



BDtiutci tešK DrKI[©]

G BDibti cW, tjvnnt'Q -

- ◆ *cV - 1 : RvZxqZver`*
- ◆ *cV - 2 : D`vi bñZ*
- ◆ *cV - 3 : mgvRŠi*

CW - 1

RvZaqZver`

GB cV tkil Avciib -

- RvZaqZver` i mAv ej tZ cvi teb;
- RvZaqZver` i Dcv`vb, vj evl v Ki tZ cvi teb;
- BDti vtc i RvZaqZver` i Dm e vL v Ki tZ cvi teb;
- RvZaqZver` i gj- wePvi Ki tZ cvi teb |

finKv

1789 mrtj diwm wectei ga" w` tqB BDti vtc RvZaqZver` weKik jvf Kti Ges wZaq wek hji cti RvZaqZver` x Avtj vj tbi ga" w` tq ` wJY AvadKv, j wZb Avtgwi Kv I Gwkvq GKwak RvZaq i vto Rb nq| RvZaqZver` tK AvajbK wek; i vRbmZi GK cib I tgwv K mbqSvKvix kw3 ej gtb Kiv nq| i vR%wZK Av` kCinmte RvZaqZver` nj RmZ i vó MVtbi Pig ciw YwZ| RvZaqZver` i Av` kQetkj BiZnvtm wewfba` tki gwbytK gw3 msMtg D0x Kti tQ|

RvZaqZver` wK?

RvZihZver` ntQ th tKvibv RmZmEvi gta" Htki Abfuz| BiZnm t_k tL hvq th, gwby Zvi "t` tki Rb", ciwei K HwZn cÖZöri Rb" Ges tfstMuj K mgvbu cÖZöri Rb" mtPó ntqt0| Ks' Avlvi kZtKi tkl `ktKi cte tZgbu cÖj fite tL hvqib| Zte Avtgwi Kv wece I diwm wectei mgq cÖg GiU kw3kyj x DcKi Y intmte KvhRi nq Ges ci eZKtj Dibk kZtK BDti vtc RvZaqZver` i hM ej v nq (The 19th century has been called the age of nationalism in Europe) |

RvZaqZver` i mAv

RvZaqZver` ej tZ mvari Yfite GKB estkrwq Rb mgutRi gta" RmZMZ, mvs wZK I gwbumK tPit HK ex tPZbv I gwbumK AbfuztK esvq| er` te RvZaqZver` GKwU gwbumK avi Yv hv esk, eY@bilek tI GKtI emewmKvix RbmgutRi gts ciw j wZ nq| wewfba` LK, MteIK, HwZnmK I i vóle ÁvbiMY RvZaqZver` i wewfba Áv cib Kti tQb|

(K) i vó weÁvbx Hayes Zvi "Essays on Nationalism" G RvZaqZver` i msAv w` tZ wMq etj b Nationalism Consists of modern emotional fusion and exaggeration of two very cold phenomena Nationality and Patritism RvZaqZver` RvZaqZv I t` ktcj GB `Bu AvajbK Avz wqek weitqi GK AvteMgq I AwZktqw3K mgSj|

(L) weL vZ `vkibK Rb -qU@gj RvZaqZver` m=utK@ej b, OGKwU tfstMuj K mgvq mn-Ae`b, GK i vRvi kmib evm Ges fvl agmwnZ cÖfuz RvZaqZver` i gj- wfE| ci vavb ntj Zvi ci etZ@-vabZv cÖZöri AvKv0Pv Ges ci -uti i gta" mnibfuz -vabZv cÖZöri AvKv0Pv Ges ci -uti i gta" mnibfuz I Htki gtbvfe|

(M) Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary-*tZ RvZxqZver` Gi- msÁv t` I qv n̄tq̄tQ Gf̄te ØNationalism is a strong feeling of love and pride in one's own countryØ*

(N) AāvcK j w̄c etj bØ RvZxqZver` m̄vavi YZ GK ḡbwmK HK̄ter̄ta DØy Rbmgiø, th HK̄ter̄va tKv̄tbv RbmgiRtK Ab̄vb RbmgiR n̄tZ c̄l_R Kti |

(O) t` kvB (A R Desai) *Zu* Recent Trends in Indian Nationalism eBtZ etj tQb "Nationalism is a movement of various classes and groups comprising a nation, attempt to remove all economic, political, social and cultural obstacles which impede the realisation of their aspirations"

RvZxqZver` i Dctiv³ msÁvi Avtj v̄tK Avgiv ej tZ c̄wi th, RvZxqZver` GK c̄Kvi ḡbwmK HK̄ibf̄Z hv cī ui GKw̄Z n̄tq emevm Kivi grātg Mto I tV| Zte RvZmEvi c̄wi c̄ȲneKvk NUVi c̄l̄qv̄ `N° Ges H̄ZnwmK| A_DmZ, mgvR, ms̄wZ (fvlv, m̄m̄nZ, w̄kí) Ges ivR%ZKf̄te ḡbly mgš̄ci eZr̄A_ P̄ c̄R, neÁvb-c̄l̄qv̄ i t̄ti c̄letki m̄t½ RvZxqZver̄ai ZxeZv Abf̄e Kti | dtj RvZmEvi Ges ivd̄c̄wi Ptqi ZWM` GK m̄t½ thb Abf̄Z nq| G Kvi tYB RvZxqZver` GKvU AvajbK gZv` k°hvi wf̄tZ AvajbK h̄M c̄vctYp m̄t½ m̄t½ AvajbK ivóe ēv Mto tZv vi c̄l̄qv̄ i iæKi tZ t` Lv hvq|

RvZxqZver` i Dcv` vb

RvZxqZver` i neKvk GKvU `xN°gqvr̄x c̄l̄qv̄| RvZxqZver` D™e I neKif̄ki t¶t̄t̄ th me neIq̄ iæZc̄Ȳf̄ngKv cij b Kti Zv nj RvZxqZver` i Dcv` vb| RvZxqZver` i Dcv` vb tK gj-Z `Bf̄tM f̄M Kiv hvq

(1) *RvZxqZver` i ewm`K Dcv` vb*

(2) *f̄emZ Dcv` vb*

(1) RvZxqZver` i ewm`K Dcv` vb

(K) tF̄Shmuj K m̄vba t GKB tf̄ShMwj K mgvbi gta” eúw`b ati tek w̄KQymsL“K ḡbly emevm Kif̄Z _vKtj Awaevmi t̄ gta” -f̄neKf̄teB Zt̄` I gta” Ar̄vb-c̄l̄vb, tj b̄t`b I f̄teiGK Mfxi GKvZter̄ai m̄o nq| Gt̄K -t̄`kKZv ev -t̄`kxKZvter̄al ej v thtZ cv̄ti; GBf̄te ḡZf̄gi c̄l̄Z Mfxi k̄xv f̄i³i m̄o nq| Avevi GKB AAtj c̄kvicw̄k emev̄mi dtj bv̄v t¶t̄t̄ thw̄tM| Ar̄vb- c̄l̄vb mnRZi nq| Zvi dtj Awaevmi t̄ gta” HK̄ter̄va RvM̄Z I c̄l̄w̄Z nq|

(L) RvZtMñMZ er eskmZ HK̄t tKv̄tbv Rbmgiø hLb nekjm Kti th, Zt̄` i w̄kiv Dc̄kiq GKB i³ c̄ewmZ Ges Zt̄` i AvKvZMZ `eikó” AwfbaZLb Zt̄` i gta” -f̄veZB AwfbaRvZxqZver̄a m̄o nq| AwfbaRvZMZ er eskmZ HK̄ Mfxi f̄te RvZxqZver̄ai m̄o Kti | c̄l̄v̄utg m̄Uj v̄ti i mgqKvi Rvgf̄b RvZi RvZxqZver̄va Ges Avh°RvZ m̄ntm̄te Zt̄` i tk̄tZj | ne Dt̄j LthwM| Zte DM̄RvZxqev` -f̄neK RvZxqZver` i c̄wi c̄ši| tKbbv, -f̄neK RvZxqZver` Ab RvZmEvi Av̄Zi | -vabZt̄K m̄syb Kti, w̄Kš DM̄RvZxqZver` Pørslf̄te Ab RvZmEvi Awakvi | Zt̄` i RvZxqZver` tK AeÁv Kti | Gi dtj eúRvZK ivt̄o³t̄y³t̄y³ RvZmEvi m̄t½ DM̄RvZxqZver` nekjm RvZtMñoki nētiva, msNvZ tkl ch̄sl hy neMñn if̄c lbtZ c̄v̄ti |

(M) **fvlMZ HK̄t** RvZxqZvi Ab̄Zg , iazcȲDcv̄vbB n̄t̄Q fvlv, mwnZ̄ I ms̄wZ̄ | GKB fvlvfv̄x Rbm̄t̄Yi ḡtā f̄tei Av̄b-c̄vb mn̄t̄RB nq| Ḡt̄Z t̄f̄meK f̄te GKvZ̄tertai m̄p̄ nq| fvlMZ H̄t̄K̄i wf̄t̄Z Z̄t̄i mwnZ̄ Kḡnq GKB ait̄bi | tm̄Rb̄B GK fvlvfv̄xir L̄y mn̄t̄RB cīt̄i GKvZ̄ n̄t̄Z c̄ti | fvlMZ HK̄ RvZxqZver̄ i AZxe , iazcȲwf̄E A_ř fvlvB nj RvZi mwnZ̄ ms̄wZ̄i avi K I evnK| fvlvB Qm̄t̄q w̄ut̄q _kv̄ gāhM̄q q̄ȳ f̄t̄U emeim̄iZ GKB RvZt̄M̄oix̄ ḡb̄ȳt̄K HK̄e x̄ n̄t̄Z tc̄i Yv̄ h̄M̄t̄q̄t̄Q, tm̄Z̄eÜb N̄ut̄q̄t̄Q|

(N) **iw̄%wZK HK̄t** Aw̄fb̄e fvlv I ms̄wZ̄t̄Z neKvkgv̄ Rbt̄M̄oix̄ Avaj̄b̄K h̄M̄ Aw̄fb̄e i v̄o^ c̄i P̄t̄q c̄Z̄wZ̄ n̄l̄ q̄i teva j̄f̄ K̄t̄j̄ GK̄U i w̄%wZK HK̄ c̄Z̄wZ̄ nq h̄vi ḡt̄j̄ w̄q̄j̄ RvZxqZver̄ | ØA nationality is a group of which the members wish to live under the same laws and form of state Ø

(O) **A_řwZK mḡt̄P̄ A_řwZK mḡt̄P̄ RbMȲt̄K H̄t̄K̄i ēt̄b̄ Alex̄ K̄t̄i RvZxqZtertai D̄ȳ K̄t̄Z c̄ti | Aw̄fb̄e A_řwZK mḡt̄P̄i f̄t̄i D̄t̄i t̄k̄t̄ RbMȲ nece m̄w̄ḡj̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q Ggb D̄v̄ni Y RvZxqZver̄ i B̄Z̄n̄t̄m̄ AmsL̄ |**

