



**BDiivci teŠK DrKI®**

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**G BDiivci cv, tjv nı'Q -**

- ◆ cvW - 1 : RvZxqZver`
- ◆ cvW - 2 : D`vi bnxZ
- ◆ cvW - 3 : mgvRŠj

**CW - 1**

**RvZiqZiev`**

GB ciW tkłl Avciwb -

- RvZiqZiev` i mÁv ej tZ cvi teb;
- RvZiqZiev` i Dcv`vb`uj e`vL`v Ki tZ cvi teb;
- BDti vtci RvZiqZiev` i D`m`e e`vL`v Ki tZ cvi teb;
- RvZiqZiev` i gj` wePvi Ki tZ cvi teb|

**figKv**

1789 mvtj diwm wectei ga` w`tqB BDti vtci RvZiqZiev` weKiv jvf Kti Ges wZiq wek| h`xi cti RvZiqZiev` x Avt`vj tbi ga` w`tq`v`Y AvicKiv, jvzb Avtgui Kv I Gwkvq GKwaK RvZiq ivtofi Rb`nq| RvZiqZiev` tK AvajbK wek| ivRbmZi GK c`vib I tgšij K wqšyKvix kv<sup>3</sup> etj gtb Kiv nq| ivR%bmZK Av`k`mmitte RvZiqZiev` nj RmZ ivó<sup>2</sup> MVtbi Pig cwi YvZ| RvZiqZiev` i Av`k`etkji BvZnvm wefbat`tki gubytK gv<sup>3</sup> msMtg D0y Kti tQ|

**RvZiqZiev` wK?**

RvZiqZiev` n`Q th tKvtr RvZmEvi gta` HtK`i AbfivZ| BvZnvm t`tK t`Lv hvq th, gubyt Zvi t`tki Rb`, cwi emi K HwZn` cŁZÓvi Rb` Ges tššMvij K mvgvri cŁZÓvi Rb` mtpó n`tqQ| wKŠ Avlvi kZtKi tkl`ktKi cte<sup>3</sup>tZgbw cŁj fite t`Lv hvqwb| Zte Avtgui Kvi wece I diwm wectei mgq cŁg GwU kv<sup>3</sup>kij x DcKiY wntmte KvhRi nq Ges cieZiKvtj Dwb kZtK BDti vtci RvZiqZiev` i hM ejv nq (The 19<sup>th</sup> century has been called the age of nationalism in Europe)|

**RvZiqZiev` i mÁv**

RvZiqZiev` ej tZ mavi Yfite GKB estkv<sup>3</sup> Rb mgvri gta` RvZMZ, mis`wZK I gvbwmK t`t`HK`ex tPZbr I gvbwmK AbfivZtK ešvq| ev`te RvZiqZiev` GKwU gvbwmK avi Yv hv esk, eY`bwešktl GKtI emevmKvix Rbmgvri gišS cwi j`v`Z nq| wefbatj LK, Mtel K , HwZnvmK I ivó<sup>2</sup>AvbMY RvZiqZiev` i wefbamÁv cÓvb Kti tQb|

(K) ivó<sup>2</sup>weÁvix Hayes Zvi "Essays on Nationalism" G RvZiqZiev` i msÁv w`tZ wMtg etj b Nationalism Consists of modern emotional fusion and exaggeration of two very cold phenomena Nationality and Patritism RvZiqZiev` RvZiqZiv I t`ktcŁj GB`BwU AvajbK AwZ wqyeK wełtqi GK AvteMgq I AwZktqvw<sup>3</sup>K mgšQ|

(L) weL`vZ`vkbK Rb ÷ qvU`vgj RvZiqZiev` m`útK`etj b, ÓGKwU tššMvij K mvgv mn-Ae`vb, GK ivRvi kmtb evm Ges fivlv ag`mwinZ` cŁwZ RvZiqZiev` i gj` wfiwE| ci vaib ntj Zvi cwi etZ`vaxZv cŁZÓvi AvKvO`v Ges ci`úti gta` mnvšwZ`vaxZv cŁZÓvi AvKvO`v Ges ci`úti gta` mnvšwZ I HtK`i gtbvive|







RvZxqZvev`nj GKwU BwZnm HwZn" wbfP iVR%wZK Av`kP tKvtrv RvZxq RbmgvRi  
gta" esk, fvlv, mwnZ", BwZnm HwZn" cfiwZ bivr KviY Mfxi GKvZ#evtai mwó nq| GB  
GKvZ#evtai wfiwÉZ tmB RvZxq RbmgvR wbtRt`i mg`f\_°mgHwZn", mgMŠie I Mšwbi  
Askv`vi etj gtb Kti| GB GKvZ#evtai wfiwÉZ mwó nq RvZxqZvtevtai| GB RbtMvóv  
Ab`vb" RvZxq RbmgvR t`tK wbtRt`i `vZšj Abŷe Kti| Gi m½ t`k tčŷ ev `t`tki  
cŷZ Mfxi AbjwM hŷ nŷj th gvbwmK AbŷwZi mwó nq Zv nj RvZxqZvev`i iVR%wZK  
Av`kP GB RvZxqZvev`i wfiwÉZ AvZ#wmŷbi AvKvOŷv RvZxq RbmgvRtK RvwZtZ cwI YZ  
Kti| RvZxqZvev`i meKvŷki Rb" GKvatŷi RvwZmgŷni gta" tfŠtMwŷj K mmbæ", RvwZMZ  
HK", fvlwMZ HK", iVR%wZK HK", A\_wZK mg`f\_°wKv Avek"K| BDtívŷcB cŷg  
RvZxqZvev`i D"e nq ga`hŷMi tkl mgŷq, tŷbmwv chŷq| Zte Zv cbZv cvq diwmm  
wecæ Kvŷj| diwmm wecæ DšEvi Kvŷj wtkl Kti tbtcwŷj qŷbi hŷM BDtívŷci wKQwKQŷ`tk  
RvZxqZvev`i w`vi NtU| BZwŷj Ges Rvgwv RvZxqZvev`i Av`tkDŷy`ŷwv t`k hv  
Dcwbteker`weti vax tPZbvi Rbŷt`q, `ŷwv `ŷaxb ivtŷŷ e`vcK Afŷy`q NUwq |

**civvEi gj`vqb**

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**%e@K cktEvi**

(1) RvZiqZvet`i nekik GKUJ.....

- K. 9Y`vqx c0μqv      L. A`vqx c0μqv
- M. Zvs9ubK c0μqv      N. ✓ `xNfgqv`x c0μqv

(2) mgvtj vPKt`i `w0Z RvZiqZvet` .....

