtb RvgfotZ w`wZ Avbqb Kiv | wKš` μtgB
t`Lv tMj`v kw³ i`vb GK mt½ nlqv mæe bq | Aw`vqv Ges tgUvibKtKi cōarb`B
KbtWtiki b w`wZ ntj v |

Zvici l D`vi wZKMY veitK Kti ga`veE, mekte`vj tqi QvI Ges wvfbæ tckvRvex
msMVbUvK Rvgf HtK`i cZvK wntmte tgtb ubtg uQtj v | tKD tKD Pw`Qtj b
KbtWtiki bUv dvY ev etU tbi gWj Ablyqx D`vi Ges cMwZkxj nte | GLv b kvmbZšj
Ablyqx RbMtYi vbePZ cZvwa kvmb Kite, vepri Pj te Rvjt`i Øviv Ges gvbtj i gZvgZ
cKvtki`vaxZv`vKte | wKš` D`vi wZKt`i Ges RvZxqZvev`xt`i Gme aviYv Aw`vqv,
cākqv Ges m`` wsnvmtb emv e`vfvv qv, n`vbtvvi, DfUgeVM`m`vKmbi ivRv`i Øviv Zie`
cZvev`i velq ntq`wvq | RvZxqZvev`tK Zuv Zv`i KZfZj Dci ūguk`tfc gtb Kti |
1819 mtj Kvj veitM`Rvgf kvmbKt`i GK mæšj tb tgUvibK tNvIYv Ktib th, Rvgf
KbtWtiki b Af`šti th tKvtbv mæe` wecæx ūguk` tgvKvtej v Kiv nte | mKj ivRb`em`
GB e³e`tK mg`v Ktib |

veit`wK bmvZtZ KbtWtiki b Df`k` veit kvx`i nvZ t`tK Rvgf`v`v`i qv Kiv ntj I
t`tKi Af`šti μtgB Gi Df`k` ntq`wvq D`vi wZK Ges RvZxqZvev`xt`i nvZ t`tK
ivRb`em`K i qv Kiv |`v Nubvi ci t`tK D`vi wZK Ges RvZxqZvev`xt`i Dci

tgUvibtki `gb l mbcrob tefo hvq| 1817 uL`-vā gwUš jyvīi uZbkZ RbRqšf
Abgvb Dcj t`q Zvū Rbf`vb DfUgerM`GK Abgvtbi AvtqrBb Kiv nq| DfUgerM`Drmte
tRbv wekte`vj tqi QvT`iv ivRb`eM`Ges mvgwi KZtšj weia`x wef`vrf cōkš Kti | Gi cti
tgUvibtki Abgvix Rvgfō misev`K l Kue tKvrtmešK Kvj ņveŪ vtg GK QvT` nZ`v Kti |
Gme NUbvq wePvj Z ntq tgUvibK wef`bæibeZšg-j-K AvBb KbtDvvtikibi Kihfēf`x
cwi l` ev WtqtUli gva`tg cvk Ktib| 1819 mvtj Kvj ņveW AvBb cvk Kiv nq| Gi gva`tg
wekte`vj tqi ivR`šZK KgRvŪ, msev`cĀ l wef`bæcPvi gva`tg miKwi Lei`wi evovtbr
nq| tMvcb mšMVB, tji vi Kihfēj i Dci AbvŪvb Pvj vtbr Ges wePvti i Rb` cōvYw` mšMņni
Rb` tgBbšR GKvU tK`šq Kvgkb MVb Kiv nq| 1820 mvtj wftqbvī PovšAvBb (Final
Act of Vienna) cvk Kiv nq| GB AvBtb ubeņPZ cwi l` , tji vi Avtj vPvī weiqe`mvgZ
Kiv nq Ges WtqtU wef`bæivR` , tji vi KgRvŪ n`f`c Kivi f`gZv jvf Kti |

1830 Gi RjvB wece l RivxqZiev`

weZšg-j-K AvBb cēZš Kivi dtj RvgfōtZ RivxqZiev`x Avt`vj tš wKQyv fivUv cfo| wKš`
1830 mvtj i RjvB wectei dtj G Avt`vj b Avevi DrmvinZ nq| n`v`bvfvi GK wekvj
Rbmgvtešk Rvgfōbi HK` l msnvzi kc_ tblqv nq| ebmDBK, m`v`ub, tnm-šKtmtj
wectei dtj bZb kvmbZš; tNvlyv Kiv nq| 1832 mvtj n`vgerK Drmte 25,000 RbZv
mgteZ ntq cweĀ `gĀxi weia`x Ges Rvgfōbi HšK`i c`f`q `we tZvtj | GB tčņvctU Qq
AvBb (Six Acts) cvk Kiv nq| GB me AvBtb Rbmfv ubv`x nq Ges Rvgfō ivRv`i
mvef`šgZ; nmbKi th tKvrtbr cōPōv cōZnZ KišZ ejv nq| Zvici l RvgfōtZ RivxqZiev`
weKvšZ ntZ `vtK| 1840 -Gi `kšK AšbšK aviYv KišZ `vtKb th, `i`cōtP` diwmt`i
Acgvrtbi KvišY (diwmm mgv`š ugktii cvkv tgvrv`š Avjxi civRq) diwmmv RvgfōtZ
Zvt`i f`vZ c`v`q ubšZ c`vī | GB Avk`vī tčņvctU RvgfōtZ GK aišbi diwmm wef`vax
g`bvfie Ges Rvgfō t`kčņgi AceRvMi Y NtU|