L. **RvZxqZtertai f̄veMZ Dcv̄v̄bt̄** ēZct̄P̄ RvZxqZver̄ MV̄t̄bi t̄q̄t̄D̄t̄j̄wZ̄ ēwZ̄ Dcv̄vbB RvZm̄Evi ḡtā ḡb̄m̄KZvi D̄t̄b̄I neKv̄k N̄uq̄ d̄t̄j̄ t̄KD̄ t̄KD̄ tm̄B ḡb̄m̄KZt̄KB RvZxqZvi f̄veMZ Dcv̄vb et̄j̄ ḡtb̄ K̄t̄ib̄| Z̄t̄i `me n̄t̄Q RvZxqZver̄ MV̄t̄b̄ f̄veMZ Dcv̄vb c̄vb̄ diwm̄ AāvcK t̄ib̄ (Renan) t̄hgb̄ et̄j̄ t̄ob̄ Ø RvZxqZver̄ m̄ūt̄K̄avi Yv̄ gj̄-Z f̄veMZ (The idea of nationality is essentially spiritual in character) Ø Rbmḡt̄Ri ḡtā ḡtb̄wZ̄ GKvZ̄tertai Aw̄Z̄i RvZxqZver̄ i Ac̄i n̄h̄ Dcv̄vb| t̄K̄t̄b̄ RbmḡwZ̄ h̄Lb nek̄lm̄ K̄t̄i th̄, Z̄t̄i B̄Z̄n̄m̄ I H̄z̄n̄ Aw̄fb̄e Zvīv̄ m̄ȳ-̄j̄, Avb̄ tēb̄, D̄l̄vb̄-cZb̄, t̄MS̄i e-M̄oib̄ mḡb̄ Ask̄r̄vi ZLbB tm̄B RbmḡwZ̄ ḡtā RvZxqZtereva p̄ nq Ges RvZxqZver̄ i m̄p̄ nq| t̄K̄t̄b̄ RbmḡR h̄Lb f̄veMZ HK̄tertai wf̄t̄Z GKvZ̄ nq Ges w̄t̄R̄t̄ i Z̄š̄i m̄Evi m̄t̄P̄Zb̄ nq ZLbB RvZxqZtertai m̄p̄ nq| m̄ž̄i v̄s RvZxqZtertai `ȳ gj̄-eñ̄k̄ō eZ̄ḡb̄
 (1) w̄t̄R̄t̄ i ḡtā M̄xi HK̄tereva, Ges
 (2) `ȳq̄i Ab̄ib̄ RbmḡR t̄t̄K̄ Z̄š̄tereva

t̄v̄gi m̄t̄v̄ Bsj̄ v̄t̄Ui aḡq̄ msN̄i d̄t̄Yi m̄t̄v̄ kZel̄ēv̄ci hȳ -GB `ȳ N̄ub̄ neñ̄uk̄t̄ i ḡtb̄ Z̄t̄i Z̄š̄i RvZm̄Z̄i m̄ūt̄K̄avi Yv̄ m̄p̄ K̄t̄i | Averi d̄t̄Yi Dci Bsj̄ v̄t̄Ui KZ̄Z̄i K̄t̄q̄t̄gi D̄t̄v̄m̄ diwm̄t̄ i ḡtā RvZxqZver̄ i Rb̄t̄q̄| BZ̄w̄j̄ i v̄k̄t̄K̄ t̄ḡt̄K̄q̄t̄f̄ij̄ (N. Machiavelli) t̄v̄ok̄ kZvānt̄Z BZ̄w̄j̄ i Awaem̄t̄ i ḡtā RvZxqZver̄ x Av̄k̄c̄v̄i K̄t̄ib̄| ḡw̄l̄b̄ j̄ȳi (Martin Luther) Gi tbZt̄Zi aḡms̄v̄i Av̄t̄v̄b̄ (Reformation Movement) RvZxq i v̄o^ avi Yv̄ I iRv̄i c̄laib̄t̄K̄ c̄Z̄wZ̄ K̄t̄i | Bsj̄ v̄t̄, d̄v̄Ȳ, t̄úb̄, m̄BRv̄i j̄v̄t̄, nj̄ v̄t̄ c̄f̄Z̄ t̄k̄ RvZxq i v̄o^m̄t̄m̄e c̄Z̄ō j̄v̄t̄ K̄t̄i |

diwm̄ nece I RvZxqZver̄ : iR%wZK Av̄k̄v̄m̄t̄ RvZxqZver̄ nj̄ RvZxq i v̄o^MV̄t̄bi Pig c̄i Yv̄Z̄ | A_ř c̄Z̄K̄ RvZxq Rbmḡt̄Ri w̄R̄-̄kv̄mb̄ ēēv̄i avi Yv̄B nj̄ RvZxqZver̄ i iR%wZK Av̄k̄ GB At̄c̄i c̄ȲP̄t̄c̄ RvZxqZver̄ neKv̄kZ nq Aóv̄k kZvāxi t̄kt̄li w̄t̄K̄ t̄c̄ij̄ v̄t̄Ui nef̄w̄3KiY (1772) Gi N̄ub̄ t̄t̄K̄ Avaj̄b̄K At̄c̄RvZxqZver̄ i

neKučki Aaūtqi mPbv NtU/ nbi civa GK RbmgvRi AuaKvi AcüZ nq Ges AršRazK b'vq bWZi nbgq A~KZ.nq/ Pi g iRZtšj %~tPvi Ges `g RbmgvRi Dci nbhZb I tkvY crob AuaKvi cÖzöri Rb~ mewfbæ RbmgvRtK mZK©I mPZb Kti/ GB fite BDtivtci RvZxq RbmgvRi AuaKvi nelqK gZet` i Dmē nq/ Gv±b (Lord Acton) gšk KtiQb t ØThis most revolutionary act of the old absolutism awakened the theory of nationality in Europe Ø eibm (Burns) Gi gZibynti, AvajbK At_ © RvZxqZver` ej tZ hv tevSvq Zv diwm nece (1989) Gi gva`tg ciw cYFte cÖZnöZ nq/ diwm nectei ci RvZxqZver` i avi Yv mýúo iac jvf Kti/ diwm nectei mgmvgqK `vk®KMY RbMtyi AuaKvi, ~vaxbZv I mewffSgtZji ecieK ZE; cPvi Ktib/ Gi dtj diwm t` i gta` ~t` k cÖZ ei RvZxqZver` evcK fite Qnqtq cto/ diwm nectei MYZmšK a~Y-avi Yv I RvZxqZver` x Av` k®ugk BDtivtci mewfbæ RvqMq RvZxqZver` x MY Avk` vj tbi myó Kti/ mewfbæ tki Auaemxt` i gta` ~Zš; RvZxq mEyi myó ntZ _vtK/ gvnmb (Mazzini) BZwj tZ RvZxqZver` x Av` k®vri Kti H Avtj vtK HK`ex Kivi KtR AvZvbtqm Kti b/ GBfite beRvMi tYi hfx th RvZxqZver` i myó nq diwm nece cÖZ MYZmšK tPZYi Ges ecieK AuaKvi I ~vaxbZv tentai wfiEz Zv ciw YvZ j vf Kti/

RvZxqZver` i mgvexZv

RvZxqZver` i mg_ ® mPK bvbv i Kg h~v Avt0/ Zey mewfbæ PŠme` RvZxqZver` i weiatx mavi YZ nboj wLZ h~v mgtni AeZvi Yv Ktib/

(1) mfZvi msKU

~t` k I ~Rtbi cÖZ Mfxi AbjutMi wfiEz cÖZnöZ RvZxqZver` ivó` i mgutRi Rb~ BwZetPK/ Kš` Zv hLb Ab~ RvZi I tZgb Abfuz, AbjutMi meRbxb AuaKvi A~Kvi Kti Zv RvZwfgvzb iacisliZ nq/ nbtRt` i mKj nelq DbZ avi Yv Ges Ab~ RvZi mKj wKOjK tnq Ávb Kivi cÖvk RvZi gta` ~t` Lv w tZ ci|i/ Gi dtj RvZi gta` GK AÜ AvtetiMi myó nq/ GtKB etj DMöRvZxqZver` / Gi dtj B RvZi gtb nbtRi m¤utK© AñZgñlq MeFeia Ges Aci RvZi cÖZ Ah_v, h~v nxb NYv RbVq /

(2) mugR`ev` i AksKut DMöRvZxqZver` x cÖYZvi Zvobiq Atc¶vKZ.kw³kyj x RvZi vj `g RvZi vj tK tnq Ávb Kti c`vbZ Kitz cÖvmm nq/ GB iKg RvZxqZver` ivó` vj fvez i iæKti th cÖlexi Abv~ RvZi Dci cÖYj I KZzj.Kvqg Kivi ~rfmeK AuaKvi Zv` i Avt0/ RvZxqZver` ZLb AvjgYvZK ntq I tV Ges GB kw³ ZLb bZb bZb mgvR` cÖzöv Kitz Pvq/ Kij µtg `g i vohgn mugR`ev` x ivto` Dcibtefk ciw YZ nq/ nZq nekhy msNvZ Kivi t¶tBZwj i dñmer` Ges Rvgfb bñmer` Gi Rj šiD`vni Y/

(3) nekkushi netivat DMö RvZxqZver` AršRazK kwši c¶¶ TñZKi / GB iKg RvZxqZver` me¶¶t` ~t` k ~RvZi gta` DMöcPvi Yv I Dbi bv cPvi Kti Ab~ t` k I RvZi weiatx hfx I gibimKZv Mto tZvij / b'vq-Ab'vq h~v / Avj vc-Avtj vPbiK A~Kvi Kiv nq Ges meekvi netiva gngvsmi Rb~ hfx i c_ MñY Kiv nq/ GB h~v ev` x cÖYZv nekkushi tñvZi k~a/ G ai tbi DMö RvZxqZver` AršRazK t¶tBZkj kwši I nbi vcEvi neiatx ciw Pvj Z nq/ GiU cÖZ.RvZxqZver` bq, eis DMönvKvix fveaviv- hv RvZxqZver` x tPZbvi ciw cši/

mvi mst¶c

RvZxqZver` nj GKw BwZnm HwZn" wbfp iR%wZK Ar` k` tKvtbv RvZxq RbmgiRi
gta" esk, fvlv, mwZ, BwZnm HwZn" cflZ bvbv Kvi tY Mfxi GKvZtevta i myo nq | GB
GKvZtevta i wflEz tmB RvZxq RbmgiR wbRt`i mg "t_©mgHwZn", mgMsi e I Mwbi
Askr`vi etj gtb Kti | GB GKvZtevta i wflEz myo nq RvZxqZtevta | GB RbtMvok
Ab"b" RvZxq RbmgiR t_k wbRt`i "ZS; Abye Kti | Gi mth "t`k tcj ev "t`tki
cÖZ Mfxi AbjwM h"tj th gvwMk AbfylZi myo nq Zv nj RvZxqZver`i iR%wZK
Ar` k` GB RvZxqZver`i wflEz AvZkvmib AvKvO¶v RvZxq RbmgiRtK RvZtZ cwi YZ
Kti | RvZxqZver`i weKvki Rb" GKvaii RvZmgjni gta" tfstMwj K mwba", RvZMZ
HK", fvlwM Z HK", iR%wZK HK", A_‰wZK mg "t_©_vKv AweK'K| BDtivtcB cÖg
RvZxqZver`i D"e nq ga"htMi tkI mgq, ti tbm chq | Zte Zv cbZv cvq diwm
wece Ktj | diwm wece DfEvi Ktj wekI Kti tbtcwq qtbj h"t BDtivtc ci KoyKoy`tk
RvZxqZver`i we"vi NtU| BZwj Ges Rvg@b RvZxqZver`i Ar` tk©D0y `f@v t`k h
Dcwteker` weivax tPZbri Rb@t`q, `f@v "takb ivt@i e"vcK Afy q Nuq |

c̄tV̄Ei gj̄-vqb

heq̄K c̄tEi

(1) RvZxqZvet` i weKvk GKU.....