- K. ✓ mf`Zvi msKU      L. Ab`vtqi Dm
- M. nekKvšIveti vax      N. me, vj B

(3) BDti vtc RvZiqZvet` nekik i iæng -

- K. ✓ di vmm vechei gva`tg      L. tdeqvi vechei gva`tg
- M. iak vechei gva`tg      N. tbtcvj qtb i cZtbi gva`tg|

**msvB cktæ**

- (1) RvZiqZvet` iK? e`vL`v Kiab|
- (2) RvZiqZvet` i Dcv`vb, tj v e`vL`v Kiab|
- (3) Avci b Kxfite RvZiqZvet` tK gj`vqb Ki tæb?
- (4) BDti vtc RvZiqZvet` D<sup>me</sup> m<sup>v</sup>utK<sup>v</sup>Avtj vPbr Kiab|

**iPbij-K cktæ**

- (1) 0RvZiqZvet` i 0 vevfbv` K Avtj vPbr Kiab|
- (2) RvZiqZvet` i mAv v`b| RvZiqZvet` i Dcv`vb Avtj vPbr Kiab|
- (3) RvZiqZvet` i tKtbr mvgvexZv AvtQ iK? BDti vtc RvZiqZvet` i D<sup>me</sup> I nekikmn RvZiqZvet` i mvgvexZv e`vL`v Kiab|

## **uj evtiuj Rg ev D`vi bWZ**

### **GB cW tkti AvciB -**

- *uj evtiuj Rg ev D`vi`bWZKZver`i A\_@K;*
- *BstiR`vk@K j tKi uj evtiuj Rtgi avi Yv m@tK@RvbtZ cvi teb;*
- *uj evtiuj Rtgi A\_@WZK e<sup>3</sup>e` m@tK@AeinZ nteb;*
- *uj evtiuj Rg I MYZtšj mt½ wefi va tKb mjo ntqWj tm m@tK@eštZ cvi teb;*
- *DcthvMer`Krfvte uj evtiuj Rg I MYZtšj gvtS mgšq Avbvi tPov Kitjv tm m@tK@RvbtZ;*
- *uj evtiuj Rg tKb Dbiesk kZvāxi tkl w`tk Ges mesk kZvāxi cŭg w`tk gZv`k` wntmte Zvi c@arb`nvi vtjv tm m@tK@RvbtZ*

GKwU mxi mgvR cŭZōvi tPov gvbxi i PiKvtj i | weifbæhšM weifbægZer` GB j tŭ` AmeFZ ntqtQ | th gZer`wU`wNmgq ati cvōvtZ`i wPštkxj gvbxtK cfiweZ Kti tQ Zv nt`Q D`vi@WZKZver` ev uj evtiuj Rg | uj evtiuj Rtgi e<sup>3</sup>e` nt`Q mgvtRi Rb` e`w<sup>3</sup> bq eis e`w<sup>3</sup>i Rb` mgvR | e`w<sup>3</sup> wbtRB wbtRi mg`l wētq wvšwbtZ mŭg Ges Zvi c@Pb`ev`witi`i Rtb` tm wbtRB`vqx | e`w<sup>3</sup> thb Zvi mteP`P`rāxZv tFvM KitZ cvti, tm tŭtŭ i wPZ ntZ cvti mgvtRi ev ivtōf AvBb Kivly | AtbtKi gZ e`w<sup>3</sup> rāxZvi GB avi YvUtk AvābK cvōvZ`mf`Zvi e`vcK AMWzi KwZzt`qv thtZ cvti |

### **uj evtiuj Rtgi Drm**

hv I uj evtiuj Rtgi Rb# ntqtQ AvābK Kvtj | wKŠ`Gi Drm wbinZ wQj c@PxbKvtj | c@Pxb wM@m e`w<sup>3</sup>tK gtb Kiv ntZv mvgvRK c@qvRb ctiYi nWZqvi wntmte, e`w<sup>3</sup> gvbly wntmte Zvi Avj v`v mEj i tqtQ GUv gtb Kiv ntZv bv | mgvtRi c@qvRtb wKQye`w<sup>3</sup>i`vm nI qvi gta` wM@mi eo eo`vk@Kiv A`rfweK wKQy`L tZb bv | tKej gvŭ mwd ÷ iv (Sophist) `vmZj e`e`vi weiat`x cŭZer` Ges gvbxi gvbxi mtg`i K\_v ejvi gra`tg e`w<sup>3</sup> AwāKvti cŭŭ`vk@KMY Ae`vb MhY Kti wQj b | tivgvb hšM`vk@K wntmtevi tj Lvq e`w<sup>3</sup>MZ AwāKvti cŭŭ`wKQyhw<sup>3</sup> cŭwKZ ntZ t`Lv hvq | ga`hšM cvōvtZ`i cŭŭZiv wM@K I gnyj g`kšbi mgšq Nuŭtq A\_@Wzi GKwU ZĒ; D`m`eb Ktib hv cieZ@Kvtj i`wUm uj evtiuj wPšlvbqK G`vWvg w`š`tk cfiweZ Kti wQj | AvābK hšMi mPvbtZ widi t gktbi mgq cŭU ÷ wUiv e`w<sup>3</sup>tK hvRtKi fvgKvq AwāwZ Ktib | Bizcŭe`c@Pj Z K`v`uj K gZ Abvnti mōv I gvbxi i gta` ga`Zv Kivi Rb` hvRtKi fvgKv wQj Acwivhŭ dtj e`w<sup>3</sup> gvbly Zvi`rāxZv, ghŭ v I`wqZ; nwi t q tdtj wQj v | wKŠ`cŭU ÷ wUiv hvRtKi AcwivhšvtK A`ŭKvi Kti e`w<sup>3</sup>tK Zvi Kg`I Kg@tj i Rb``wqZkxj Ktib | Aón`k kZvāxtZ Bsj`vtŭ wec@Kvjxb wDgŭWj Awg`Ae cij ŭgtUi m`m`iv tFvUwāKvi we`li, cvj ŭgUwvi kvmb, miKvti i`wqZ; Ges wefetKi gZ wēlq wbtq ZK@eZK@Ktib | GB mgqKvi weZK@Kwe wqj Ubtk Zwi weL`vZ MŠ`Arepagatica (1644) i Pbv KitZ D`m`Kti | GB MŠ`wZwb gvbxi i wefeK Ges wPšli`rāxZvi mctŭŭ e<sup>3</sup>e` ivtLb |