A_švZK DbvZ

GB chšAvgiv Rvgfōbi th wPĀ cwi`Q ZvtZ t`Lv hv`Q th, GKv`šK Rvgfō Kue mvinvZ`K,
`v`kšK Ges Ziv`i c`f`vte D`vi švZK Ges RivxqZiev`xiv Rvgfō HšK`i Rb` cōPōv Pvj tq
hv`Q, Avi Aciv`šK tgUvibtki tšZtZ; Rvgfōbi wef`bæivR`i ivRb`eM`Zv gwiv nq
cōZnZ KišQ| wKš`mevi Ajšf`l GKvU bxie A_švZK wece mvaZ ntjv hv Rvgfōbi
GKZvšK AšbK`i GvMšq ubšqšQ| tek wKQyA_švZK ms`vīi dtj Rvgfōbi ivR`šZK
wev`Qbšv mšEj wef`bæivR` , wj GK A_švZK eŪtb Ave`x ntqvņtjv| 1818 mvtj cākqv
we`gvb wef`bæiv é e`v`v tšš` w`šq gvbm`úbæGKK Af`ššixy i é e`v`v Pvj yKti | 1819
mvtj cākqv Zvi ivR`i evBti Aew`Z ivR` , tji vi mšš`i é mšvšš P`ššZ Ave`x nq|
1834 uL`-vā tRvj šfivBb vtg GKvU i émsN ivR` , tji vi gša` cōZwōZ nq| 1844 mvtj
bvMv` n`v`bvfvi ešj bevM`g`v`ktj bevM` , n`v`bšmUK kni , tji vi Ges n`vcmevM`ivRZš; Qrov
Avi me ivR` GB ms`vi mf` nq| Gi dtj m`m` ivó` , tji vi A_švZK cēšx tRvi`vi nq
Ges Zviv GKĀxKišYi dtj th mšvav cĀ`f`l Kti Zv Avt`iv we`Z.Kivi Rb` ivR` , tji vi Rvgfō
HšK`i cōZ AvMōx ntq DšV| cākqv A_švZK cēšx wK i Kg ev`x cvq Zv GKvU D`nvi Y
v`šj mšvó nte| 1815 mvtj cākqv Pjvštj i v`v`Qj 24,000 gvBj , 1820 mvtj bvMv`
Zv tefo 52,000 gvBtj wšq `wvq| A_švZK cēšx i KvišY Ab`vb` ivR`i gša` cākqvī
ghP`v ev`x cvq, Avi n`vcmevM`P` c`f`ie nvm cvq| n`vcmevM`ivRZššj GKRB gycvĀ 1833

mtj etj b ōtRij t̄fi vBb ōQj Kbt̄dWt̄ik̄t̄bi Kwt̄bi Dci GKŪ cāvb t̄ct̄i KŪ | 1857
mj b̄v̄M̄ n̄vc̄m̄M̄i vRZš; GKw̄ t̄K̄ t̄Rij t̄fi vBt̄b th̄M̄ vb̄ Ki t̄Z Amg_ŋq, Aci w̄ t̄K
GKŪ cr̄v̄ A_ŋw̄ZK msN̄ Ki t̄Z I e_ŋq | n̄vc̄m̄M̄i vRZš i v ōQj AZ`š̄ m̄si ŋYev`x,
cātk̄qv̄ Aeva A_ŋw̄Zi dt̄j AMŪZ j v f̄ K̄t̄i, w̄K̄š`Aw̄-ŋ̄i v̄ m̄si ŋYev̄ Zvi Rb` tm̄ Z̄j̄ b̄v̄q
A t̄bK̄ w̄c̄i Q̄t̄q _v̄t̄K̄ | e`vc̄K̄ t̄ij j v Bb̄ v̄ct̄bi dt̄j I Rv̄ḡm̄bi HK` Z̄i w̄šZ̄ nq | 1840
mtj Rv̄ḡm̄b̄t̄Z̄ t̄ij j v Bb̄ ōQj 343 gv̄B̄j, 1850 mtj Zv̄ t̄eto `w̄v̄q 3750 gv̄B̄t̄j, 1860
mtj Zv̄ Av̄t̄i v̄ ew̄x̄ c̄ŪB̄ n̄t̄q 6875 gv̄B̄t̄j w̄M̄t̄q `w̄v̄q |

m̄gv̄w̄RK̄ m̄gm̄`v̄ I Rv̄ḡm̄ Rv̄Z̄x̄q̄Z̄iev`

A_ŋw̄ZK̄ AMŪZ̄ Rv̄ḡm̄b̄t̄K̄ Ḡw̄M̄t̄q̄ w̄b̄t̄q̄ h̄v̄q, w̄K̄š`Gi dt̄j wek̄vj̄ m̄gv̄w̄RK̄ m̄gm̄`v̄l̄ m̄w̄ō nq |
Gme m̄gm̄`vī m̄gv̄v̄t̄bi Rb` A t̄b̄t̄K̄ ḡt̄b̄ K̄t̄i t̄Q̄b̄ Rv̄ḡm̄bi HK` ex̄ n̄l̄ qv̄ c̄Ūq̄v̄Rb̄ | Rb̄x̄ n̄vī
ew̄x̄ i dt̄j 1870 mj b̄v̄M̄` Rv̄ḡm̄bi Rb̄msL̄`v̄ 40 w̄gv̄j̄ q̄t̄b̄ `w̄v̄q | w̄ef̄b̄ek̄n̄t̄i Rb̄msL̄`vī
P̄ic̄ ev̄ōt̄Z̄ _v̄t̄K̄ | H̄ k̄Z̄v̄x̄t̄Z̄ ew̄j̄ ō̄ k̄n̄t̄i Rb̄msL̄`v̄ ew̄x̄ c̄v̄q̄ c̄Ūq̄ b̄q, Y | ḡd`f̄ Ī K̄w̄L̄v̄Z̄
t̄_ t̄K̄ k̄īḡK̄iv̄ k̄n̄t̄i w̄k̄ī K̄j̄ K̄vī L̄v̄b̄v̄q̄ R̄t̄ov̄ nq | ŋ̄j̄` K̄vī L̄v̄b̄vī e`t̄j̄ eō eō d̄v̄±w̄ī
Aw̄ef̄` Z̄ nq, Av̄ī gv̄j̄ K̄ k̄īḡK̄ m̄=ú̄K̄P̄ w̄Z̄` n̄t̄q̄ D̄t̄V̄ | k̄īḡK̄t̄` ī K̄v̄t̄Rī m̄ḡq̄ ōQj `x̄N̄Ges̄
k̄Z̄`t̄j̄v̄ k̄īḡK̄ `t̄_ P̄ c̄w̄ī c̄š̄t̄ ōQj | 1830 mtj w̄ t̄b̄ t̄Z̄t̄iv̄ N̄v̄Ūv̄ L̄v̄Ūb̄ ōQj k̄īḡK̄t̄` ī Rb`
`t̄f̄w̄ek̄ | GKw̄ t̄K̄ k̄īḡt̄Kī ḡR̄vj̄ K̄ḡw̄Q̄t̄j̄v̄, Av̄ī Aci w̄ t̄K̄ R̄x̄eb̄ h̄v̄īv̄ī e`q̄ t̄eto
h̄w̄Q̄t̄j̄v̄ | GB̄ m̄gm̄`v̄ m̄¼̄j̄ Rv̄ḡm̄b̄t̄Z̄ Rv̄Z̄x̄q̄Z̄iev`x̄t̄` ī K̄v̄t̄Q̄ ḡt̄b̄ n̄w̄Q̄j̄ h̄Z̄w̄ b̄ īv̄Rb`eM̄
īv̄RZ̄; K̄īt̄ē Ges̄ n̄vc̄m̄M̄i vRZš; Z̄iv̄t̄` ī t̄K̄ ī ŋ̄v̄ K̄īt̄ē Z̄Z̄w̄ b̄ Rv̄ḡm̄b̄ GB̄ me m̄gm̄`v̄ n̄t̄Z̄
gv̄ȳ` c̄v̄t̄ē b̄v̄ |