K. ɻY-raq c̄tqvr L. A-raq c̄tqvr

M. ZvsɻubK c̄tqvr N. ✓ `xN̄gqvix c̄tqvr

(2) mgvtj vPK‡ i `votZ RvZxqZver`

K. ✓ mfv̄Zvi msKU L. Abv̄tqi Drm

M. wek̄kwšmetivax N. me, v̄j B

(3) BDtiv̄c RvZxqZver` weKvk i iænq -

K. ✓ diwim wectei gva"tg L. tdeqwi wectei gva"tg

M. iak wectei gva"tg N. tbtcwq̄tbi cZtbi gva"tg /

mswB c̄tæ

(1) RvZxqZver` wK? e"vL"v Kiatb /

(2) RvZxqZvet` i Dcv`vb, tj v e"vL"v Kiatb /

(3) Avciib Kxfv̄te RvZxqZver` tK gj̄-vqb Kiteb?

(4) BDtiv̄c RvZxqZver` D"e m"utK"Av̄tj vPbv Kiatb /

iPbigj-K c̄tæ

(1) ØRvZxqZvet` i Øwevfba` K Av̄tj vPbv Kiatb /

(2) RvZxqZvet` i mAv v̄b / RvZxqZvet` i Dcv`vb Av̄tj vPbv Kiatb /

(3) RvZxqZvet` i tKtbv mgve×Zv Av̄tQ wK? BDtiv̄c RvZxqZvet` i D"e I weKvkmn
RvZxqZvet` i mgve×Zv e"vL"v Kiatb /

vj evti vj Rg ev D` vibwZ

GB cW tkI Avcib -

- *vj evti vj Rg ev D` vi bWZKZver` i A_@K;*
- *Bsti R `vk@K j tKj vj evti vj Rtgj avi Yv m@utK@RvbZ cvi teb;*
- *vj evti vj Rtgj A_@WZK e³e` m@utK@AewZ nteb;*
- *vj evti vj Rg I MYZtšj ntz metiva tKb mpo ntqoj tm m@utK@SjZ cvi teb;*
- *Dc@hMei` Kifite vj evti vj Rg I MYZtšj gvtS mgšq Avbri tpov Kitj v tm m@utK@Rvbteb;*
- *vj evti vj Rg tKb Dbwesk kZvaxi tkl wtk Ges wesk kZvaxi c@l g wtk gZr` k^o intmte Zvi cl@v vni vj v tm m@utK@Rvbteb/*

GKU myi mgvR c@Zori tPov gvb@i i wPi Kvij i | wewfb@h@M wewbegZer` GB j t@` Aw@FZ ntqfQ / th gZer` w `n@mgq ati cv@tZ i wP@k@j gvb@K c@weZ Kti tQ Zv nt@Q D` vi @WZKZver` ev vj evti vj Rg / vj evti vj Rtgj e³e` nt@Q mgvtRi Rb` e@w³ bq eis e@w³i Rb` mgvR / e@w³ wbtRB wbtRi mg` w@l tq wmxv@l@tZ m@l g Ges Zvi c@p@e@` w@t`i Rtb` tm wbtRB `vq@` e@w³ thb Zvi m@e@P `v@bZv tf@M KitZ cvi, tm t@` i wPZ ntZ cvi mgvtRi ev iv@t@ AvBb Kiby/ AtbtKi gtZ e@w³ `v@bZvi GB avi Y@U@K Av@bK cv@rZ` mf` Zvi e@vck AM@WZi KuZZj t` qv thtZ cvi /

vj evti vj Rtgj Drm

hw` I vj evti vj Rtgj Rb` ntqfQ Av@bK Kitj / wKš Gi Drm w@l@nZ w@j c@p@bKvij / c@p@b w@l@m e@w³tK gtb Kiv ntZv mgv@RK c@q@Rb c@tYi w@l@ntmte, e@w³ gvb@ w@l@ntmte Zvi Avj r` v m@y i t@tQ Gv@ gtb Kiv ntZv bv` mgvtRi c@q@Rtb wK@ye@w³i `vm n@l qvi gta` w@l@mi eo eo `vk@Kiv A`@f@neK wK@yf` L@Zb bv` tKej gv@ m@d@iv (Sophist) `vmZi e@e`vi w@i@x c@Zer` Ges gvb@i gvb@i m@tq`i K_v ej vi gva`g e@w³ Aw@Kvii i c@` `vk@KMY Ae@`b M@Y Kti w@tj b` t@vgvb h@M `vk@K w@l@ntm@i vi tj Lv@ e@w³MZ Aw@Kvii i c@` wK@y@p c@w@kZ ntZ t`L@ hvq` ga`h@M cv@tZ i c@UZiv w@K` l`gy@j g`k@bi mgšq N@U@tq A@_@WZi GKU ZEj D@`eb Kti b hv ci e@ZKvij i `w@Um vj evti wP@l@vqK G@W@g w@`tK c@weZ Kti w@j / Av@bK h@Mi m@b@tZ w@di@gk@bi mgq c@U@`@U@v e@w³tK hvR@Ki f@gKvq Aw@WZ Kti b` B@Zct@`c@p@j Z K@v@j K gZ Ab@v@i m@v` I gvb@i gta` ga`Zv Kivi Rb` hvR@Ki f@gKv w@j Ac@i@vh@ dtj e@w³ gvb@ Zvi `v@bZv, gh@v` I `w@qZj nw@tq t@tj w@tj v` wKš c@U@`@U@v hvR@Ki Ac@i@vh@Z@tK A`@Kvi Kti e@w³tK Zvi Kg@`I Kg@tj i Rb` `w@qZkj Kti b` A@`k kZv@tZ Bsj v@U weceKv@b w@DgtWj Awg@Ae c@j @g@U@v m`m@iv t@v@w@Kvi w@`i, c@j @g@U@v k@mb, mi Kvij i `w@qZj Ges w@t@Ki gZ w@l@q w@tq ZK@wZK@Kti b` GB mgqKvi w@ZK@K@e w@j UbtK Z@i w@L@vZ M@` Arepagatica (1644) i P@v Kvij D@`@Kti / GB M@` wZ@b gvb@i w@t@K Ges wP@sh@ `v@bZvi m@t`@` e³e` i@L@b/

RbjK (1632 - 1704)

Dctiv³ avi Yr, tj v'K mgvšZ Kti thšv³K KvWtgvtZ cūZ Kti Bsti R v'k¹⁰K RbjK AvajbK vj evtij Rtg i Rbf vZv intmte cwiPZ nb/ j tki Pšlavivi Ici wfie Kti cieZKtj i vj evtij Pšme` iv e¹¹ ZSjwfieK GB `k¹⁰K GvMq vbtq hvb/ j tki cūg e³e n¹²Q gibyl i itqtQ WQycKuZ cōE AuaKvi | KŠmgvR Pj tZ tM¹³j ZvK WQy AvBb tgfb Pj tZ nq hv Zvi Aera ~vaxbZvK TlazKtZ cvti | AvcvZ v'otZ GB vecixZ agP Ae v'b j K vbi mb Kti b GB fvte tmB AvBbUB MāYfhM hv e¹⁴ AuaKvi tK mePvBtZ tewk vboqZv cōvb Kti | j K Avtiv etj b th, cKuZ cōE e¹⁵ AuaKtji i m¹⁶ mvsN¹⁷K tKtbr i vloq AvBb gib" Kiv AbPZ/ j tki WZxq e³e W Bsti R Pšme` _gvn netmi (1588 - 1679) m¹⁸Y¹⁹vecixZ agP netmi avi Yr, gibyl RbWZfvte AcY²⁰Ges giberg `z²¹Zvi WkKvi | ZvB tM²²oexfvte emevm Kti kwši Ktqg Kiv gibyl i ct²³ m²⁴ b²⁵ b²⁶ | KŠj K etj b th, RbWZfvte gibyl i f-cKuZ m²⁷ubp cY²⁸vaxbZv tctj tm GKuJ Av²⁹kmgvR M³⁰o ZjtZ cvti | j tki ZZxq e³e n¹²Q th, i³¹t³²i iR%vZK mvePfSgZi vbfP Kti kwmtZi m³³yZi Ici | i v³⁴ hv³⁵ Zvi bM³⁶ti Kti m³⁷ m³⁸ Z P³⁹ f⁴⁰ Kti bM⁴¹K AuaKvi ni Y Kti; Zte bM⁴²ti Kt⁴³i veci Kivi AuaKvi itqtQ/ j tki PZZ⁴⁴e³e, gibyl i AuaKvi vbfP Kti e¹¹MZ m⁴⁵uE tfv⁴⁶ Mi AuaKtji i Ici | mgv⁴⁷RK AvBb e¹⁴ m⁴⁸uE tfv⁴⁹ Kivi AuaKvi tK Aek⁵⁰B msi P⁵¹Y KtZ nte| Zui g⁵²Z, e¹⁵i c⁵³qvtMi gva⁵⁴gb e¹⁶MZ m⁵⁵u⁵⁶i m⁵⁷o nq/ GB Kvi tY gibyl i agP neklj, iR%vZK P⁵⁸S/tPZbv thgb Zvi e¹⁷MZ m⁵⁹Eyi m⁶⁰ Awt⁶¹Q⁶²fvte R⁶³oZ W⁶⁴K tZgibfvte e¹⁸M⁶⁵u⁶⁶ I e¹⁹M⁶⁷Eyi m⁶⁸ Awt⁶⁹Qb⁷⁰ v'K |