wevfbae`vqEjvnmZ cŁZōv ,tjvi ųlgZv nwm Kti tk>`tq miKvti KZų; cŁZōv Kite|  
msL`v,iai mekjm msL`vj Njy Dci Pwctq w`tZ mg\_ente| `^tvPvix ivRvi nvtZ bq  
msL`vMmi tōi `^tvPviti KvtQ `vaxbZv nwi tq hite|

thtnZzMYZš; cŁZōv gvfb n`Q e`ir<sup>3</sup> `vaxbZvi nebvK ZvB ešRųv vj evtjiv miKvix PvKvi  
Ges tFvUwaKviti Rb` m`ūmEi gvuj Kvbvi thvM`Zvi Dci tRvi w`tj b| Zviv PvBtj b  
ivR%bWZK ųlgZv wkvųZ I m`ūmEi AwaKvix ga`metEi nvtZ `vKvUvB wbi v`| G ai tbi  
miKvi cŁZōv ntj w`vK`Yxi tjvK`i ųviv wecųei ųgwk t`tK mgvRtK i ųlv Kiv hite|  
Dbwesk kZvāxtZ vj evtjiv BDti vti wevfbae`tk mslmVZ wecųe Rvotq cto, wKš`me<sup>o</sup>vB  
Zv`i j ų` ųQj mwxgZ| `^tvPviti meiatx Rqx ntq kvmbZš; cvj ųgU A\_ev miKvi  
cwi eZ<sup>o</sup> Kti vj evtjiv wecųeK mgvB Kti w`tZ tPtqtQ| hLb Zv`i gtb ntqtQ  
RbmvavtYi gta` wecųe `āZ we`vi jvf KitQ ZLb GB vj evtjiv nq wecųe t`tK  
wb`Rt`i tK cŁZ`vvi Kti wbtqtQ A\_ev cŁZwecųeXt iacvšti Z ntqtQ| RbkvmbtK Zviv  
AvZt`i tPtLB t`LZ|

**Dc`thvMev` ev BD`lvj tUvi qvbRg (Utilitarianism)**

GKuzAvtMB thgbw ejv ntqtQ, MYZš; RbMtYi mvefšgZ; mekjm Kti, Aci ctų  
vj evtjiv gvbevaKviti K\_v ejtj I mvariY gvbtj i kvmbtK fq KitZv| MYZš; Ges  
ešRųv vj evtjiv Rtgi GB we`ivtai mgšq Kivi tPov Kti Dc`thvMev` | tRti m teb\_vg Zviv  
Mš` (The Principles of Morals and Legislation)-G Dc`thvMev` ZtEj mektY  
Ktib| teb\_vtgi gtZ gvby KvšZ: `r`ųci cŁvX| tKvtr iKg w`K wbt`Rbv ųvov GB  
Avštkw`K gvbtj i mgvōi ųviv mxi mgvR Kibv Kiv Am`e| mgvR hv` mxi frte  
cwi Pj bv KitZ nq Zvnti Ggb GKUv e`e`v `vKtZ nte hv gvbtj i tgšvj K `r`ųi Zvi  
`vKwZ w`tq ZvtK RbMtYi epEi `v`\_Zvi e`ir<sup>3</sup> `v`\_P wKQyAsk AšZ: ZvM KitZ eva`  
KitZ cti| GB bmvB n`Q Dc`thvMev` hvi A\_`nt`Q cŁZ`KwU AvBb I cŁZōv tbi  
cŁqvRbxqZv wePv`nte Zvi mvgwRK KvšKvvi Zv ev DcKvvi Zvi I ci wfiE Kti| mgvRi  
Rb` tm AvBb w cŁqvRbxq hv mePvBtZ tekk msL`K gvbtj i tekk cŁqvRb ci-Y KitZ cti|  
th AvBb GB gvbtj ųD DExųnte tmB AvBb w MšYthvM` nte|

teb\_vtgi GB e<sup>3</sup>e` GKw`tK e`ir<sup>3</sup> `vaxbZvi ctų thgb tRvittj v hv<sup>3</sup> t` I qv ntqtQ tZgub  
miKvvi n`tųcti I thšw<sup>3</sup>K wfiE t` I qv ntqtQ| cŁZ`K gvby Zvi `r`\_m`ųU mPZb I  
mRvM, ZvtK Zvi `r`\_ųi-Y Kivi Rb` `vaxbZv t` I qv DvPZ| Zte e`ir<sup>3</sup> i `r`\_ųi-Y KitZ wltq  
Zv hv` epEi RbtMvōxi `r`\_ųj b`enq Zte ZLbB `vaxbZvtK mvgvex KitZ nte| ešRųv  
wkv gvuj Kti i Rb` Zvi GB ZEj LgB MšYthvM` ųQj | wkv vqb Ges e`emv-emvYtR` AMųvZ  
gvfb n`Q mekvbtj i Kj`vY, ZvB Zviv GB ZEjK Zv`i KivR KgųK Gvltq wbtq hvl qvi  
Rb` meš mstKZ etj gtb Kij | teb\_vtgi cte`vj evtjiv thLvfb gvbtj i `tL `yRv `t-  
Kivi Rb` ivōtq n`tųcti AhvPZ gtb Kti tQ tmLvfb teb\_vg `tL `yRv `t- Kivi Rb`  
ivōtq AvBtbi cŁqvRb gtb Kti tQb| e`ir<sup>3</sup> tK i ųlv Ges e`ir<sup>3</sup> i AwaKvi wbi ųZ Kivi Rb`  
miKviti mvgwRK cy`MVtbi Dci teb\_vg tRvi w`tqtQb| e`ir<sup>3</sup> hv` w`v`\_vtK Zte Zvi  
`vaxbZv `vtK bv, tm hvPvB-evQvB Kivi ųlgZv nwi tq tdtj | `wi`a I nZikvMų` gvby we`t`tn  
Kti ešRųv` i epEi RbtMvōxi Kj`vY Kivi ųlgZvtK ašsm Kti w`tZ cti| ZvB miKviti i  
Ggb me AvBb cųvq Kiv`i Kivi hv kvgtKti i KvtRi cwi tek tK Dbz Kite, Zv`i tK

ukwqz Kti e`w3Z; m`ubæI hvPvB evPvB Kivi thvM` Kite| Aek` AþK wj evtj wPšme`  
GvrtK e`w3i Kj`vYi brtg ivtoí KZÉþK m`uðhvityi cðPov eti AvfwnZ Ktib| hvB  
nDK, teb\_vg Bsji`vU fviUwaKvi me`wz, tMvcb e`vj tU fviU t`l qvi e`e`vþK mg\_ð Ktib  
Ges ivR%bwZK` bñZ ukqjv e`e`vi aghvRKt`i wqšþYi mgvtj vPbv Ktib| ZvQrov brix I  
uk`i kñgKt`i i`qví Rb` Ges kni`\_tjvþK` t`m`vZ Kivi Rb` wZwb ms`vþii Dci tRvi  
t`b|