1848 mtj i wec̄ē I Rv̄ḡm̄ HK`

1848 mtj c̄`w̄ī t̄m̄ wec̄ē ī īǣ nq Ges̄ Zv̄ m̄v̄iv̄ BD̄t̄iv̄t̄c̄ Q̄w̄ōt̄q̄ c̄t̄o | n̄v̄t̄½̄w̄ī, t̄ev̄t̄n̄w̄q̄v̄,
t̄gv̄īw̄eq̄v̄ c̄f̄w̄Z̄ `v̄t̄b̄ Rv̄Z̄x̄q̄Z̄iev`x̄ `j̄ w̄et̄` t̄n̄x̄ n̄t̄q̄ D̄t̄V̄ | Aw̄-ŋ̄v̄ī c̄āvb̄ḡš̄ȳ t̄gv̄īw̄b̄K̄
c̄`Z̄`w̄M̄ K̄t̄īb̄, Av̄ī Aw̄-ŋ̄v̄ī m̄ḡt̄Ū c̄Ūḡ d̄w̄ī ōv̄Ū̄ Z̄ūī āv̄Z̄`ū̄j̄ c̄Ūḡ t̄R̄v̄t̄k̄d̄ d̄w̄Ȳm̄t̄K̄ ŋ̄ḡZ̄v̄
Z̄t̄j̄ w̄ t̄q̄ w̄ms̄n̄mb̄ Z̄`w̄M̄ K̄t̄īb̄ | wec̄ēī dt̄j̄ e`v̄f̄w̄ī q̄v̄, c̄ātk̄qv̄ Ges̄ `ŋ̄Ȳ c̄w̄Ūḡ Rv̄ḡm̄b̄t̄Z̄
e`vc̄K̄ `v̄½̄v̄ n̄v̄½̄gv̄ t̄`L̄v̄ t̄`q̄ | Av̄Z̄w̄Z̄ īv̄Rb`eM̄`w̄x̄v̄š̄l̄ w̄b̄t̄j̄b̄ th̄, Z̄v̄iv̄ d̄v̄¼̄d̄t̄ŪP̄
Ḡ`v̄t̄m̄`ŋ̄j̄ t̄Z̄ Rv̄ḡm̄bi Rb` GKŪ k̄v̄mb̄Z̄š; Z̄w̄ī K̄īt̄eb̄ Ges̄ ḡv̄b̄ew̄aK̄vī m̄ḡb̄v̄Z̄ īv̄L̄vī e`e`v̄
K̄īt̄eb̄ | w̄K̄š` 1848 mtj ī A t̄±v̄eī b̄v̄M̄` wec̄ē w̄`l̄ḡZ̄ n̄t̄q̄ Av̄t̄m̄ | Aw̄-ŋ̄v̄ī t̄Z̄ D̄`v̄ī w̄ŋw̄ZK̄
Ḡ`v̄t̄m̄`ŋ̄j̄ ew̄j̄ K̄iv̄ nq | n̄v̄t̄½̄w̄ī t̄Z̄ th̄ c̄Ūv̄Z̄š; t̄N̄w̄īL̄ n̄t̄q̄ ōt̄j̄v̄ Z̄v̄ī ew̄j̄ t̄N̄v̄l̄ Ȳv̄ K̄iv̄
n̄t̄j̄v̄ | c̄ātk̄qv̄t̄Z̄ P̄Z̄`q̄d̄W̄w̄ī L̄ DB̄ij̄ q̄v̄ḡ GKŪv̄ `t̄v̄P̄v̄īx̄ k̄v̄mb̄Z̄š; t̄N̄v̄l̄ Ȳv̄ K̄t̄īb̄ |

d̄v̄¼̄d̄t̄`Ḡ`v̄t̄m̄`ŋ̄j̄

B̄w̄Z̄ḡt̄a` d̄v̄¼̄d̄t̄` Ḡ`v̄t̄m̄`ŋ̄j̄ HK` ex̄ Rv̄ḡm̄bi Rb` GKRb̄ esk̄v̄b̄ȳw̄ḡK̄ m̄ḡt̄Ūī Aax̄t̄b̄
D̄`v̄ī w̄ŋw̄ZK̄ GKŪ k̄v̄mb̄Z̄š; īP̄b̄v̄ K̄t̄ī | Aw̄-ŋ̄v̄ī Z̄v̄ī Aax̄b̄`Ī Rv̄ḡm̄b̄ Ḡj̄v̄K̄v̄ HK` ex̄ Rv̄ḡm̄bi
Rb` Q̄v̄ōt̄Z̄ A`ŋ̄K̄vī K̄t̄ī | t̄kl̄ ch̄š̄l̄ d̄v̄¼̄d̄t̄`Ḡ`v̄t̄m̄`ŋ̄j̄ w̄x̄v̄š̄l̄ t̄b̄q̄ th̄ Aw̄-ŋ̄v̄ī e`Z̄īt̄ī t̄K̄
ī aḡv̄ī Rv̄ḡm̄b̄ īv̄R` , t̄j̄v̄ w̄b̄t̄q̄B̄ Rv̄ḡm̄b̄ M̄w̄Z̄ n̄t̄e | Av̄ī t̄K̄v̄t̄b̄v̄ D̄c̄v̄q̄ b̄v̄ _v̄K̄v̄q̄ Rv̄ḡm̄b̄ īv̄R̄ḡk̄t̄
c̄ātk̄qv̄ī t̄d̄W̄w̄ī L̄ DB̄ij̄ q̄v̄ḡt̄K̄ M̄h̄Ȳ K̄īt̄Z̄ Ab̄t̄j̄v̄ā R̄v̄b̄v̄t̄b̄v̄ nq | w̄K̄š` t̄d̄W̄w̄ī L̄ DB̄ij̄ q̄v̄ḡ Ḡ
c̄Ūl̄ē M̄h̄Ȳ K̄īt̄Z̄ m̄=Z̄ nb̄ w̄b̄, t̄K̄b̄b̄v̄ w̄Z̄ub̄ ḡt̄b̄ K̄t̄īb̄ th̄, Ḡ c̄Ūl̄ē M̄h̄Ȳ K̄īt̄j̄ 1848 mtj̄
w̄ec̄ēī b̄v̄q̄K̄t̄` ī `v̄t̄m̄ c̄w̄ī ȲZ̄ K̄iv̄ n̄t̄e | t̄kl̄ ch̄š̄l̄ d̄v̄¼̄d̄t̄`Ḡ`v̄t̄m̄`ŋ̄j̄ e`_Z̄v̄q̄ ch̄ēw̄Z̄ nq |
1850 mj̄ b̄v̄M̄` `t̄Z̄w̄š̄K̄ Rv̄ḡm̄b̄ K̄b̄t̄d̄W̄t̄īw̄m̄ Avevī Rv̄ḡm̄bi D̄cī P̄w̄īc̄t̄q̄ t̄`l̄ qv̄ nq |