d¹Y j tki avi Yt²K Avtiv AM³hi Kti vbtq hvb diw⁴ Ávb⁵x⁶ h⁷mi tbZv f⁸tZqvi (1694-1778) | g⁹U¹⁰(1689 - 1755) | f¹¹tZqvi etj b, i v¹² M¹³R¹⁴ Ici KZ¹⁵Zj AuaKvi x n¹⁶ qv D¹⁷PZ/ WZ¹⁸b ag¹⁹ m²⁰oZv cōk²¹, tmbmi W²²C Ztj t²³ Iqv Ges Acivaxi Rb²⁴ n²⁵ Kvi kw²⁶li v²⁷ Kti b/ WZ²⁸b etj b, i v²⁹tK Aek³⁰B k³¹kyj x n³²Z nte, Zte i v³³tK KZ³⁴ vj m³⁵avi Y vbgqKib³⁶bi Aaxt³⁷b KivR KtZ nte thb mgv³⁸RK AM³⁹MZ Ges e¹¹ ~vaxbZv⁴⁰K tKtbr k⁴¹B b⁴² Kti b v⁴³ cvti | f⁴⁴tZqvti i g⁴⁵Zv diw⁴⁶ bU⁴⁷Kvi W⁴⁸W⁴⁹UI g⁵⁰b Kti b th, i v⁵¹ggb GKuJ h⁵²h v⁵³n⁵⁴te gibyl i m⁵⁵o I kwši AR⁵⁶bi W⁵⁷Zqvi Ges i P⁵⁸Ykj⁵⁹ Zvi eo v⁶⁰ `Y⁶¹ky⁶²kyj x Av⁶³RvZZ⁶⁴s Ges M⁶⁵R⁶⁶ v⁶⁷at⁶⁸ eo i P⁶⁹KeP/ g⁷⁰U⁷¹mi Kvi KZ⁷² ^P⁷³wi P⁷⁴gZv c⁷⁵qvtMi v⁷⁶at⁷⁷ bM⁷⁸ K AuaKvi i P⁷⁹ Kivi Rb⁸⁰ P⁸¹gZvi v⁸²K⁸³KiY Z⁸⁴ D⁸⁵eb Kti b/ WZ⁸⁶b etj b, hv⁸⁷ GKB e¹¹ er c⁸⁸Zv⁸⁹tbi n⁹⁰Z mi Ktji i AvBb, nePvi I Kvh⁹¹efm⁹² nef⁹³M b⁹⁴-l⁹⁵v'K Zte Zv⁹⁶Z e¹¹ ~vaxbZv t⁹⁷vc cvte/

vje¹tj²i A₃W⁴ZK Z⁵E⁶

vj evtj i iv iRb⁷Zi M⁸Ui evBti A₉MZ m¹⁰utK¹¹ Zv¹²i gZvgZ c¹³kv Kti b/ A₁₄MZ m¹⁵utK¹⁶Zv¹⁷i e¹⁸ n¹⁹Q th, evRvi kwmtKi KZ²⁰Zj Øviv vbgvšZ bv ntq i²¹t²² b²³q ~v²⁴neK I c²⁵KuZK AvBb Øviv cwiPw²⁶j Z nte| ~v²⁷uk A₂₈M²⁹ne` G³⁰Wig w³¹ Zui neL³²vZ M³³ An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Italic Nations -G etj b, mi Kwi n³⁴P³⁵c QvovB Aera ewYR³⁶K cwi³⁷etki gta³⁸ m³⁹ut i Drcv⁴⁰b Ges ev⁴¹utbi KtR c⁴²ri m⁴³er⁴⁴g e⁴⁵envi Kivi hvh/ W⁴⁶_i g⁴⁷Z e⁴⁸emv⁴⁹ fvj fvte Pj te Ges gibyl i R⁵⁰eb hv⁵¹vi g⁵²vbU⁵³ D⁵⁴b nte hv⁵⁵ A₅₆M⁵⁷tZ mi Ktji i vbgšY v'K AZ⁵⁸ši m⁵⁹gZ cwi⁶⁰g⁶¹Y/ mi Kwi vbgšY g⁶² Z⁶³ v'K t⁶⁴tdqvi (Laissez Faire) e⁶⁵L⁶⁶v Kivi Rb⁶⁷ WZ⁶⁸b ØA⁶⁹ k⁷⁰ n⁷¹ZØ er invisible hand- bvgK GKuJ Z⁷² Dc⁷³vcb Kti b/ Zui GB gZ Abg⁷⁴qk

cíZ Kiu gvbly Zvi eíw³MZ g½j KitZ mtq thb GK A`k" nvt Zi BižtZ mgvtRi g½j
 mhab Kti hvQ GwWg w\$ i fvlq, ÓtePitKbv KitZ tMtjB GKRbtK AvtiK Rtb
 cíqvRb ciY KitZ nq/ KmB, g`cíZKwi, iauqj v tKtbr `qvi ekeZPntq Avgvt`i tK
 Lv` mieivn Kti bv eis Zvt`i -q -l_cíH Yi RbB Zviv Avgvt`i tvtetj Lveri Gtb
 nwRi Kti /0

GwWg w\$ i gtZ GB Aera cíZthwmZvq miKwi n-t¶c ibvDZfite ¶ZKvi K/
 vj evtij t`i gtZ OGKU i vó tmB RvZi DbiZtZ Ae`vb ZLbB ivLtz cihi hLb tm iay
 AfSliY kmšk; Lj vi KvRtR bbtqmwRZ _vtK, Avi RvZi A_‰wZK mebvK tWtK Avtb hLb
 gbydri ARtbi cíZthwmZvq tm cíZeÜKZv myo Kti /0

vj evtij iv wekjm Ktib th, gvbly Zvi `EM®I `yRvi Rb" bbtRvB `vqx/ Zviv Avti v wekjm
 KitZb th, Mvi e gvbly i `yRvi KvRv KQyKivi tbB, i vó h` `wi `i Kivi tPov
 Kti Zte Zv nte Pvn`i thMvtbi gtZv cíKwZK AvBtbi Ici AhwPZ n-t¶c/ Bstir
 agwRK _gvn gij_vm (1766-1834) Zu M's Essay on the Principle of
 Population-G hý t`Lvb th, RbmsL`i evx i nvi Drci`b evx i nvi t_k K memgqB teik/
 gij_vm gtB Ktib th, GUvB cígvY Kti th klgK tkYxi `wi `i Pi -lqz evcvi | gij_vm
 etj b, h` klgKtKi gRy evx Kiv nq Zvntj klgKtKi cwi evtii i AvKvi evx cte, Ges evowZ
 gRy bewMZ m`m`i t`i tfvi Ytcvl tY eíqZ nte| gij_vmi GB e³e`tK gij_vmev` etj
 Awfuz Kiv nq/ GB gZ ZLbKvi mgvq miKvi KZK Mvi et`i mnh Kivi weiatx weAvb
 m¤g hý etj AtbtKi KvQ gtb ntqtQ/ gij_vmi gtZ `wi `i ntQ cíKwZi Ktvi I
 Aj Nbqg wbqg (Iron Law of Nature). m¤gZ m¤ut`i Dci RbmsL`i Ptci
 dj vdj tK miKwi ms`vii 0viv `i Kiv hvq bv/ mgmvgqK AvtiK Bstir A_‰wZK
 tWwfW wi KvWfP(1772-1823) gij_vmi ZE`K eenvi Kti AvtiKv A_‰wZK ZtEj Rb
 w`tj b/ wZbI ej tjb th, `wi `i ntQ GKU tWwfK cíKwZK weavb Ges GUvKtKi `i Kiv
 hvq bv/ gRy teo tMj klgK Zvt`i cwi evi eo KitZ vKte/ dtj klgKtKi msL`i teo
 hvte, PvKvi evRv i cíZthwmZv Zxe`nte Ges tWwfKfiteB gRy KgtZ vKte/ gRy i
 Aj NYq AvBb (Iron Law of Wages) etj cwiPZ wi KvWfP GB ZEjMvi e gvbly i Rb
 miKvti i KQyKiv Yq tbB, vj evtij t`i avi YtK Avti v kw³kvj x KitZ mg_ñq/

vj evtij Rtgj AMh

vj evtij Rg BDtivtc eRq v tkytK mePvBtZ teik AvKó.Kti / wkr wectei ci mgM
 BDtivtc eRq v tkytK nvtZ m¤u` Rgv nvtZ vtm, wks i vóq lgZv I mgwRK cíZcile
 Qj f`gk I AwfRvZt`i nvtZ/ wktv xqj AMh i eíw³em® cíZfveb I D"pwrfj vlx,
 e"evqk, cY Drci`bKvix Ges wewfbetckvRxer t`Lj v i vó tMSi te Zvt`i weivU
 Ae`vb vKtj I lgZv KvWtgv t_k K Zviv eü`hi | mgvtR tbZZj. w`tQ i lgYkj i v hv` i
 lgZv wftgj ntQ DEiwaKvi mtj cíB fygR m¤u` | eRq v PvBtj mgwRK ghPv
 Rbmtt b - cíZf v I KtZtEj 0vivB wbaZ nte| e"evqk I cY Drci`bKvix wntmte
 eRq v wqkz evRv Ges ewYwRtK Zvt`i Afxio j t`l tcv cíZf v cíZeÜKZv gtb
 Kij | gvbly wntmte gvbly i AwKvi Ges cíZf v I thwZv wftgj mgwRK Ae`vb wbaY
 - vj evtij Rg GB ZE`K Zviv AwMñi m¤v MñY Kij | vj evtij Rtgj cíg weRq m¤PZ nq

1688 mrtj Bj i RZ Ši cij gđui KZ Ši tbi tba / `NčuBM kumbKtj
 Bj v` k 1727 t_ tK 1731 l_ vā chš Bj v` mudi Ktib, Bstj R kumb e` v` bLj bv ntj / Gi
 bqšY, fvi mvg / TgZvi efvRtbi Rb" Zib Gi cksmv Ktib / vj evti vj Rtgj eo weRq
 NtU Avtgwi Kvi raxbZv hy Ges 1789 mrtj i diwm neceti mgq / gmkD raxbZv tNvI Yv
 j tKt t` l qv RbMZ AwaKtii i ZEtk Ges gmkD kumbZtši gđu / TgZvi efvRb bMZtK
 ev` k vqZ Ktib / gmkD wej Ae ivBum e` v` i AwaKvi tK bōqZv cōv Ktib / diwm necet
 b` vkbij G` tmaqj AvBtbi tPitL mKtj mgvib GB Av` k` k` Ktqg Ktib, AvfRvZt` i vekl
 mjqm myav niY Ktib cōZfvevtb` i Rb" i Rv DbLj Kivi bMZ MōY Ktib / b` vkbij
 G` tmaqj e` v` i bMm i tK AwaKvi vj tNvI Yv / cik Ktib, e` v` i ghPv i AwaKvi cōZov
 Ktib Ges ivRvi TgZv tK m/ PZ Ktib GKU kumbZš; Rwi Ktib / Avtgwi Kvi i diwm necet
 DftqB vj evti vj Av` k` Abjwqj e` v` i m/ ut` i AwaKvi tfm Kivi Dci myuo tNvI Yv `vb
 Ktib /