**Rb ÷ qvU`qj (1806-1873)**

teb\_vtgi DcþhvMer`þK Avtiv AMñi Kti wbtq hvb Rb ÷ qvU` wj | ÷ qvU` wgtji e`ev  
Rbvqj te\_vtgi GKRb Avvix wQtb Ges óqvU`qj GKRb DcþhvMer`x wntmteB eo nb|  
cðg w`þKi wj evtij t`i A`%bwZK ZtEj gvtS wZwb wKQycwievð Avtbb| A`%bwZK  
AvBb`\_tjv th meRbx Zv wZwb gvbtZ A`þKvi Ktib| wZwb`\_þKvi Kti tbb th Drcv`þbi  
AvBb`\_tjv th meRbx I Aj` NYxq| wKŠ`w evtij A`%bwZw` iv tmLvþb A`%bwZtZ mi Kwí  
wbqšþYþK weler cwíZ`R` tftetQb thþv wj m`u` e`Uþbi t`qñ` ivtoí GKwU  
Kj`vYewxKvix fvgKv itqtQ etj`we Ktib| wZwb cte`thþv wj evtij t`i tjbtm tdqvi  
ivtoí tKvþvifc n`t`qñc bv Kivi bñzi e`vck cwievð Kti ivóKZ` e`vck ms`vþii ct`q  
gZvgZ tck Ktib| wZwb mi Kwí Avþbi gva`tg kq NvrtK mwgZ Kti t`l qvi ct`q gZ  
cKvk Ktib| DEiwaKvi mþ` cðB m`u`E Ges fvgi lci AvmRZ Avtqi Dci U`v` Avtivc  
Kti Zv cY@Ub Kivi gva`tg mi Kvi mgvtRi Kj`vY ewx` KitZ cvti etj wZwb gZ t`b|  
**Zu Principles of Political Economy MðŠ`** wZwb gRjx e`e`vi cwietZ`kñgKt`i Rb`  
Drvc`K mgevq Kvqtqgi cðZ`\_iaZ; Avtivc Ktib thb kñgKiv KivLvþv`\_tjvi bv gvij Kvþv  
jvf KitZ cvti Ges Zv Pvjvþvi Rb` wbtRivB wbtRt`i g`vþbRvi wbeþb KitZ cvti | wKŠ`  
wqj GKRb mgvRZšþ` wQtb bv, ivóþK wZwb mþ`ñni tPþL t`LþZb| wZwb Drvc`Kt`i  
mgevq lci tRvi t`b l Kvity bq th wZwb kñgK tkYþK Dcti Ztj` atZ tPqtQb eis  
G Rb` th kq`vbKvix e`w3` thb Zvi cwí kñgi dj` fviM KitZ cvti | 1859 mtj wZwb **On  
Liberty MðŠ`U** cKvk Ktib| GtZ wZwb e`w3i`\_vaxZvi mct`q tRivtjv e`3e` ivtLb| H  
MðŠ`msL`vñi toí`\_t`vPviþK wZwb AvpugY Ktib| e`w3`\_vaxZvi ct`q Ges ivtoí KZÉ; I  
n`t`qñci wiaþx` wj evtij t`i wPivPviZ e`3e` G MðŠ` mýúó ntq Dtvtoq| wj wj tLtoq  
GKRb tjtKi nvtZ hv` Ggb`\_qgZv`\_þK hv tm kw3i kw3tZ mgMðgibeRwzi wfbgZ  
cKvk iæ` Kti w`tZ cvti, H e`w3i ct`q tm`\_qgZv` cðqvM thgb Ab`vq nte, tZgub mgMð  
gibeRwzi Rb`l mgwóMZ fite KKZv` cðqvM gva`tg GKRb wfbgZvej`vñi wfbz`evñi KÉ  
tiva Kti t`qvUv nte Ab`vq l bñzweiæ`0|

**wj evtij Rtgi cZb**

Dbwesk kZvãxi tkl bñv` wj evtij Rtgi tRvqvi fivUv cto| wj evtij Rtgi Av`k`AvtMi  
gtZv MðYþhvM`Zv nñi`q tdtj hv` l wfbgZ tcvlYKvix wPšme` wnmte AþK wj evtij  
Av`Z; eRvq ivtLb| wKŠ`mvavi Y gvby` wkvqþbi hñM cðZþhvMZvq wUþK`\_vktZ cviuQ bv|  
GKw`þK m`úti`i cvno`\_Zwi ntZ`\_þK, Ab` w`þK Pig`\_wi`\_a` gvbyþK Mðg` Qrov KitZ  
\_þK, knñi l ew`tZ VtB cvl qv KwvB ntq cto| hv` wemð`\_Lj`\_wi`Z; BZ`w`i dtj` RvMZMZ  
wett0l ewx` tctZ`\_þK|

GKRwzi mþ½ Ab` Rvzi wnsmv wett0l, mvgwiK cðZ`\_w0Zv Dbwesk kZvãxi tkl w`þKi



**cuVwEi gj`iqb**

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**be`P3K cke**

- 1| Rb j tKi gZ bVwI Kiv wece Ki tZ cvti hw`
- K) ivó<sup>a</sup>bVwI K tK mshvM mjev bv t`qv nq
- L) bVwI tKi m½ Pw<sup>3</sup> f½ Kti
- M) ivó<sup>a</sup>bVwI tKi tj Lv cov I A\_šwZK DbwZ bv Kti
- N) gvbtj i K\_v ej vi Awakvi bv t`qv

2| wj evti j A\_šwZ gvtb

- K) ivó<sup>a</sup>A\_šwZ tK wqšfYi gva`tg`è` gj` Kwgtq ivLte|
- L) ivó<sup>a</sup>e<sup>w3</sup> mšwE tFvM Kivi cYmjev`vb Kite bv|
- M) ivó<sup>a</sup>A\_šwZi`rfvmeK AvBtb tKvtr n`fj c Kite bv
- N) ivó<sup>a</sup>mgvtr ab`elg`i Kite|

3| g`vj`vm I wi KvWf gZ

- K) `wi`<sup>a</sup> ivtóf mjo
- L) `wi`<sup>a</sup> i Kivi Rb` ivtóf A tK Ki Yxq i tqfQ
- M) gRjx Kg ntj kigtKi Kó Kg nq
- N) `wi`<sup>a</sup> ckwzi Aj Nbxq wqg, ivtóf wKob Ki Yxq bvB|