ecre Ges D`vi%owZKiv uelmbt mbK tRj Libvq `vb jvf Kti | dw/dz`cij gtu
e`Zvi dtj kmšcYMYZmšK ct_ Rvgmbi HK` rctbi cPov medtj hvq | mKš
memgtKp i³ I tj šn bwiZi oviv RvgmbtK HK`ex Kivi t`qT cŹZ nq |

mvi mst`c

AmsL` i vR` ef³ RvgmbtK HK`ex Kivi avi Yv Rbj vf Kti `vkK, Kue mwwZ`K Ges
D`vicš gZet`i Abymix`i gta` | Zt`i avi Yv cieZP mgtq QvT, mK`K I weifbe
tckvRixet`i gta` we`Z.nq | Rvgmbi HtK`i meivax wQtb `tZšy weifbei vRb`eM`hvi v
gtb KtiQtb Rvgmb HK`ex ntj D`vi%owZKiv clarb` cve Ges Zv`i qgZv nrm cve |
RvZxqZver`x I D`vi%owZKt`i mvt_ tglvimbKcšx `tZšy`i Av`kMZ meivtai evBti
brite Avti Kiu` ecmeK A_`owZK cwieZB mwaZ nwiQj hv cieZP mgtq Rvgmbi HK`tK
AtbK`i GmMtg w`tg hvq | tRj t`fivBb bvgK mSMVtbi gva`tg Rvgmbi ivR`_tj v
A_`owZKfite GKwT Z ntq mbtRt`i mgw`x i tmvcvb i Pbv Kti Ges HK`ex nl qvi mgj
Abfye Kti | A_`owZK D`vi bwiZi dtj ctkqv Ab`ivR`_tj vK mgw`x, cftvtei w`K t`K
tcQtb tdtj t`q Ges HK`Av`vj tb tbZ`ibxq fvgKv MhY Kivi Rb` DchŹ ntq Dfv |

civlEi gj`iqb

be⁹³K cĭæ

1/ Dbiesk kZvãtZ Rvgĭb ivR` ,tj vi gta` AvqZĭbi w`K t_ĭK Ges cĭZcivEi w`K t_ĭK
mePvBĭZ AMĭlvx uQj |

- K) cĭkqv L) Av÷ ħv
- M) e`vfi qv N) tmvqUeM⁹ mŪvi nvDĭRb|

2/ tbĭcvj qĭbi nvĭZ civRĭqi ci th ivR`uJ cĭ_g AvaybKvqĭbi c_ aĭi tmU ntj v

- K) cĭkqv L) Av÷ ħv
- M) e`vfi qv N) m`vKmb

3/ Rvgĭb KbĭdWĭti kb gva`tg j vfevb nb

- K) D`vi %bZK I RvZxqZver`xi v L) tgUvi mbK
- M) A_ĭbZK ms`vi ev`xi v N) mgvRZšĭxi v

4/ dvĭdĭG`vfm`v Rvgĭbi Rb` kvmbZšĭcĭvqb Kĭi |Giu uQj

- K) MYZwšĭK L) cĭRvZwšĭK
- M) D`vi %bZK N) ivRZĭšĭ Aaxĭb D`vi %bZK|

L. iPbvj-K cĭæ

1. divmkb Kxfiĭte Rvgĭbi HK` Avĭ`vj bĭK Zi wšZ Kĭi tQ?
2. Ōi ivR%bZK HK` Movi cĭeRvgĭb A_%bZK HK` Mvb Kĭi tQŌ meĭkĭ Y Ki ab|