vj evti vj Rg i MYZši

KŠ tbtcwq qtbi hqxi cti BDtivt 1815 mrtj i ci Averi ^-tPvi i i Ykij Zvi
 cbi z4xeb NtU, Avi D` vbmZi th weRq m/ PZ n/ qmQtj v Zv evaCtB nq / vj evti vj iv GLb
 %tPvi i f` -gxt i weiatx joBtq AeZLYhq / Zviv `we Ktib th miKvi kumbZmšK
 bMmZi lci cōZmšZ nte Ges AvBtbi mvgtb mgZv, agq m/ oZv i msev` cfti raxbZv
 _vKtZ nte / f` -gxt i tK myav `vb KtQ Ggb me AvBtbi l Zviv cōZmvi `we Ktib /
 vj evti j t` i GB mgq tKtib mvgwRK Kg/ P Qj bv ev Zviv mvgwRK tKtib cwi eZfbj `we
 Ktib v / Zviv i ayTgZvq hvq Rb" cōPov Pm j tQtj v / Zte kNB klgK tKvxi m/ t
 Zv` i wefiva i i v nq / 1815 myv bMm` BDtivt cki Kj Kvi Lvbi e` vCk weKvk NtU,
 klgKiv GKU i R%ZK k/ v3 m/ mte AwefZ nq / vj evti vj klgKt` i tK i R%ZK
 AwaKvi r` tZ A` Kvi Ktib / diwm neceti Ovi cōZmšZ vj evti vj bMZ mgtK Zviv tMZ
 Rvbitj i necetKv j Rtkweb, i WkWkj Rg ev Avgj ms` vi ev` x Kvhewj tK Ac"Q` Ktib /
 Zv` i gzt tRtkwebet` i gvtb vQj D"Q;Lj RbZvi kumb, A_DmZtZ Zv` i n` tPc
 m/ u/ Ei Dci e` v` i AwaKvi tbaektbi Ges e` v` tK i v/ t / bqšYvaxt b Avbvi Zv` i cōPov
 e` v` tZs p/ t` i Dci n` tPc Ktib / vj evti vj iv gvtb KtZ v/ Kt th, m/ avi Y gvtb
 Aukn/ Z, mnq m/ u/ nxb, AbAvfA Ges Av` i tj v/ Kt mgšq, raxbZv i m/ u/ Ei tV Kivi
 gvtb Zv` i bv AvtQ thM` Zv, bv AvtQ gvtb mKZv / i RbMZtZ m/ avi Y gvtb i AskMōY gvtb
 evtR i Ktgi ^-tPvi i cōZov Ges e` v` i raxbZvi mgwB NtZ c/ t / etj Zviv AvksKv
 cKv Ktib / e` Z m/ avi Y gvtb i AwaKvi, ghPv, t/ ej v/ n l qv BZ` w` , i Zj cYc/ kae
 vj evti vj iv nq i Ykij Zvi cwi Pq v/ tqtQ, bZev wamšZ vQj /

diwm ivR%ZK vekl A UKvifj hq` t` Lb th Amrtj m/ avi Y gvtb Pq mvg, raxbZv
 bq / RbZv Pq mvgwR, A_DmZK i ivR%ZK DbmZi gvti mevBi Rb" tLj v _vKt /
 m/ ut` e` lg / mvgwRK ghPv Zv Zg cōKuZK m/ avb Gifc gZer` Zviv MōY KtZ i wR
 n/ Qtj b bv / b/ Rt` i e` MZ DbmZi Rb" RbMY ivR%ZK raxbZv tK m/ mR / tZ c/ Z /
 ivB mvtg / b/ DqZv v/ tZ c/ t / G avi Yvi ekeZ/ ntq m/ avi Y gvtb ivtK Avtiv teik TgZv
 v/ tQ thtZ v/ Kt / GBf/ te iv` Zviv bMm i tK Dci pgeaq/ vb f/ te bqšY j v/ Kt /

newfbœ - tqEkwimZ c̄Zōv , t̄j vi PgZv n̄m K̄ti tK̄lq miK̄ti KZ̄j c̄Zōv K̄te/ msL̄v, i āi nekjm msL̄v̄j Nȳ Dci P̄nctq w̄tZ mg_°n̄te/ ^-t̄vPvix ivRvi nt̄Z bq msL̄v̄m̄t̄i ^-t̄vPvii K̄tQ - v̄xzbZv n̄wi tq h̄te/

th̄nZMZS̄j c̄Zōv ḡtb nt̄Q ēw̄3 - v̄xzbZvi webvk ZvB ejR̄q v̄j ev̄tij iv miK̄vix PvK̄i Ges t̄fūlmaK̄ti i Rb̄ m̄uūĒi gw̄y K̄vbi th̄M̄Zvi Dci tr̄vi w̄tj b/ Zviv Pb̄tj b ivR̄m̄n̄ZK PgZv ik̄v̄Z I m̄uūĒi AmaK̄vix gāneĒi nt̄Z _v̄K̄v̄B wb̄vc/ G aītbi miK̄vi c̄Zōv nt̄j wb̄tK̄Yxi t̄j v̄K̄t̄i ov̄i necētei uḡyK t̄tK̄ mḡvR̄tK i Pḡv K̄v h̄te/ Db̄esk Kz̄vātZ v̄j ev̄tij iv BD̄t̄v̄tc̄i newfbœ tk̄ msL̄v̄m̄Z necēte R̄w̄tq c̄to, K̄S̄' mēvB Zv̄t̄i j Pḡv mḡZ/ ^-t̄vPvii neiat̄x Rq̄x nt̄q k̄mbZS̄j cij PḡU A_ev̄ miK̄vi c̄w̄eZ̄ K̄ti v̄j ev̄tij iv necētK̄ mḡvB K̄ti w̄tZ t̄p̄q̄tQ/ hLb Zv̄t̄i ḡtb nt̄q̄tQ Rb̄mvavi t̄Yi ḡtā necē ^-Z ne- li jv̄f K̄tQ ZLb GB v̄j ev̄tij iv nq necē t̄tK̄ wb̄tR̄t̄i t̄tK̄ c̄Z̄v̄ni K̄ti wb̄tq̄tQ A_ev̄ c̄Z̄necētZ iac̄v̄sh̄iZ nt̄q̄tQ/ Rb̄k̄mb̄tK̄ Zviv AvZ̄t̄i t̄Pv̄LB t̄LZ/

Dc̄th̄Mer̄ ev BD̄t̄v̄t̄ci T̄v̄i q̄b̄Rg (Utilitarianism)

GKUzAv̄tMB thgbv̄U ejv nt̄q̄tQ, MYZS̄j Rb̄M̄tYi m̄v̄F̄S̄ḡtZj nekjm K̄ti, Aci ct̄Pḡ v̄j ev̄tij iv gibewaK̄ti i K_v ej t̄j I m̄v̄i Y gw̄b̄j i k̄mbtK f̄q K̄tZv/ MYZS̄j Ges ejR̄q v̄j ev̄tij R̄tgi GB nēt̄v̄tai mḡs̄q K̄vi tP̄v̄i K̄ti Dc̄th̄Mer̄/ tR̄t̄v̄m̄ teb_vg Zv̄i M̄S̄ (The Principles of Morals and Legislation)-G Dc̄th̄Mer̄ Zt̄Ēj nēt̄k̄d̄Y K̄ti b/ teb_v̄gi ḡtZ gw̄b̄y K̄v̄Z: ^-t̄c̄i c̄M̄x/ tK̄t̄b̄v iKg w̄K wb̄t̄R̄b̄v ov̄o GB Av̄š̄K̄v̄K gw̄b̄j i mḡv̄i ov̄i mȳi mḡvR̄ K̄b̄v iKv̄ Am̄e/ mḡvR̄ h̄w̄ mȳi f̄t̄e c̄w̄i Pj̄ b̄v K̄tZ nq Zv̄t̄i Ggb GKUv̄ ēēv̄i v̄K̄tZ nt̄e h̄v gw̄b̄j i tḡs̄j K̄ ^-t̄c̄i Zv̄i ^-t̄K̄v̄Z w̄t̄q Zv̄t̄K Rb̄M̄tYi ep̄Ēi ^-t̄v̄Zv̄ ēw̄3 ^-t̄v̄P̄ K̄OyAsk Aš̄Z: Z̄M K̄tZ evā K̄tZ c̄īi/ GB b̄m̄ZB nt̄Q Dc̄th̄Mer̄ h̄v̄i A_°nt̄Q c̄Z̄K̄v̄i AvBb I c̄Z̄v̄tbi c̄q̄v̄Rb̄qZv̄ nePv̄h̄n̄te Zv̄i mḡv̄RK̄ K̄v̄R̄w̄i Zv̄i ev̄ Dc̄K̄v̄i Zv̄i I cī w̄f̄v̄Ē K̄ti / mḡv̄R̄i Rb̄ tm AvBb v̄i c̄q̄v̄Rb̄q h̄v̄ mePv̄B̄tZ teīk msL̄v̄K gw̄b̄j i teīk c̄q̄v̄Rb c̄īY K̄tZ c̄īi / th̄ AvBb GB gw̄b̄t̄U D̄ExȲn̄te tmB AvBb v̄i M̄b̄Ȳt̄h̄M̄ nt̄e/

teb_v̄gi GB ēw̄3 GK̄t̄K ēw̄3 - v̄xzbZi ct̄Pḡ thgb t̄Rv̄i v̄j h̄w̄3 t̄I q̄v nt̄q̄tQ t̄Zḡib miK̄vi n̄-t̄P̄t̄ci i th̄š̄w̄3K w̄f̄v̄Ē t̄I q̄v nt̄q̄tQ/ c̄Z̄K gw̄b̄y Zv̄i ^-t̄c̄m̄t̄Ü m̄tPZb I m̄Rv̄M, Zv̄t̄K Zv̄i ^-t̄c̄īY K̄vi Rb̄ - v̄xzbZv̄ t̄I q̄v D̄IPZ/ Z̄t̄e ēw̄3 ^-t̄c̄īY K̄tZ w̄M̄t̄q Zv̄i h̄w̄ ep̄Ēi Rb̄t̄M̄v̄o K̄ti ^-t̄c̄P̄t̄enq Z̄t̄e ZLbB v̄xzbZt̄K mḡv̄ex K̄tZ nt̄e/ ejR̄q v̄i K̄t̄i Rb̄ Zv̄i GB Z̄Ēj L̄gB M̄b̄Ȳt̄h̄M̄ w̄j / w̄k̄i v̄qb Ges ēemv̄-ev̄v̄Ȳt̄R̄ AM̄M̄Z ḡtb nt̄Q nek̄gw̄b̄j i Kj̄ v̄Y, Zv̄B Zv̄i v̄i GB Z̄Ēt̄K Zv̄t̄i K̄v̄R̄ K̄ḡt̄K ḠM̄t̄q wb̄t̄q h̄v̄l qui Rb̄ meR̄ m̄st̄KZ et̄j ḡtb K̄i j teb_v̄gi ct̄Pḡ v̄j ev̄tij iv th̄l̄t̄b gw̄b̄j i ^-t̄L̄ `ȳR̄v̄ ^-t̄ K̄vi Rb̄ i v̄o l̄q n̄-t̄P̄t̄ci K̄Ah̄w̄PZ ḡtb K̄ti t̄Q tm̄l̄t̄b teb_vg ^-t̄L̄ `ȳR̄v̄ ^-t̄ K̄vi Rb̄ i v̄o l̄q AvB̄t̄bi c̄q̄v̄Rb ḡtb K̄ti t̄Qb/ ēw̄3 t̄K̄ i Pḡv K̄t̄e Zv̄i ^-v̄xzbZv̄ v̄t̄K b̄v̄, tm h̄v̄Pv̄B- ev̄Qv̄B K̄vi PḡZv̄ n̄wi tq t̄dt̄j / ^-v̄i ^-t̄ n̄Zv̄k̄M̄t̄ ḡvb̄j nēt̄t̄n̄ K̄ti ejR̄q v̄i ep̄Ēi Rb̄t̄M̄v̄o Kj̄ v̄Y K̄vi PḡZv̄t̄K āys̄m K̄ti w̄t̄Z c̄īi / Zv̄B miK̄vi i Ggb me AvBb c̄q̄v̄b K̄vi ^-i K̄vi h̄v̄ k̄igK̄t̄i K̄t̄R̄i c̄īt̄ek̄t̄K D̄b̄Z K̄te, Zv̄t̄i t̄K̄

likn̄Z K̄ti ēw̄Zj m̄úbæl h̄PvB evPvB Kivi th̄M Kīte| Aek̄ ĀtbK v̄j ev̄j w̄Pš̄ne` GŪtK ēw̄i Kj v̄tYi b̄tg ītōi KZ̄tK m̄úbñvi Yi c̄Pov̄ ēti Aw̄finZ K̄ti b| h̄B nDK, teb_vg Bsj v̄tU tfvUmaKvi w̄Z, tMc̄b ēyj tU tfvU t̄lqvi ēēv̄tK mg_B K̄ti b Ges īR%ZK `b̄Z lik̄v̄ ēēv̄i aḡRK̄t̄i w̄bqš̄Yi mgv̄tj v̄PvB K̄ti b| ZvQvor bvix I lik̄i k̄lgK̄t̄i īPvi Rb̄ Ges kni, t̄j v̄tK t̄m̄ZK Kivi Rb̄ w̄Zb ms̄v̄t̄i Dci tRvi t̄b|