4| DcshvMer`

- K) e<sup>w3</sup> raxZv i fvi m½ m½ ivoxq n`fj tci cšqvRbxqZv`xkvi Kti |
- L) cRer` tK DrmwnZ Kti |
- M) mgvtr i epEi Kj`vY e<sup>w3</sup> i Awakvi tK A`xkvi Kti |
- N) mgvRZtšj mctfj wfZ i Pbv Kti |

**iPbgj-K cke**

- 1| j tKi gZigZ chfj vPbv Ki ab|
- 2| DcshvMer` Kxfite wj evti wj Rg I MYZtšj gta` tmZæÜb`Zwi Kti |

**be`P3K cke DEi**

- 1|L 2|M 3|N 4|K|

**mswfb cke**

- 1| `wi`<sup>a</sup> mšwE tK wj evti j A\_šwZ we`t` i gZ wK?
- 2| MYZšj mšwE tK wj evti j t` i avi Yvi Dci Avtj vKcvZ Ki ab|





1. BDtUvcxq mgvRZmšK gZv`k 1848 mvtj i AvtM i wPZ ZE;
2. eÁmbK mgvRZtšj ce 1848 Gi cieZPhM

**cŭg ce 1848 BDtUvcxq mgvRZšj**

1848 mvtj i AvtM BDtUvcxq t`kmgfn mgvRZtšj gZv`tkP GKiu `xN°BwZnm `Zui ntqŭj | mgvšv`i Aeŋtqi hšM mvtg`i avi Yv tj LK I `vkŭKt`i tj LbxZ e`3 ntqtQ | GB cteP mgvRZmšK avi YvK GK K\_vq Utopia er Kiv mbK etj Awfuz Kiv ntq \_vtK | Utopia K\_wU cŭg e`envi KtiŭQtj b ewUk tj LK Ugvm gŷi (1478-1535 ũL°) | 1516 ũL°-v`ã Zui tj Lv Utopia Mš`cKukZ nq | wMK kã OV gvtb - tbB. Topos gvtb - `vb, A\_ŋ Utopia-Gi A\_ŋt`Q, er`te th `vtbi Aw`Z; tbB | Ugvm gŷi Zui tj Lv Mš``ŊRb e`w3 i mvt\_ GKvšfite (Zvi Ges ũcUvi GwRW bvgK Aci GKRB eUž gta) th Kt\_vcK\_b ntqtQ Zv weZ KtiŭQb | R%K bmeK Ges `vkŭK ivdvtqj DftqB BDtUvcxq bvgK GK AAvZ ņtc Zv`i `xN° b \_Kvi I t`Lvi AwfAZvi K\_v eYŊv KtiŭQb | tmB ņxcUšK GKiu bZb ivó ũntmteB Zviv AvL`wqZ KtiŭQb | H ņtc ci me wKQjB gvi K nt`Q ņtc ci mKj Awaemx | ņtc mevB kŷ t`q (Aek` `mbK Qq Nŭvi teuk bq) | ņtc tKvbr ci MŭvRex tbB, UvKv tbB, `Y°I tišc` w`q BDtUvcxqMY me wKQjB taviq tŷvvi Kiv Kti b | BtUvcxq Mš`i Ugvm gŷi K Abvi Y Kti BZvj xq tj LK Ugvt34v K`vúvtbj ũ (1568-1639) ņmthP kniŭ bvgK GKiu Mš` i Pbv Kti b | 1613 ũL°-v`ã j wZb fvŭq Mš`iU Abŷv` Kiv ntj | 1623 mvtj Zv cKukZ nq | Mš` K`vúvtbj ũ | GKiu Kiv mbK kniŭi One AvtKb | e`wZmŷagP ivó e`e`vi mš`wM-mŷeav Awaemx`i gta` weZiY Kti kniŭ gvtj i RxbtK Avtj wKZ Kti i vL | wUk tj LK tRdvM°DBŭvbiŷj (1609 - 1652) 1651 - 52 ũL°-v`ã The Law of Freedom cŷ`Kvq e`w3MZ m`úŭÉK wvtj vci gva`tg GKiu bZb mgvR e`e`v Movi cwi Kíbv cŷqb Kti b | diwM `vkŭK Rutgjtq (1664 - 1729), Mmetj `g`wi (1709 - 1785) I gtiŷj i mvtg`i `we mgvR ivR%wZK AwaKvŷi mŷve x i Bj br | GB cteP Rxbtbi me wKQj DctfMšK eRŊ Kti mgvR Movi Av`k°ŷvi KtiŭQtj b tj LKMY | Gici wZb gnib BDtUvcxq wPšme` tkvŷgŷ mgvR Movi Av`tk°AbŷŭYZ ntq Mš` i Pbv KtiŭQtj b, mslMŷg KtiŭQtj b, wbtRt`i m`úŭÉ DrmM°KtiŭQtj b Ges `^`e`w3MZ Rxbt Gi wKQyŭQyev`érqb Nŭvtbi `ŷvš` `vcb KtiŭQtj b | diwM `vkŭK BDtUvcxq gZv`tkP ZwÉK m`vbmŷgvtb (1760 - 1825) etjŭQtj b th, Drcv`tbi Dcvqmgŷni e`envt`i cwi Kíbv I mslMv i vŷŷi Aaxtb \_vKtj weAvtbi mvt\_ Zij wŷj tŷ Drcv`b ewx Kiv m`e | Zvŭ Mš` ņbŷfv ũw`ŷvmbRŭ - (bZb ũL°-vber) G weAvtbi cŭZ Av`v ŷiŷLB wZb bZb ũL°- ag°Movi Avkver` e`3 Kti b | Aci diwM wPšme` kuj`dŷtqi (1772-1837) Kiv Z mgvR thš`fite GKiu wŷŷi msl`K gvtj (15 t`K 16 k Rb) GKiu Aŷviŷ Kvq \_vKte, wŷŷi Lvgvti Kiv Kite | Drcv`Z cY` QK gZ fvM evtUvqvi v nte thLvtb Drcv`tbi  $\frac{5}{12}$  nvti Avb`vb` thvM`Zv m`úŭæe`w3 iv  $\frac{4}{12} + \frac{3}{12}$  nvti cŷte | G aiŷbi GKiu avi Yv wZb cŭvb Kti b | wUk BDtUvcxq mgvRZtšj ZwÉK ŭQtj b i evU°I tqb (1771-1885) | Zui tj Lv ņbD wFD Ae tmmBŭņņ Ges ņiŷcŭU°Zui KuvU° Ae j`vŷKŊ`ŷj Mš` Zui gZvgZ wek` fite ŷj wcx KtiŭQb | Drcv`b ewx i bŷg wKí wece kŷgK tkvŷŷi e`e`vB cvKvtcv3 KtiŭQj etj wZb gtb Kti b | wŷŷi gva`tg gvtj i Pwi ŷ cwi eZŊ Kivi Dci wZb tRvi t`b | i evU°I tqb wbtR cwi cŷkR I wŷŷi DbwZi gva`tg mŷgŷRK mš`vŷi eZx nb | i evU° I tqb 1830 \_tK 1848 mvtj chšfBsj`vŷŷi tUW BDŭqb Avt`vj tbi GKRB kw3 kuj x tbZv