be⁹³K cĭkĕ DEi

- 1. L 2. K
- 3. L 4. N

M. msvĭB cĭæ

1. Rvgĭbi HK` Avbqĭb Rvgĭb KbĭdWĭti kb mdj nq mb tKb?
2. Rvgĭb HĭK` 1848 mvĭj i wecĭei f` igKv Avĭj vPbv Ki ab|

AšUvfb nemguk®(1815-1898) cū_ugK Rieb

nemguk® emj šbi DEi cūōtgi mbnūDīRīb (Schonhausen) GK fūgnxb AūfRvZ (Junker) cūi evfī Rbš MōY Ktīb| emj šbi GK `čj covtj Lvi ci 1832 Liōvā MūbšRb mekpe`vj tū Ges cti emj š mekpe`vj tū covi'bv Ktīb| Zvi Dī'k" ūJ AvBb cvk Kti mi Kwi cūvmtb PvkZx tbi qv| ūKŠ' covi'bv Rb" ūZūb cēž mgq ū tZ cvfī b ūb, GZ`māEj cix'ŋvq cvk Kti mi Kwi GKūU cti i ūKŋvbeim ntqūQtj b| ūKŠ' cūkqvi mi Kwi PvkZx Zvi KvīQ GKtNtū Ges AbvKvī ŋvq gtb nī qvq ūZūb 1838 mvtj PvkZx t_ tK c`Z'vM Ktīb| 1847 mvtj chšl D"O,, Lj Rieb hrcb KitZ _v tKb, AZ'waK g`civb Ges RgvtLjvi gta` Zvū mgq KvUZ| 1847 mvtj weevni ci Zvi Rxešbi MūZ cūi evZ nq| ūZūb jyvīvb atgP ms`ūtK®Gtm `būZK Rieb hrcb i'ia Ktīb| 1847 mvtj PZz®tdWwi K DBij qvtgi cij ŋgūU m`m`c` jvf Ktīb Ges Gi ci t_ tK Zvū ivR%ōūZK Rieb i'ia nq| ūZūb mivRieb cūkqvb ivRZtšj mg_ R ūQtj b Ges mekpm KitZb cūkqvi kimbKvix ivResk tnvtnbšRvjb®esk cūkqvtK `eAwaKvīti kumb KitQ Ges cūkqv ivR'ūU nt"Q Hkpi K mek' cūi Kībvi Ask| ivRv tdWwi L ZvtK 1851 mvtj cūkqvi cūZūbwa inmvte KbtdWšikībī ūbešx cūi l` ev WvtqtU ūbhš Ktīb| GLvfb `vūqZj cij b Kvīj ūZūb Aū÷ švi ivō' tZvī' i KvgRū ū t_ tL Zxe' Aū÷ švi ūetivax ntq DīVb| cūkqvi mi Kvi eva` ntq 1859 mvtj Aū÷ švi ūetōlx nemguk®K i ūkqvg ivō' Z ūntmte tmū ūcUvmēvM®t cō Y Ktīb| 1862 mvtj ZvtK dvtYi ivō' Z Kti cvVtbn nq|

nemguk®P'vYj i c` jvf

1862 ūL'vā ivRv tdWwi tLi cieZ®ivRv cūg DBij qvg nemguk®K cūvbgšj nī qvi Rb" emj šb tWtK cvVb| Kvi Y ivRv DBij qvg GK msKtū ctob| 1849 mvtj kumbZšj; Abšvqx cūkqvg `š Kŋ mekō GKūU cij ŋgūU `mēZ nq| kumbZšj; Abšvqx ivRv cūvmtbi cūv| ivRv Ges cūvmb thš_ fīte AvBb `Zwi Kivi ŋjgZv cūb| ūKŠ' ivRv Ges cij ŋgūU i gta` AvBb `Zwi tZ ūetiva t` Lv ū tj Kxfīte Zvi mgvavb Kiv nte kumbZtšj; tm m=ūtK®KQvej v nq ūb| ivRv DBij qvg ūQtj b ūKQv i ŋYkxj, Ab'v tK cij ŋgūU RvZxqZvev`x Ges D`vi%ōūZKt i ūvīv ūbqūšZ| 1860 mvtj ivRv DBij qvg cūkqvi mgvī K evnbnx ms`vī i j tŋ" GKūU AvBb cij ŋgūU Dīvcb Ktīb| cij ŋgūU ms`vī i mectŋ tKD ūJ bv, ūKŠ' Zvīv GB Rb" ivRv tK cūqvRbxq A_ eivī KitZ A`Kvi Ktī| Avmtj cij ŋgūU cūkqvi Aš_ P Dci KZšj; cūZōv Ktī mi Kvīti i Dci `tq cūvab" cūZōv KitZ tPtqūQtj v| `š eQi ašī GB mgm'vi mgvavb bv nī qvtZ m'ūU Pj tZB _v tK| ūevfbēivR%ōūZK tZv mgm'vi mgvavtbi tPōv Ktīb| ūKŠ' ivRv Ges cij ŋgūU mgšvZvi e'vcvī ūbeRvī t_ tK hvq| 1862 mvtj ivRv nemguk®K GB Rb" tWtK cvVb ūb th ūZūbB GKgvī thvM' tj vK eis GB Rb" th GB `vūqZj; Avi tKD ūb tZ i ūR nī'Q tj v bv| ūj evfī j iv tftēūQ tj v nemguk®GKūv eo fž Ktī mekvj mgm'v mūō Kīte, ZLb ivR" eva` ntq cij ŋgūU ūbKU būZ `šKvi Kīte| ūKŠ' nemguk®Ggb fīte msKU tgvKvīej v Ktīb th mevB AevK ntq hvq| ūZūb cij ŋgūU AbšvZ QvovB mgvī K ms`vī i Rb" AūZwi 3 Ki msMōh KitZ _v tKb| ūZūb hūš t`Lv b kumbZtšj; GKūU A'ūōZv i tqtQ, ūKŠ' GB mgm'v mgvavb chšl mi Kwi cūvmb hšj; t_ tū _v tKtZ cvfī bv| hLb ūetivax iv nemguk®K `šj Y Kwi tū t` b th cūkqv Rvgŋb ivR" tj vi Rb" GKūv evšR D`vni Y mūō KitQ, ZLb ūZūb Reve t` b th Ab'iv Zvi D`vībūZi Rb" bq eis kū3 i Rb" cūkqvtK ghP v ū tū _v tK| cij ŋgūU GK fiv tY ūZūb etj b, ūveZK®ev msL'v i ai cō te

cvfki Øviv Avgv`i mgfqi eo eo mgm`v,tjvi mgvaib nte bv ... i³ Ges tjvtni Øviv mgm`vi GKgvĪ mgvaib nte|Ű

wemgvK[®] fielr cwiKíbv

Bsj`vŰi cāvbgšx wWmfiBij wemgvK[®] m½ 1862 mtji mrvĪvrKvi m=útk[®]cieZĪKvtj etj b,

ŰK A^mZ gvby GB wemgvK[®] Zvú m½ GUV Avgvi
cŰg t`Lv, H mrvĪvrKvti wZwb Rvbtj b Zvú
cwiKíbv|Ű wZwb tWbgvK[®]AvμgY Kti túRwFM
I njt=b `Lj Kiteb, Aw=čvtK RvgŰ
KbtdWwtikb t_ik weZwōZ Kiteb, Zvici dvY
AvμgY Kiteb| wK AwZ Avōh[®]GB gvbywU|