Rb̄-q̄U@qj (1806-1873)

teb_v̄gi DcthvMer̄t̄K Av̄tiiv̄ AM̄hi K̄ti w̄btq h̄b Rb̄-q̄U v̄gj | -q̄U@q̄t̄j ī ever Rb̄gj te_v̄gi GKRb Ab̄yvix w̄t̄j b̄ Ges óq̄W@qj GKRb DcthvMer̄x w̄ntm̄teB eo nb̄ c̄l̄g w̄t̄Ki v̄j ev̄t̄j t̄i A_‰ZK Z̄t̄Ej ḡt̄S w̄Zb lik̄yv̄i eZ̄b Av̄bb| A_‰b̄ZK Av̄Bb̄ t̄j v̄th meRb̄b Zv̄Zb ḡb̄t̄Z A_lik̄i K̄ti b| w̄Zb lik̄i K̄ti t̄bb th Drc̄v̄t̄bi Av̄Bb̄ t̄j v̄th meRb̄b I Aj NYxq̄ lik̄v̄i ev̄t̄j A_‰b̄Zne` ī tmL̄t̄b A_‰b̄Zt̄Z mi K̄wi w̄bqš̄Yt̄K w̄ler c̄w̄i Z^R̄ tf̄t̄t̄Qb th̄t̄bv̄ v̄gj m̄ū ev̄t̄bi t̄t̄f̄t̄ īt̄ō GK̄U Kj v̄Yew̄x K̄vix f̄ḡKv̄ īt̄q̄t̄Qb et̄j w̄e K̄ti b| w̄Zb c̄t̄ēt̄h̄t̄bv̄ v̄j ev̄t̄j t̄i t̄j B̄tm tdqvi īt̄ō t̄K̄t̄b̄v̄i c̄n̄t̄P̄c̄ b̄v̄ Kivi b̄w̄Zi ēv̄C̄K c̄w̄i eZ̄b K̄ti īv̄ōKZ̄R̄ ēv̄C̄K ms̄v̄t̄i c̄t̄P̄ ḡZvgZ t̄ck K̄ti b| w̄Zb mi K̄wi Av̄B̄t̄bi ḡv̄t̄g k̄t̄ N̄b̄t̄K m̄w̄gZ K̄ti t̄lqvi c̄t̄P̄ gZ c̄lik̄ K̄ti b| D̄EiwaKvi m̄t̄f̄l̄ c̄l̄b̄ m̄ūn̄Ē Ges f̄ḡi l̄ci Ab̄v̄R̄Z Av̄t̄qi Dci Ūv̄ Av̄t̄iC̄ K̄ti Zv̄ c̄Y@Ub Kivi ḡv̄t̄g mi K̄vi mgv̄t̄R̄i Kj v̄Y ev̄x K̄t̄Z c̄v̄t̄i et̄j w̄Zb gZ t̄b| Zv̄ Principles of Political Economy M̄š̄ w̄Zb gR̄j̄ ēēv̄i c̄w̄i ēt̄z̄k̄lgK̄t̄i Rb̄ Drc̄v̄K̄ m̄gev̄q̄ K̄t̄q̄t̄gi c̄l̄Z̄ īZ̄j̄ Av̄t̄iC̄ K̄ti b̄ th̄b k̄lgK̄v̄ K̄vi Lv̄b̄, t̄j̄ vi b̄v̄ ḡw̄j K̄v̄b̄ j̄v̄f̄ K̄t̄Z c̄v̄t̄i Ges Zv̄ Pj̄ v̄t̄b̄i Rb̄ w̄b̄t̄R̄v̄B̄ w̄b̄t̄R̄t̄i ḡv̄t̄b̄R̄v̄ w̄b̄t̄P̄b K̄t̄Z c̄v̄t̄i | lik̄v̄ ḡj̄ GKRb mgv̄RZ̄š̄ w̄t̄j̄ b̄v̄, īv̄ōt̄K̄ w̄Zb m̄f̄t̄ni t̄P̄t̄L̄ t̄L̄Zb̄ w̄Zb Drc̄v̄K̄t̄i m̄gev̄t̄qi l̄ci t̄Rvi t̄b̄ I K̄vi t̄Y b̄q̄ th̄b Zv̄ c̄w̄i k̄t̄gi dj t̄f̄v̄M̄ K̄t̄Z c̄v̄t̄i | 1859 m̄t̄j̄ w̄Zb On Liberty M̄š̄ w̄Zb v̄m̄t̄ō īt̄P̄v̄t̄K̄ w̄Zb Av̄μḡY K̄ti b| ēw̄i t̄axbZvi m̄c̄t̄P̄ t̄Rvi v̄t̄j̄ v̄ē3̄ē īv̄Lb̄ H M̄š̄ msL̄ v̄m̄t̄ō īt̄P̄v̄t̄K̄ w̄Zb Av̄μḡY K̄ti b| ēw̄i t̄axbZvi c̄t̄P̄ Ges īt̄ō KZ̄Z̄i n̄t̄f̄t̄c̄i w̄ēt̄x̄ v̄j̄ ev̄t̄j̄ t̄i w̄P̄v̄w̄iZ̄ ē3̄ē G M̄š̄ m̄ȳō n̄t̄q̄ D̄t̄V̄t̄Q̄ v̄gj v̄j̄ t̄L̄t̄ob̄ GKRb t̄j̄ v̄t̄K̄ n̄t̄Z̄ h̄v̄ Ggb̄ P̄gZv̄ _v̄t̄K̄ h̄v̄ tm̄ k̄w̄3̄i k̄w̄3̄t̄Z̄ mgM̄ḡv̄beRw̄Zi w̄f̄b̄ḡZ̄ c̄lik̄ īx̄ K̄ti w̄t̄Z̄ c̄v̄t̄i, H ēw̄i c̄t̄P̄ tm̄ P̄gZv̄ c̄l̄q̄M̄ th̄gb̄ Ab̄v̄q̄ n̄t̄ē, t̄Zḡb̄ mgM̄ḡv̄beRw̄Zi Rb̄i mgw̄ōMZ̄ f̄t̄e K̄KZv̄ c̄q̄t̄Mi ḡv̄t̄g GKRb w̄f̄b̄ḡZv̄ej w̄f̄b̄Z̄ev̄t̄i K̄Ē t̄iva K̄ti t̄q̄v̄n̄t̄e Ab̄v̄q̄ I b̄w̄Zneīx̄0̄|

v̄j̄ ev̄t̄i v̄j̄ R̄t̄gi c̄Zb

D̄b̄es̄k k̄Zv̄áxi t̄k̄l̄ b̄M̄v̄ v̄j̄ ev̄t̄i v̄j̄ R̄t̄gi t̄R̄v̄q̄t̄i f̄v̄Uv̄ c̄t̄ō v̄j̄ ev̄t̄i v̄j̄ R̄t̄gi Av̄k̄Av̄t̄Mi ḡt̄Zv̄ M̄b̄YthvM̄Zv̄ n̄t̄q̄ t̄dt̄j̄ h̄v̄ I w̄f̄b̄ḡZ̄ t̄cv̄l̄ YKv̄x w̄P̄š̄ne` w̄m̄t̄e ĀtbK v̄j̄ ev̄t̄j̄ Aw̄Z̄eRv̄q̄ īv̄Lb̄ w̄K̄s̄ n̄v̄āv̄i Y ḡv̄b̄j̄ w̄k̄i v̄q̄t̄b̄i h̄s̄M̄ c̄Z̄t̄h̄w̄M̄Z̄q̄ w̄t̄K̄ _v̄K̄t̄Z̄ c̄v̄i w̄b̄v̄ b̄v̄ GK̄t̄K̄ m̄ūt̄f̄i c̄v̄n̄v̄ō Z̄v̄ n̄t̄Z̄ _v̄t̄K̄, Ab̄ w̄t̄K̄ Piḡ w̄ī v̄ī ḡv̄b̄j̄t̄K̄ M̄ḡ Q̄v̄ōv̄ K̄t̄Z̄ _v̄t̄K̄, kn̄t̄i I ev̄t̄Z̄ w̄b̄v̄ c̄v̄l̄ q̄v̄ K̄w̄b̄ n̄t̄q̄ c̄t̄ō h̄v̄ w̄ēM̄h̄ L̄j̄ w̄ī Z̄j̄ B̄Z̄w̄i d̄t̄j̄ R̄w̄ZMZ̄ w̄t̄0̄ ēw̄x̄ t̄ct̄Z̄ _v̄t̄K̄|

GKRw̄Zi m̄t̄v̄ Ab̄ R̄w̄Zi w̄nsm̄ w̄t̄0̄, mgw̄i K̄ c̄l̄Z̄ w̄0̄Zv̄ D̄b̄es̄k k̄Zv̄áxi t̄k̄l̄ w̄t̄K̄