uQtb| BtZvgta` wftki `kfk PwU<sup>o</sup> Avf`vj b, duf`ij ui ZvZx-kigKt`i Avf`vj b, RvgfotZ KIK Avf`vj b BDti vtc mgvRZtšj MhYthvM`ZvtK kigK, `ni`a RbtMvôx Ges ukwqZ mgvRi gta` cšj fite Rbwôj Kti tZvtj | wKš' cikvcmk ešRôv kw<sup>3</sup>i weKvftki mvt\_ cvj`w`iq kigK tkYxi Avf`vj tb i v<sup>o</sup>qZv`Ltj mdj ntZ mqg nqub| Zv Ovov ZÉj ubtql bvbv mefiva Ges `jv`ij uQj | Avmtj Dbwesk kZvâxi wftki `kfk BDti vtc wki wecfei cZ`q cšvte Avb-weAvb, wki-mwvZ`mn me<sup>o</sup>tqfî wPšl I KtgP Avgj- cwi eZ<sup>o</sup> Ges AMWZ mwaZ nq| ZLb cšqvRb ntq cto Gi bZb e`vL`vi | G chšl mgvRZšj m<sup>o</sup>uKkq th me e<sup>3</sup>e` I AvKv qv e<sup>3</sup> Kiv ntq uQj tm, tj vtZ tek wKoyRoZv, AÁZv I A<sup>o</sup>úóZv uQj | dtj tkvYvnb mgvR e`v Kxfite Kiv hvte Zv <sup>o</sup>úó uQj bv| `vNGB cteP mgvRZšj gZv`kfk BDtUvcxq etj Kij<sup>o</sup>gvKf Ges tdWwvL Gtšj m Zv`i i Pbviej tZ Dtj k Kti tQb|

gvKf I Gtšj m Zv`i AvtMi Dch<sup>o</sup> BDtUvcxq mgvRZtšj gZv`tkP thme `eikó` wPvYZ Kti tQb Zv nt`Q :

- K) BDtUvcxq mgvRZtšj c<sup>o</sup>MY mgvRtK tkYx wef<sup>3</sup> mÉvq t`tLb ub, dtj tkYx 00I tkYx mšMôgi avi YvtK Zuiv Dcj wä Ki tZ cvti b ub;
- L) BDtUvcxq mgvRZtšj; ce<sup>o</sup>ZP gube mf`Zv Z\_v mgvR e`v, tj vtK Mfxi fite wtkvY Kiv m<sup>o</sup>e nqub| AvtMi mgvRtK GKK Pwfti i evBti eü MvwbKZvq Mov GKwaK mgvR e`v i avivewvKZvq t`L tZ cvti ub Gi c<sup>o</sup>MY | dtj m<sup>o</sup>šL Avi GKw bZb mgvRi A\_šwZK e`v wU Kxfite Mto tZvj hvte Zv D<sup>3</sup> c<sup>o</sup>MY `úó fite ej tZ cvti b ub;

M) BDtUvcxq mgvRZtšj; mgvR cwi eZ<sup>o</sup> wecfei Aek`wvZv Dcj wä Kiv hvq ub| KwZcq BDtUvcxq mgvRZtšj c<sup>o</sup>v ešRôv I kigtKi gta` wj b, eÜZ; Ges Pw<sup>3</sup>i gva`tgB bZb mgvR cšZôvi avi Yv e<sup>3</sup> Kti tQb;

N) BDtUvcxq mgvRZtšj; h<sup>o</sup>š, `bwZKZv Ges e`w<sup>3</sup>Zj MVtbi gva`tgB mgvRi mKj m<sup>o</sup>ut`i e`envi NUvtZ nte etj wektm Kiv nZ;

O) BDtUvcxq mgvRZtšj wPšl AZtZi 0`Y<sup>o</sup>hšMi tgvn0-Gi Dci cšZwôZ uQj | ZvB avi Yv Kiv ntq uQj th fivel`tZ tmB AZxZ 0`Y<sup>o</sup>hšMi 0`cpc<sup>o</sup>Z<sup>o</sup> NUte;

P) BDtUvcxq mgvRZtšj cšvb `eikó`B nt`Q mKj m<sup>o</sup>ut`i mvgvRKxKtYi (Sociolization) gva`tg gvbytk tkvY, eÁbv, `y I Ktoi nvZ t`tK gš Kiv| wKš' Kxfite GB RvUj Kiv w<sup>o</sup>ubKiv hvte Zv cwi<sup>o</sup>vi Kti tKD e`vL`v Ki tZ cvti b ub|

BDtUvcxq mgvRZtšj; c<sup>o</sup>v`i KvtQ AvbweAvtbi tKvfbv kvLvB ZLbI Mfxi fite Rvbr uQj bv, mgvR e`v i e`vL`vtZ `eÁwbK `wofwšI uQj bv| eis tm t`qfî ZvivB cieZ<sup>o</sup>Kvtj `eÁwbK `wofwšI e`vL`vi wfwÉ i Pbvq AMvX fvgKv cvj b Kti uQj b| Zviv mgvRi AmšwZ I `elg`gj-K e`v th we`gvb Zv aitZ I ešZ tcti uQj b etj B bZb tkvYgš mgvR e`v Movi `cæf`tLuQj b, Kíbv Ki tZ tcti uQj b| Zvti AvbZÉ<sup>o</sup>K Aej`b Kti B Dbwesk kZvâxi gvSigmS mgvR mgvRZtšj avi Yv bZb Z\_v `eÁwbK `ti DbwZ Kiv m<sup>o</sup>e nq| BDti vtc wki wecæ, A\_šwZK ZÉj Ges `k<sup>o</sup> wPšlq th wecj cwi eZ<sup>o</sup> mwaZ nq, Zv t`tKB mgvRZtšj gZv`tkP bevqb Acwvnh<sup>o</sup>ntq cto| Kij<sup>o</sup>gvKf Ges tdWwvL Gtšj m mgvRZtšj gZv`tkP `eÁwbK wfwÉ i Pbv Kti b| tm Kvi tY Zv`i tK `eÁwbK mgvRZtšj cšZôvZv wntmte AwfwvZ Kiv ntq `vtK|