wemgvK[®] AvZĪRxebxZI wZwb GiKg GKUv cwiKíbv m=útk[®]Bw½Z Kti tQb th wZbūU hĵx i
gva`tg wZwb RvgŰbi HK" mrvab Kiteb| cwiKíbv Kti Ges NUbv cēvntK wqšY Kti
wemgvK[®]RvgŰbi HK" mrvab m=útk[®]GB me gZvqZ AvawbK HwZnwmmKiv MōY Kitz i vR
bb| tKbbv, wWmfiBij i wemgvK[®] m½ mrvĪvrKvti NUbv hLb wZwb cĪKv Ktib ZLb
wWmfiBij tek ex| wemgvK[®]Zvú AvZĪRxebx wj tLb Zvú Rxeb mrvqvtY| wŰZvq th Kvity
HwZnwmmKiv wemgvK[®] ceēw Kíbv mg_Ű Kitz i vR bb Zv nt"Q wemgvK[®]hLb ĪgZvq
Avtmb ZLb BDti vci NUbvcēv wQj μgeaŰvbfvte AwbōqZvq fiv| BDti vci gvbiPĪ
A`i fieltZ wefbrēfvte cwiēwZ nI qvi m=ēbr wQj | GB tčĪvctū tKvtb ivōčāvtbi
cĪĪ NUbvcēvntK wqšY Kivi gtZv AvZĪkēlm_vKvi K_v bq| ZZvqZ, wemgvK[®]wb tRB
thgb etj tQb, ŰAvgvi jĪĪ" tčĪvri Rb" AtbK,tjv iv`i itqtQ| GKUvi ci GKUv BZ`w`
mKj cĪ_B Awg Avgvi tPōv Pijve| tkl chšI mePvBtZ nec` m½ c_UitK Avgvi tetQ
wb tZ nte|Ű wZwb Avtiv etj tQb, Űgvby NUbv cēv mμō Kitz cvtibv| tm cēvtni m½
tfĪm t_ik mWk iv`i LĪR wb tZ cvtiŰ| wemgvK[®] gta" th j ĪĪYxq ĪgZv wQj Zv ntjv
cwi wZ etjS mWk wmxvšI tbi qvi gtZv ĪgZvi AwāKvix wQj b wZwb| wemgvK[®]bv wQj b
RvZvqZvev`x, bv wQj b D`vi wōwZK, wZwb wQj b GKkZ fvM cĪkqv| wZwb t`k ms`vi
Avtbb GB DĪĪk" bq th Gi Øviv tKvtb Mēvci mμev nte, eis DĪēv wZwb tĪtēQb Gi
Øviv cĪkqv kv³kjx nte| wZwb RvgŰ ivR,tjvi Dci cĪkqv KZĪ; cĪZōvi tPōv Ktib
tKvtb m`i cāvix RvgŰ HĪK"i cwiKíbv Ask wnmvte bq eis wZwb etjS wQj b RvgŰbi
HK" Aemvex, Avi GUV cĪZwōZ tnvK cĪkqv B tbtZj| wZwb Me[®]Kti etj tZb, wZwb GKRB
ev`ēev`x, tKvb Av`tk[®] Abjvix wZwb bb| Zvú GB bmwZtk ejv ntZv Real Politik ev me
wKQj DcĪi`Īq Rvzi ev`ē cēv" I mvdj`tk`v t`I qvi bmwZ|

túRwFM I tnj wōb cĪe

cvj ĪgŰU wj evĪj t`i m½ weevt`i tčĪvctū wemgvK[®]fv etj b hiv cĪkqv Zvi cĪZteik
t`k,tjvi GjvKvi wēbgvq cĪkqv mvgvbr evovZ_vtK Zvntj cĪkqv RbMY ivRZĪšj
wQb`wvte| Avi GBfvte wj evĪj iv tKvbvmmv ntq coŰe| kvNB AvšRĪZK cwi wZ Zvú
AbĪtj tMj| tIvok kZvāx t_ik túRwFM I tnj w= b bigK`w WwP tWbgvK[®] ivRv
`Zšfvte wqšY Kitzb| tWb msL`wmi ō túRwFM Gs RvgŰ msL`wmi ō tnj wōb AĪj
`wĪtK tWbgvK[®] Aaxb GjvKv wnmvte kvmb Kivi AwāKvi tWbgvK[®] ivRvi wQj bv| 1852

mrtji cji v mgq memgvk®tbtcvij qbtK DEi RvgvbtZ ctkqvi KZŹ; tgb ubtZ i vR
Kivtvi cPóv Pnvj tq hib| tbtcvij qbtK wZub Avkjm t`b ctkqvi cŉtte i vR ntj ctkqv
tej wRqv, j jy gevM®Ggb wK i vBj`vŉU diwm KZŹ; vcbtK mg_ŉ Kiŉe| tbtcvij qb
ctkqvi Abtj va AeAv Kitj ctkqv eva` nŉq dtYi kŉAw-ŉv Ges i vktqvi mŉ½ eUŹ;
Mto Zjtē| tbtcvij qb memgvk®P cŉtte mrov t`lqv DchŹ gtb Kitj b| wZub fvetj b
AZ`vmbremsNŉI® gŹLvgv AvmUŉv Ges ctkqv cŉq mgvb kw³ m=úbŉ hy gvtb nt`Q`ŉ
kw³i gvtS KU%wZK Ges mvgvi K APjve`v| GB mŹhvtM dtY`ŉ kw³i gŉa` m=ŉe`
ga`Zvi mŹhvtM cvte Ges cji v AĀtj dtYi cŉve evortvri GK tgvŉg mŹhvtM cvte|
1865 mrtji Aŉ±veŉi dtYi meqvirtm (Biarrit) tbtcvij qbtbi mŉ½ wgvj Z nb| hLb
memgvk®evij ŉb cŉ`veZŉ Kŉib ZLb wZub GB avi Yvq DcbvZ nb th wku fvel tZ ctkqvi
tKivtvi Dt`vŉM dtY evav ntq`wŉte br|