BDtivtci `emko" nQj | c̄g nekhy Gtm AšRnZK emYR" bó Kti t`q eūj vsk, Avi RnZ vj i mgwi K mRm³vK Avtiv evotq t`q| `ēgj- nbqšY t`K ti kib e`v, tmYiukc, c̄vi Yv BZw` KvR mi Kvi Rvotq cto/ tmwfqU BDnbqb KgjbRgtK Ar`k® vntmte MōY Kivi ci ivolqKifYi ct¶ AtbtKi AwM̄ evotZ _vtK/ mi Kviti i µgeagib ne`vZ, AvBtbi gva`tg mgwRK A_‰nZK c̄qRb ciYi `me thb nekpe`vcx GKvU `vneK cwi YuZ jvf Kti | gwkD hy i vto gtZv vj evtij t`k Dbnesk I nesk kzvātZ Zvi Ar`k® cwi ZvM Kti mgwRK KgñP Ges tKv`iq A_‰nZK c̄Kibq RovtZ _vtK/ e`v³i `vaxbZv nekpe`vcx ugwiKi gtL cto/

mvi mst¶c

gvbly vntmte gvbly i AwaKvi newfbahjM kiv³kyj x e`v³ ev M̄tci nvtZ RnZ nQj | Zvi ci I gvbly gibewaKvi vdti tctZ Zvi msM̄g Ae`vnZ tifLtQ/ AvajbK h̄Mi mRbvtZ Rb j K vj evtij RgtK myúófite e`vL`v `vb Ktib/ `vaxbZv gvtb iR‰nZK `vaxbZv, hri A_ nvtQ tKvbtv ijc n`tc¶ Qvor gvbly vtRi AwaKvi tfiM Kite/ e`v³ thgb c̄KvZK AvBb Øviv cwi Pwv Z nte tZgb A_‰nZI Pj te ivolq n`tc¶ Qvor `vneK Ges c̄KvZK AvBb Øviv/ Dbnesk kzvāx bMv` vj evtij gtZi Abgvi xiv kiv³kyj x nvtZ _vtK/ Zvi v ¶gZvñib i ¶Ykj t`itK ciRZ Kti kmb ¶gZv KivqE; Kitz Pvq\ GB ØtØ Zivv mvarv Y gvbly i mg_B jvtfi tPov Pvj vj I MYgvbly i kymtb Zvt`i tKvbtv nekjm nQj bv| Zvt`i gtZ mi Kvi gvtb c̄Zfverb, m¤ú`kyj x I thM` tj vtKi kmb/ Auk¶Z, D"Q,, Lj Ges fverteM Øviv cwi Pwv Z gvbly ¶gZv Rb` Abgby/ klgK tkYx Dbnesk kzvāxi ga`fM bMv` iR‰nZK kiv³ vntmte AwefZ nq/ vj evtij bñZ Abgbyx Zvivl AwaKvi `me Kti/ DcthvMer` vj evtij I MYZtšj GB ØtØi mgšq NUvtbvi tPov Kti/ e`v³ `vZšer`tK Dtaï® Ztj ai vi m½ m½ Zivv epEi mgvtRi Kj vtY ivolq n`tc¶ Dci ,iaZj Avtivc Ktib/ ivolqyej tj `v`i nZvkvMñliv vt`in Kti thM` I nKvñZ tj vtKt i epEi RbñMñoi Kj vtY Kivi ¶gZv a'sm Kti vtZ cihi/ Dbnesk kzvāxi tkvita®vj evtij Rgti c̄fve KgtZ _vtK, DMñRvZxqZver` e`v³ I ivotv `vGKvKvi Kti tdtj/ mgvRZtšj mvdj i mvt_ mvt_ c̄Rev`x ivolq tji vj evtij A_‰nZi Kivtgv t`K temtq Gtm ugk`A_‰nZK e`e`vi vtK AMñhi nvtZ _vtK/ m¤cZKvjtj mgvRZtšj cZtbi ci Averi vj evtij Rgti c̄gj aib NtUtQ/ newfbet`tk nevóKvY, emYR" D`vixKvY I gy evRvi A_‰nZi c̄Zôr vj evtij t`i mvdj iB c̄gvY t`q/ eZgvtb m¤úY®evavnb Ges `vZg nekqatbi wCQtb metPq tRvi vj KU`t n"Qb vj evtij iv| Zte Gi Af`ši i tqtQ eugwK msKU hv fvel `tZ nek`i vRbñZtZ bZb tKvbtv msKU `Zvi Kitz cihi ej AvksKv Kiv nvtQ/

citvEi gj-wqb

be@B K cökæ

- 1| Rb j tKi gZ Z bMm Kiv wece KitZ citi h^w
 K) i vó^abMm KtK mthM myav bv t` qv nq
 L) bMm tKi mt½ Pw³ f½ Kti
 M) i vó^abMm tKi tj Lv cov I A_‰wZK DbwZ bv Kti
 N) gwby i K_v ej vi Awakvi bv t` qv

2/ vj evtij A_BwZ gw#b

- K) i vó^aA_BwZtK wbqsjYi gva tg `e` gj-` Kwtq ivLte/
 L) i vó^ae w³ m¤úM tFwM Kivi cyqmyav `vb Kit e bv/
 M) i vó^aA_BwZi -tfweK AvBtb tKvtbv n-tpc Kit e bv/
 N) i vó^amgwR ab `elg` `i Kit e/

3/ g"vj _wm I wi KvtwA gZ

- K) `wi `i vtó i myo
 L) `wi `i Kivi Rb` ivtó AtbK Ki Yq i tqtQ
 M) gRjx Kg ntj klgKtKi Kó Kg nq
 N) `wi `i cKwZi Aj Nbqg wbqg, ivtó wKQb Ki Yq bvB/

4/ DcthMev`

- K) e w³ -rakbZv i ¶vi mt½ mt½ i vóq n-tpci ciqvwRbqZv -Kvi Kti/
 L) ctRev` tK DrmwñZ Kti/
 M) mgwRi epEi Kj vtY e w³ Awakvi tK A -Kvi Kti/
 N) mgwRZtšj mc¶wZ i Pbv Kti/

iPbugj-K cökæ

- 1| j tKi gZigZ chw³j vPbv Ki ab/
 2| DcthMev` Kxvte vj evtij vj Rg I MYZtšj gta tmZeÜb ^Zwi Kti/

be@B K cökæ DEi

- 1/L 2/M 3/N 4/K/

msw¶B cökæ

- 1| `wi `i m¤útKw³j evtij A_BwZle` t` i gZ wK?
 2| MYZšj m¤útKw³evtij t` i avi Yvi Dci Avtj vKcvZ Ki ab/

CW - 3

mguRZŠ;

GB GW tkI Arcib -

- *lik Av^omgyRK t^ovc^otU mgvRZtšj Ame^ofie Nt^oliQj tm m^oútkRvb^otZ cvi^oteb;*
 - *Kv^oj g^ovK^omi c^ote^omgyRZtšj th me avi Yv^oliQj tm m^oútkRvb^otZ cvi^oteb;*
 - *g^ovK^omi e^ote^oi mt^o½ ce^oZPmgvRZtšj^ot^oi gZr^o tkP cv^oR^o tKv^ovq tm m^oútkRvb^otZ cvi^oteb;*
 - *Kv^oj g^ovK^omi ^eÁmbK mgvRZtšj avi Yv^o m^oútkRvb^otZ cvi^oteb/*

mguRZŠ;IK ?

mgyRZŠj GK A‡_GKIJU iVR%ZK gZr`k^c(Ideology), Ab^cA‡_GKIJU bbr^c@ mgyR
e^ce^cVI | iVR%ZK gZr`k^cntmte mgyRZŠj mgyR, cKIJU I gvb^c m^cútk^cth ÁvbZ^c
Dc^crcb Kti ZvB tmB bbr^c@ mgyR e^ce^cq A_BmZ, iVRbZ I iVóq ms^cZtZ cZdij Z
nq| mgyRZwšK mgyR e^ce^cq Drcv`tbi Dcvqmgti gwj Kibiq e^cW^ci GKtPmUqv nbqšjYi
-tj mgyRK gwj Kibiq cZóv Kiv nq| c^cRev`x mgyR e^ce^cri ga^ct^cKB 1917 m^cj
iWkqiq wectei gva^ctg th mgyR e^ce^c Mto tZyj v nq Zv Wj mgyRZwšK| Zte
mgyRZwšK mgyR e^ce^cl cZóv AvtMB mgyRZtšj gZr`k^cvk^cK, c^c3v Ges msMgix^c i
tj Lv iPbvej xZ cPw^cZ ntq^cQ | xNp be^ccx mgyRZtšj nekjm^c klgK tkYx I mgyRZtšj
c^c3v i cwi Pij bv Kti tQb mgyRZwšK Avt^cy b| BiZc^ce^cAb^c tKt^cb mgyR e^ce^cIB
mgyRZtšj g^cZv GKIJU gZr`tK^c ZmEK i^ccti Lv `va Kti t^c Zv cZóv Kivi tPov Kti^cb
h^c| cZ^cK mgyR e^ce^cri B Pwi T, Av^ck^cGes KgR^cW^ct^cK D^c mgyRi GKIJU Av^ck^cL^c
c^cl qv hq| mgyRi AM^chi gbxl xiv ne^cg^cb mgyR e^ce^cri -tj bZ^c mgyR e^ce^cri Movi c^cZ
Rbmvari^cYi m^cPZbZv e^cx Kivi Rb^c AM^chi mgyRe^ce^cri GKIJU ZmEK avi Yv Dc^crcb
Kti b^ct^ctbm^cmi g^cbeZver^c `vk^cK, Kie, m^cvnZ^cK I w^ck^cxiv mvgš^cmgyR e^ce^cq gvb^cj i
Dci gvb^cj tkv^cY I bbr^cZtbi Aemib Kvgb^c Kti Qtj b| Zte Zuiv mevB c^cRev`x mgyRi
Z^cEj iPbv Kti tQb Zv W^cK^c ej v h^cte bv| Zuiv GKIJU g^cbeZver^c x mgyR e^ce^cIB Kvgb^c
Kti Qtj b| Avaj^cok h^cMDt^citc mvgš^cet^c i Aemib N^cutq w^ck^c Kj Kvi Lvbri gva^ctg bZ^c
Drcv`b e^ce^c Mto tZyj v nq| A_BmZtZ G mgyR e^ce^citK aber^cx ev c^cRev`x ej v ntq
_itK| aber^cx mgyR e^ce^c bvbv^cteB g^cbe mf^cZtK mg^cx Kti^cQj | W^cK^c GB e^ce^cW^cU
mgyRi m^cKj gvb^ctk m^cšo Kt^cZ c^cti^cb| Kvi Y, c^cRev`x mgyR e^ce^citZI gvb^cj gvb^cj
Pig^celg^c weivR Kti GtmtQ| tkv^cY, Tav I `wi^c t^ctk gvb^ctk g^cy^c t^cI qv hq^cb| dtj
mgyRi GKIJU m^cPZb Ask c^cRev`x mgyR e^ce^cri Am^cz, Tau^c-nePz^cZ Zt^c ati^cQtj b|
tkv^cYn^cb GKIJU mgyR e^ce^cri W^cK^cQyAvbgm^cbK i^ccti Lv Zt^c i iPbvej^c Z Dc^crcb
Kti Qtj b| µtg GB gZr`k^cAnaKZi h^cjb^cfP ntZ^citK| cieZ^cK^cj mgyRZwšK gZr`k^c
GKIJU iVR%ZK Avt^cy b c^cYZ nq| mgyRZwšK iVó^ce^cri Drcv^cte^c k^cb AvtM bv
ntj I GB gZr`tK^c D^cme I weKv^cki BiZnm KtqK kZváxi| g^ctb iVli we^cl q nt^cQ,
mgyRZtšj avi Yv GK GKRb c^c3v GK GKf^cte^c W^ctq^cQb| m^cavi Yf^cte mgyRZtšj
qvZr`k^cK^c c^cte^cFm Kiv hq|