**2. `eAvbK mgvRZtšj ce 1848 mtj i ci t\_k**

Dbwesk kZivxtZ BDti vtc RivxqZvert`i gZ mgvRZwšK gZv`kP klgK, `wi`aRbtMvôimn kn `ti RbtMvôxi gta` e`vcK cfve tdjtZ m`fjg nq| cŏq me t`tkB klgK tkYx msMwZ kw`3 intmte mgvRZtšj Av`k`ev`evqtb D`x nq| Zte Abvz cyRev`, uk`fjv I ivR%wZK wPšlq AbMhi Zvi Kvi tY GB Avf`vj b w`fki `ktKi wecæx D`lvb, klgK Avf`vj tbi hM t\_k tZgb DtjLthvM` dmj Nti Zbj AvbtZ cvtmb| dtj klgK Avf`vj tbi nZvkv thgwbvite tbtg GtmiQj, Avevi bZb bZb ct\_i mUvbl Ptj wQj | mgvRZwšK avi Yvi cŏZ AvKI P ew` Ges mgvRZtšj Ae`vz hv`vi Rb`B G ZtEji Pwv`v tgvZvteK bZb e`vL`vi cŏqvRb ntq cto| e`vcK Awk`fjvi Kvi tY klgK cŏZvbwaf`i ct`fj G me RvUj I `jfn e`vL`v cŏvb cŏq Am`e wQj | Zte klgK tbZep`i A`btKB Avf`vj b-msMŏtgi ga` w`tq tek ukw`fjZ ivRbwZwef` cwi YZ ntq wQj b| tKD tKD mgvRZtšjK wbtRt`i gZv e`vL`v Ki tZ \_v`fKb| Zte th e`vL`vq `kŏ, A\_ŏwZ, cŏKwZK weAvbmn Avb-weAvtbi ZrKvj xb ARfbi mrvsktK avi Y Kiv nq Zv cŏvb Kti wQj b Rivg`b `vkbK, wecæx I ZwiEjK Kvj`gVKŏ (1818 - 1883) Ges tdWwii L Gtšj m (1820 - 1895)|

Kvj gvKŏ Ges Gtšj m Dwbk kZtKi Pwj`ki `ktKi gvSvgnS t\_k thš`fite `kŏ, A\_ŏwZ, mgvRweAvb, BwZnm I cŏKwZK weAvtbi Mfvi ch`fj vPbvq gtbwvtek Ktib| 1847 mtj Zvti i thš`tgavq i wPZ nq ŏKwqDwb ÷ BktZnvi ŏ| 1848 mtj Zv cŏKwZ nq| H `fj`a cy`Kvq Zviv BwZnvtmi e`er`x e`vL`vq ceŏZP tkYx mgvRi weeZb I weKv`ki avivewnkZv Zbj a`tib, GKB mt\_ mgvRi `ŏ cŏZŏv tkYxi ga`Kvi ŏtŏi gj- Kvi Y intmte Drcv`tbi gwj Kvbv, tkvLk tkYxi tkYx`ŏ` Ges Drcv`bKvix tkYxi tkvL`YtK wPw`Z Kti tQb| Zviv Df`tqB BDti vtc i ZrKvj xb wecæx D`lvbi Avtj v`K cŏj Zwi tZ Z\_v mef`v tkYxi tbZtZ; wecæ msNwZ Kivi ga` w`tqB tkYx msMŏtgi w`ŏwE ntZ cvti etj AwfgZ e`3 Ktib| BktZnvti Zviv wecæx cwi wQv`tbi K\_v `p`fite e`3 Ktib| BktZnvti tm hM mgvRZtšj th me gZv`k`I MÆc weivR Kti wQj Kvj`gVKŏ I Gtšj m Df`tq tmB me BDtUvcq, Rivg`b mgvRZš; Uštmvkwj Rg BZ`w` bvtgi ms`vi KgRvU I KgŏwPi cyLvbgzL e`vL`v cŏvb Ktib| Zviv m`vb intg`vb, d`v`tqi I ievU`I t`qbm ceŏw`t`i Ae`v`b`K h\_vh`fite gj`vqB Ktib, Zte Gt`i wPšl`fvevi m`gve`xZvI AwZ`ug Kivi K\_v Zviv etj b| BktZnvti ejv nq ŏk;Lj Qvov cŏj Zwi tZt`i nvi vevi wQv`tB| Rq Kivi Rb` Zv`i i t`qŏ GKw nek; "The Proletarians have nothing to loose but their chains, They have world to win)" Kvj`gVKŏ Ges Gtšj m nVir Kti `eAvbK mgvRZtšj Rb` `kŏ, A\_ŏwZ I BwZnvtmi e`er`x e`vL`v nvi Ri Ktib w| Gi w`f`E BDti vtc A\_ŏwZK `kŏ I mgvRZtšj wPšlq `Zwi ntq wQj | diwv wec`v`Ei BDti vtc| Rivg`b aac`x `kŏ KivU, w`L`tU, tntMj I dtqiev`Li `kŏ wPšl` `v`v`fite cfve we`li Kti | we`kLZ tntMj i fveer`x ŏŏer` Ges dtqiev`Li e`er`i wPšlq Rivg`b Z\_v BDti vtc i Zi`v mgvR Avtj woz ntq wQj | tntMj Zvi ceŏw` Kiv`Ui KvQ t\_k ŏwŏK avi Yv MŏY Ktib Ges gZv`Z t`b th mg`l`ekRvMwZK cŏw`qv GKw thšv`K bwiZ ŏviv cwi Pwj Z nq| GB bwiZB tntMj i ŏwŏK cŏv`j x bvtg cwi wPZ| Zvi ŏwŏK cŏv`j xZ e`tZ e`tZ ŏŏ`fKZ, me wQv`v`v`Z ŏŏv`ZK, Avi Ašŏŏ nj ŏmg`l`wZ Ges Rvbxkw`3 i gj`ŏ| ŏwew`Qy cwi eZŏKj ŏ GB avi Yvi t`cŏtB tntMj h\_vh`fite ŏŏtKB Kiv`Ri ntZ t`tL`tQb| mg`l` weKv`ki w`vqgK intmte ŏŏtKB tntMj m`fex I Kti tQb| gvKŏ Ges Gtšj m t`Lv th, tntMj i ŏŏZ`E; gub`v`K e`i m`Ev t\_k bq, eis gub`v`I wPšb t\_k t`L`tZ etj | tntMj i `kŏb meB wPšl`bi, cig f`v`tei Ges cŏZwew`Z ifc gv`l | wZw m`wK`fiteB weKv`tK Abšl`