dtYi mrt_ memgvk®P GB NubôZv Aw-ŉv tPvL Govq ub| Aw-ŉv 1866 mrtji Rvbsvri
gvŉm túRvŉM I nj w-ŉbi kvkK wmvte wWDK Ae AMŉ÷beŉM® mg_ŉb nj t÷ŉb
Rbweŉŉvŉfi AbsvZ cŉvb Kŉi| Aek` memgvk®Gi cvŉvcwē cŹa cŉB eq`ŉi
tŉvUwaKŉi i wŉvŉtZ Rvgŉ KbŉdWŉi kŉbi Rb` GKwU cij ŉgU`we Kŉi eŉmb| i ŉŹYkŉj
memgvk®G`me i agvŉ th WvP`Źvri weKivkvb MYZwŹŹ Ges wj evŉj t`i KŉtQ wŉŉB nq ub
eis miv Rvgŉ RvZŉMwŉi MYZwŹŹ tPZbv Ges fveŉteMŉK brov t`q| hvB tnvK, Aw-ŉv
Gi ci ctkqv weŉvax KZ_wj mvgvi K I KU%wZK Dt`vM MŉY Kŉi| cŉtg Aw-ŉv
KbŉdWŉi kŉbi AŉŉŹ i vR`mgŉni mg_ŉ Av`vtqi tPóv Kŉi| evŉWb-lqvŉtUgevM®,
n`vtbŉvri, tntmbŉKŉmj, e`vŉvŉqv wvŉŉŉŉj th memgvk®P ŉgvKi m=ŹL cov GZw`ŉbi
i vR%wZK e`e`v wUwKŉq i vLvi mŉeŉEg Dcvq nt`Q n`vcmevMŉŉ`iŉK mg_ŉ Kiv| Awŉŉvi
wŉZxq c`ŉŉc wŉj ctkqvi mvgvŉŉŉ`mb` mgvteK Kiv| ctkqvi i vRv cŉg DBwŉ qvq ŉfvBŉq
fvBŉq - hŹxwŉ tgvŉU i vR wŉtj b br| wKŉ`tkl chŉŉwZub AvsukK`mb` mgvteŉki AbsvZ
cŉvb Kitj b|

memgvk®1866 mrtji gvP®gvŉm, BZwŉj i mŉ½ Aw-ŉv weŉvax GK Pw³ m=úv`b Kŉi b| BZwŉj
cŹ`vi wmvte hŹx`i ci Aw-ŉv AvwKZ.tŉŉwkvq jvf Kiŉe| memgvk®evn:wekŉK t`LŉZ
tPŉqŉtj b th ctkqv Ah_v GKwU mvgvŉR`we`ŉi Kivx t`k bq, AKvŉŹY tm hŹx`wŉj B nq br|
Aw-ŉv ctkqvi Rb` mŹhvtM Kŉi t`q hLb Rŉy gvŉmi cŉg Zvvi tL Aw-ŉv túRvŉM tnvj w-ŉb
cŉwU Rvgŉ KbŉdWŉi kŉbi mŉvq Dŉvcb Kŉi, M`w-ŉb Pw³ Abŉvqx GUV wŉj wŉcŉŉxq
e`vŉvri, KbŉdWŉi kŉbi mŉvq Dŉvcb gvŉb nt`Q Pw³ j Nb| ctkqv Pw³ j Nŉbi`vtq
Aw-ŉvi weŉŉx` hy tNvŉYv Kŉi|

miv mŉŉvni hy bŉtq Aw-ŉv ctkqvi G hy tenk w`b`vqx nq ub| 1866 mrtji 3 RjvB
Awŉŉvb evnwb KvbMŉŉRi hŹx` Ppvŉŉŉte civwRZ nq| RjvBi gvŉvŉŉŉtZ ctkqv`mb`
wŉŉqŉvq Dcv`Z nq| i vRv DBwŉ qvq Ges tRbŉŉj i v tPŉqŉtj b weRq`xŉ wŉŉv cŉek
wKŉ; memgvk®Aw-ŉvi mŉ½ m`q AvPŉŉYi Dci tRvi t`b| memgvk®Zvŉj ŉŹ` Abŉvqx DEi
Rvgŉbi Dci KZŹ; cŉZŉv Kŉi tŉb| Gi ci Aw-ŉvŉK Acgvb Kivi gvŉb nt`Q wPikŉmŉ
Kiv| ZvQvov GŉZ BDŉŉŉci mŉ`n evŉte, tKbbv bZŉ bZŉ kw³ ARŉ Kŉi memgvk®wK
Kiŉe Zv wŉtq BDŉŉŉc wŉwŉZ ntZ cvŉwŉtj v br| memgvk®P GKUv Dt`ŉk`wŉj Aw-ŉvi cŉZ

dtj memgvK^gtb Kitj b dtYi m½ Zvühy Aek`vex|

t`útbí msnvmb mgn`v I dtYi m½ memgvK^g h½ i cŮwZ

t`úbxq cvj qgU 1870 mrtj `gQi t`tk Lvij `vKv msnvmb tnvtnbtRij vb^estki hgyiR
uj ltcvü tK cŮte t`q| cŮkqvi ivRv cŮg DBij qvg tnvtnbtRij vb^estki| hñ l wčŮ
uj ltcvü i m½ cŮkqvi m^uK^bvtggvĪ, Zvici l dtY gtb KitZ `vtK GKiv tK cŮkqv
Ab`w tK uj ltcvü i t`úb, GB `B kĪæ BDti vtc divm^t i Ae`vtbi Rb` ügvK `fj|
Aek` ivRv DBij qvg uj ltcvü i GB gtbvqb mg_ B Ktib w| divm^t i tK mšš Kivi Rb`
wZvb uj ltcvü tK t`úbxq msnvmb MhY KitZ wbtla Kti| dtY GB e`vciwU tK wbtq GKUZ
evoremo Kti tdtj| dtY ivRv DBij qvg t`tk Ggb GKwU M`viwU cĪ `me Ktib th
cŮkqvi ivRestk tKD tKvtrv w`b t`útbí msnvmb emte bv| wKš' G aitbi gŮtj Kv w`tZ
wZvb iwR nb w|, t`útbí msnvmb MhYi Zvi tgvĪLK Am^guZB hĵ_ó| ivRv DBij qvg dtYi
m½ Zvi Avtj vPbv tUvj MhD thvM memgvK^g Rwbq t`b| memgvK^g Ltj b hñ dtYi m½
wZvb GKwU h½ evatZ cvtib Zvntj Rvgñbi me RvZxqZvev`x` i tK cŮkqvi Aatb GKwĪZ
KitZ cvitēb| ZvOvor wZvb BDti vtc cŮkqv tK GKwU kw³ wntmte l cŮZwōZ KitZ cvitēb|
memgvK^g m^tPZb wQtb th mvgwi K w`K t`tk GLb cŮkqv dtY tK wQtb tdtj w`tqQ|
memgvK^g ivRvi tUvj MhG t`tk B`QvKZfite mgtSvZv l tmšv` Ůj-K evK`_ tjv Acmvi Y Kti
msev` cĪ cŮkK Kti t`b| mevB avi Yv Kitj v ivRv dtYi `Z tK Acgvb Kti tQb| divm
RbM^tYi P^tc dtY 1870 wL²-vĵāi 15 RjvB Zvii L Rvgñbi veiat`x h½ tNvI Yv Kti| dtY
h½ i iæ n l qvi AvtMB `gĪxvxb nq cto| ivBj vĵi Dci dtYi th `me memgvK^c cŮkK
Ktib Zvi dtj `vŮY Rvgñbi ivR`_ tjv dtYi cŮZ wM Kti| j`y` gem^g e`vfvwi qv Ges
tej wRqvg Dci tbtvuj qtb i tj vj `wó K_v tRtb wvU b dtYi cŮZ tKvtrv mñvbywZ t`Liq
w| Aw`v v wQj chŮ` l Avi memgvK^c Zv` i m½ fvtjv e`envi Kti Zv` i tK mšš Kti
ivtLb|

dtY ciwRZ

h½ mKj ivR` cŮkqvi tbtZiZ; GKwU RvZxq m^zmW tftē GtZ AskMhY Kti| divmiv
m^uvY^tc ciwRZ nq, mgtU tbtvuj qb 2 tm^tP^ut 1870 mrtj tmLvtb ewU nb| memgvK^c
h½ `æz tkl Ktib, tKbbv wZvb fvejtj b GUv `wN^ovqx ntj tKvtrv eprk³ GLvtb n`ŮŮc
Kite| `vfvmeKfite memgvK^c cŮkqvi Rb` m^gearRbK ktZ`h½ eÜ tNvI Yv Ktib| Rvgñb
dtYi wBKU nZ KwL. l LvbR m^ut` ficy Avj tmm l tjtiti tbi GK Ask wbtq tbq|
dtY tK h½ i ŮwZci-Y wmwte 500 tKwU dv w`tZ eva` Kiv nq| Avtiv kZ^g l qv nq th 1
gvP^g 1871 mrtj c`wi tmi ga` w`tq Rvgñbi GKwU weRq wguQj AbvōZ nte|

Rvgñbi HK` m^uv^g

h½ tkl nevi m½ m½ memgvK^c t^g k³ mvgwi K Ae`vtbi mšhvM wbtq `vŮY Rvgñbi
ivR`_ tjtvtK DEi Rvgñb KbtDwiti k^tbi m½ h½ Kti Rvgñb migtR` Mto tZvtj b| GB
ivR`_ tjtvi m½ m^uv^g Z P^z Abvnti Zv` i tK cŮz mvgE^kvmb t`lqv nq| thgb
e`vfvwi qvtK wBR`^ mvgwi K emnbx ivLvi Abvnti t`lqv nq| cŮZ`K ivR` tK Zv` i Avj v`v
tcv`vj m^vfñ ivLv mšhvM t`lqv nqtqQ| 18 Rvbgvwi 1871 mrtj Rvgñb migtR` i
AvbōvnbK tNvI Yv Kiv nq Ges ivRv DBij qvg tK GB migtR` i mgtU wntmte dtYi
fvvBtqi wgi i ntj Awf^tIK t`lqv nq|

mvi mstʒc

Rvgʒb GKĪxKiʒyi DʒĪk" memgvK®tKvʒbv cwi KĪbv Kʒib ũb| cʒkqvi ivRZš; Ges
cʒkqʒK Rvgʒb ivR" ʒjvi gʒa" kwi³kijx Kivi DʒĪk" ũbʒq ũZũb ivRbmZʒZ Awef® Z
nb| j ʒĪ ARʒbi Rb" tKvʒbv Av kʒevʒtai tʒʒq ev`e Ae`vi cwiʒcʒʒʒZ mʒhM eʒS KvR
Kivi bmZʒZ ũZũb ʒekʒmx ũQʒb| cʒkqʒK k³ Ae`vʒb tʒl qvi Rb" Ői³ I ʒjvni ũ
bmZʒZ ʒekʒmx memgvK®cʒZʒekʒ`i mʒ½ hʒ evavb| memgvK®WbgvK®Aw-ʒv Ges meʒkʒl
dʒʒYʒK ũZbũ hʒx ci vniRZ Kʒi H Gj vKvq cʒkqvi cʒa`b" cʒZŕv Kʒib, Avi GB frʒe
cʒkqvi tʒZʒZ; Rvgʒb ivR" ʒjv HK`ex nq| memgvK®cʒkqvi mvgwi K evnbxʒK KʒR
j vMʒq Rvgʒbi HK" mʒab Kʒib| ivŕ³ Ges mvgwi K evnbxi GB mʒúK®BDʒivʒci Rb" mʒj
eʒq Avʒb ũb| BDʒivc 1870 ci mvgwi KZʒšj ũ`ʒK GvMʒq thʒZ _vʒK|

cuVÉi gj`iqb

be⁹³K cĭæ

1. 1850 Gi ci cĭkqv Aw÷ġvi t_ġK GMMġq hvI qvi Kvi Y
(K) mvgwi K DbwZ (L) emYwR`K DbwZ (M) KU%awZK DbwZ (N) i vR%awZK DbwZ|
2. memgvK⁹Kvb bawZġZ nekpmx uQtj b?
K) MYZŠ; (L) D`vi bawZ (M) mpeavev` (N) mgvRZŠ;
3. memgvK⁹hw` túRwFM I tnvj w÷b `Lj bv KiġZ Zv ntj cĭkqv Af`šġi mgm`v mjo
Ki Z
(K) RvZxqZvev`xiv (L) epkwi³eM⁹(M) tWbgvK⁹(N) Aw÷ġv
4. 1870 mtj i dġ¼v Rvgġb-hġxi cġeB memgvK⁹dvYġK GK Nġi Kġi tdġj b Zvü
K) mvgwi K kw³i Øviv L) e`emv-emYġR`i DrKġI⁹ Øviv
M) KU%awZK Kġ vtKŠkġj i mivġh` N) fq t`Lvġbvi Øviv

iPbgj-K cĭæ

1. Aw÷ġvi mġ½ memgvġK⁹ weevġ` i Kvi Y wK Avġj vPbv Ki ab|
2. dġYi mġ½ memgvġK⁹ m=úK⁹kvZj nI qvi Kvi Y wK? Gi dj vdj wK nġqiuQtj v?

be⁹³K cĭæ DEi

1. L; 2. M; 3. K; 4. M|

mswġB cĭæ

1. memgvġK⁹ Av`ġk⁹ Dci Avġj vKvZ Ki ab|
2. memgvK⁹dvYġK weeZ KiġZ wK wK c`ġġc wġqiuQtj b?