1871 mtj GKU wece msNuUZ Kti | 72 w`b c`wi i qgZvq AwawôZ \_vKvi ci wecext`i  
cZb ntj l c`wi KugDbtKB cu\_exi Buznm cûg mgvRZwšK avtPi e`\_wece ejv ntq  
\_vtK | GB wectei mngZ ZvrchP wectei Buznrm `šj Yxq ntq \_vKte | iwkwqvi ejtkwfk  
wecektKB cûg mdj mgvRZwšK wece etj GtZw`b gtb Kiv nZ |

mgvRZtšj avi YvtK BDtiwtci tmkvi tWtgvpmUK cwU°tjvl D`vi fite MhY Kti tQ |  
KugDwb ÷ cwU°tjv wectei gva`tg ivlU°qgZv`Lj, e`w`MZ m`úwEi Dt`Q` BZ`w` Dcvtg  
mgvRZtšj cûZôvtK Zvt`i wece`w`iqZ; gtb Kti tQb | tmkvi tWtgvpmUK cwU°tjv  
cwU° tvmkvi ÷ cwU°tjv ejRiqv MYZwšK wepPti gva`tg qgZvq AwawôZ ntZ wekvm |  
Zte t`tki A\_ömwZtZ mvgwRKxKiY, Kj`vYev`x aviYv BZ`w` w`elq, tjv Zviv mgvRZtšj  
e`vcK aviYv t`tkB D`vi fite MhY Kti tQ | Zvtj th w`elqu Avgvt`i KvQ cwU°vi nt`Q  
ZvtZ ejv hvq th, mgvRZtšj meRb MhYthvM` GKgvI tKvtbv ZvE`K gZv`k`Qj bv, w`w`fbae  
gZ l c\_ mgvRZtšK w`ti i`PZ ntqtQ; mgvRZwšK mgvR e`e`vi cûZôvl ZvB mnR  
mijxKZfite nI qvi bq | G t`q`I bvbv aitbi w`bix`jv ntqtQ Ges GLt`bv nt`Q | wece  
m`úwK`Kvj`g`vK`mi me gZvgZ AvRtKi w`tb l A`všlev m`úw`Zv ejv hvte bv | Zte Zv  
`k`ö w`Pšv, Buznm w`Pšv, A\_ömwZ w`elqK ZvE`K aviYvi gj` GLt`bv w`šqKi | Avmtj  
mvgwRK weKvtki RvUj Zv mgq mgq cwUewZ nq | m`z`ivs, cwUewZ cwU`w`ZtZ w`b w`ö  
t`tki Ae`vi Mfxi gtbvthvM l m`z` w`tkdY | tgavex, mr l thvM` tbZZ; Ges Kj`vYev`x  
A\_ömwZtZ Pjgvb AMêZP`k, tjvi w`el`r t`Pnivl AvMvgxtZ j`q` Kivi w`elq ntZ cvti |  
AvMvgxtZ mgvRZtšj aib tKgb nte, tKvb ct\_Bev tmU AvRZ ntZ cvti Zv t`LtZ ntj  
Buznm`K Avil Mfxi fite A`vqk Kitz nte, mgvR weKvtki RvUj cû`Amgn`K w`PvYZ  
Kitz nte | mgvR, A\_ömwZ l gvb`j i w`Pšvbi `z` cwUewZkxj ZvtK e`vL`v w`tkdY KtiB  
hv` i v`e`e`vtK A`c`q`vKZ.tkvl Yvxb, gvbweK, Kj`vYev`x i`c` t`I qvi e`e`v Kiv hvq Zv  
ntj tmU mgvRZtšj Av`k` t`tkB DrmviZ ntZ cvti | Ab` tKvtbv gZv`k`ev` `k`b  
tkvl Yvxb mgvR Movi K\_v GtZv w`Z. l Mfxi fite Avtj w`PZ nqvb | m`z`ivs, mgvRZwšK  
gZv`tkP` i`z`K Aetjv Kivi Dcvq tbB | Zte MZ kZv`xtZ iwkwqvi ejtkwfk`i  
tbZtZ; msNuUZ wece cûq 74 eQi ati mgvRZtšj GKU eo aitbi Awf`AZv Ges w`k`jvi  
w`elq ntq AvtQ |

**cWtEvi gj`iqb**

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**be<sup>93</sup>K cġæ**

1| mgvRZšj nŧ`0

K) gZv`k<sup>9</sup> mgvRe`e`v L) BD†Uvcxq `k<sup>8</sup>

M) Kvj <sup>9</sup>gvKŧmi gZv`k<sup>9</sup> N) tkYx msMŧg ZÉj

2| ōBD†Uvcqvŧ gvŧb -

K) BD†i vcxq

L) th`vŧbi Aw`Zj tbb

M) mgvRZ†šj Zx`<sup>9</sup>v

N) ōxc |

3| ōmŧh<sup>9</sup> kni Mšiu i Pbv Kŧi b

K) Ugvm gj

L) Ugvt<sup>34v</sup> K`v<sup>9</sup>ŧbj

M) †RdW<sup>9</sup>BD>U`wj

N) Mweŧqj `g`mi |

4| KvgDvb ÷ Bk†Znvi cġk<sup>9</sup>nkZ nq -

K) 1846 mŧj L) 1848 mŧj

M) 1846 mŧj M) 1849 mŧj |

5| i ak wecæ nq

K) 1917 mŧj L) 1918 mŧj

M) 1920 mŧj N) 1921 mŧj

**2| msuŧB cġæ**

1| mgvRZšj Kx?

2| BD†Uvcxq mgvRZšj Kx?

3| `eÁvbK mgvRZšj Kx?

4| mgvRZ†šj fivel`r m<sup>9</sup>ú†K<sup>9</sup>Avcbvŧ`i avi Yv wK?

**3| i Pbvj-K cġæ**

1| BD†Uvcxq mgvRZ†šj avi Yv m<sup>9</sup>ú†K<sup>9</sup>Avŧj vPbv Ki ab |

2| `eÁvbK mgvRZ†šj avi Yv m<sup>9</sup>ú†K<sup>9</sup>Avŧj vPbv Ki ab |