1. BDtUvcxq mgvRZwšK gZr` k̄ 1848 m̄tj i Av̄M i wPZ ZĒ
2. ^AwbK mgvRZtšj cē 1848 Gi cieZphM/

c̄g cē BDtUvcxq mgvRZši

1848 m̄tj i Av̄M BDtivcixq t̄ kmgt̄n mgvRZtšj gZr` tk̄ GKwU `N̄BwZnm ^Zw ntqoQj / mgvšet` i AeP̄tqi h̄M m̄tq i avi Yv̄ tj LK I `vk̄bKt̄ i tj LbxZ ē^3 ntqtQ / GB c̄tē mgvRZwšK avi Yt̄K GK K_vq Utopia ev̄ Kv̄ wbK etj Aw̄fuzK Kiv ntq _v̄K / Utopia K_wU c̄g ēenvi Kt̄iQj b ew̄k tj LK Uḡm ḡj (1478-1535 M̄L̄) / 1516 M̄L̄ v̄tā Zui tj Lv Utopia M̄š c̄KwKZ nq / M̄K kā OV ḡtb - tbB. Topos ḡtb - v̄b, A_ P̄ Utopia-Gi A_ Q̄t̄Q, ev̄t̄e th v̄t̄bi Aw̄L̄ tbB / Uḡm ḡj Zui tj Lv M̄š `J̄Rb ēw̄^3 i m̄t̄ GKv̄šf̄v̄te (Zvi Ges wCwvi GwRW bwgK Aci GKRB ēUž ḡta) th Kt̄vcK_b ntqtQ Zv̄ weeZ Kt̄iQb / R%bK bw̄K Ges `vk̄bK ivd̄tqj Dft̄qB BDtUvcxq bwgK GK AAwZ 0t̄c Zv̄ i xN̄P̄b _v̄Kvi I t̄Lv̄ Aw̄fAzvi K_v eYb̄ Kt̄iQb / tmB 0xcwUt̄K GKwU bZb i v̄o^3nt̄m̄teB Zv̄ AvL̄wqZ Kt̄iQb / H 0t̄ci me wKQjB gw̄j K nt̄Q 0t̄ci mKj Aw̄ewm̄ / 0t̄c mevB k̄t̄ q (Aek" ^wbK Qq Nwvi tenk bq) / 0t̄c tKt̄bi ci MwQwRxer tbB, UrKv̄ tbB, ^ȲI ti Šc̄ v̄t̄q BDtUvcxqMY me wKQjB tavqv tḡwQvi Kv̄R Kt̄i b / Bt̄Uvcxq M̄ši Uḡm ḡj t̄K Abḡj Y Kt̄i BZv̄ xq tj LK Uḡt̄^34v K̄v̄út̄bj w (1568-1639) Om̄t̄P̄ knīl bwgK GKwU M̄š i Pb̄ Kt̄i b / 1613 M̄L̄ v̄tā j wZb f̄v̄l wq M̄šiU Abḡj Kv̄ nt̄j I 1623 m̄tj Zv̄ c̄KwKZ nq / M̄š K̄v̄út̄bj w GKwU Kv̄ wbK kn̄ti i Aw̄t̄Kb / ēw̄Z̄p̄aḡp̄ i v̄o^3ēē-v̄i m̄shwM-m̄yeav Aw̄ewm̄t̄ i ḡta wZiY Kt̄i knīl gw̄bj i Rxēt̄K Aw̄j wKZ Kt̄i v̄t̄L̄ w̄uk tj LK t̄RdWwDBUv̄bj (1609 - 1652) 1651 - 52 M̄L̄ v̄tā The Law of Freedom c̄ȳKv̄ ēw̄^3MZ m̄wūt̄K w̄t̄ci ḡvāt̄g GKwU bZb mgvR ēē-v̄i Mori c̄wi Kí b̄ c̄q̄b Kt̄i b / di w̄m̄ `vk̄bK Rwt̄gj t̄q (1664 - 1729), M̄w̄t̄qj ^ ḡw̄i (1709 - 1785) I ḡt̄i j i m̄t̄ḡi `we mgv̄R i v̄R%wZK Aw̄Kt̄i mw̄ve x i Bj b / GB c̄tēRxēt̄bi mewKQj Dc̄t̄f̄M̄t̄K eR̄b Kt̄i mgvR Mori Av̄ k̄c̄P̄i Kt̄iQj b tj LKMY / Gici wZb gn̄b BDtUvcxq wP̄sh̄e` tkv̄l Yḡj mgvR Mori Av̄ tk̄AbḡjwZ nt̄q M̄š i Pb̄ Kt̄iQj b, msM̄g Kt̄iQj b, wbt̄R̄t̄ i m̄wūt̄ DrmM̄Kt̄iQj b Ges ^-^ ēw̄^3MZ Rxēt̄b Gi wKQjwKQjew̄-v̄q b Nw̄t̄bri ^p̄v̄šl ^v̄cb Kt̄iQj b / di w̄m̄ `vk̄bK BDtUvcxq gZr` tk̄ Zw̄EK m̄v̄bmt̄gb (1760 - 1825) etj wQj b th, Drcv̄t̄bi Dc̄v̄qmḡt̄ni ēenv̄ti i c̄wi Kí b̄ I msM̄Vb i v̄t̄ō Aax̄t̄b _v̄Kt̄j weAw̄t̄bi m̄t̄_ Zij w̄ḡj t̄q Drcv̄t̄b ēw̄ Kiv m̄w̄e / Zv̄i M̄š 0t̄f̄v̄ w̄p̄w̄b̄w̄R̄ - (bZb M̄L̄ v̄b̄v̄) G weAw̄t̄bi c̄Z Av̄-v̄ t̄iLB wZb bZb M̄L̄ aḡMori Aw̄kver̄ ē^3 Kt̄i b / Aci di w̄m̄ wP̄sh̄e` kv̄ ^d̄i t̄qj (1772-1837) Kv̄ Z mgv̄R th̄s f̄te GKwU w̄b̄w̄ 0 msL̄K gw̄bj (15 t̄-t̄K 16 k Rb) GKwU Aw̄w̄j Kv̄ _v̄Kte, w̄b̄w̄ 0 Lv̄ḡti Kv̄R Kite / Drcw̄Z cȲ QK ḡz f̄w̄M ev̄Uv̄qvi v̄t̄e thL̄t̄b Drcv̄t̄bi

$$\frac{5}{12} \text{ nt̄i Av̄v̄b̄ th̄M̄Zv̄ m̄w̄b̄aēw̄^3i v̄} + \frac{4}{12} \text{ nt̄i c̄tē} / G ait̄bi GKwU avi Yv̄ wZb$$

$$c̄vb Kt̄i b / w̄uk BDtUvcxq mgvRZtšj Zw̄EK wQj b i ev̄U^oI t̄qb (1771-1885) / Zui tj Lv 0t̄bD wFD Ae t̄muwBw̄j̄ Ges 0w̄t̄c̄w̄Uzv̄ Kw̄w̄Ae j w̄b̄K̄p̄ ^ M̄š Zui gZv̄gZ w̄ek̄ f̄te w̄ce x Kt̄iQj / Drcv̄t̄b ew̄i b̄t̄g w̄k̄w̄ce x Kt̄iQj t̄Yi ēē-v̄b c̄v̄Kt̄c̄v̄^3 Kt̄iQj etj wZb ḡtb Kt̄i b / w̄k̄w̄i ḡvāt̄g gw̄bj i Pw̄i c̄wi c̄w̄t̄ Kivi Dci wZb t̄Rv̄i t̄b̄ / i ev̄U^oI t̄qb wbt̄R c̄wi c̄w̄t̄ / w̄k̄w̄i Dbw̄i ḡvāt̄g migw̄RK ms^-v̄i ēZx nb / i ev̄U^oI t̄qb 1830 _t̄K 1848 m̄j ch̄S̄Bsj v̄t̄U t̄Uw̄ BDibq b Av̄t̄ v̄j t̄bi GKRB kw̄^3kv̄ x tbZv̄$$

WQ̄j b/ B̄tZvgta" W̄tki `k̄tK PwU. Av̄b`v̄j b, d̄tY v̄j li Zv̄l̄x-k̄lgKt`i Av̄b`v̄j b,
 Rvḡnb̄tZ KIK Av̄b`v̄j b BD̄ti v̄tc mgvRZt̄šj M̄b̄YthwM̄Zv̄tK k̄lgK, `v̄i `a Rb̄tMv̄r Ges
 W̄k̄n̄Z mgv̄Ri gta" c̄b̄ f̄te Rbw̄c̄q Kti tZt̄j | W̄K̄S̄ c̄vk̄v̄m̄k̄ ēR̄p̄v̄ kw̄3 i neK̄t̄ki
 m̄t̄_ c̄v̄j W̄t̄q k̄lgK t̄k̄Yxi Av̄b`v̄j t̄b i v̄ōgZv̄ L̄t̄j mdj n̄t̄Z m̄q̄g nq̄ib| Zv̄ Qvor Z̄Ē
 W̄b̄t̄q̄l̄ b̄v̄b̄ v̄et̄va Ges `j v̄j W̄Q̄j | Av̄mt̄j Db̄w̄esk k̄Zv̄axi W̄t̄ki `k̄t̄K BD̄ti v̄tc W̄k̄i
 neK̄t̄ei c̄l̄v̄l̄ c̄f̄te Ávb̄-neÁvb̄, W̄k̄i -m̄w̄n̄Z̄mn mēt̄P̄t̄i P̄š̄l̄ | K̄tḡP̄ Avḡj c̄w̄i eZ̄b̄
 Ges AM̄m̄Z m̄w̄aZ nq̄| ZLb c̄q̄v̄Rb n̄t̄q̄ c̄t̄o Gi bZ̄b̄ ēv̄L̄v̄i | G ch̄S̄l̄ mgv̄RZt̄šj
 m̄x̄úK̄q̄ th me ē3ē` I Av̄Kv̄ P̄v̄ ē3ē` Kiv̄ n̄t̄q̄l̄Q̄j tm̄, t̄j v̄t̄Z tek W̄K̄Q̄yRoZv̄, AÁZv̄ I
 A@úoZv̄ W̄Q̄j | dt̄j tkv̄l Yn̄b̄ mgv̄R ēē`v̄ Kxf̄te Kiv̄ h̄te Zv̄ P̄úo W̄Q̄j bv̄| `xN̄GB c̄t̄ēP̄
 mgv̄RZt̄šj gZv̄ k̄t̄K BD̄t̄Uvc̄xq ēt̄j Kyj @gv̄K̄m̄ Ges td̄W̄w̄i L Gt̄v̄j m Z̄t̄ i i Pb̄v̄eij t̄Z̄
 D̄t̄j L K̄t̄i t̄Q̄b̄ |

gv̄K̄m̄ I Gt̄v̄j m Z̄t̄ i Av̄t̄Mi Dch̄P̄ BD̄t̄Uvc̄xq mgv̄RZt̄šj gZv̄ t̄k̄P̄ thme `ēk̄ō` P̄v̄yZ
 K̄t̄i t̄Q̄b̄ Zv̄ n̄t̄Q̄ :

K) BD̄t̄Uvc̄xq mgv̄RZt̄šj c̄b̄3v̄MY mgv̄Rt̄K t̄k̄Yx nef̄3 m̄Ēq̄ t̄t̄Lb̄ w̄b̄, dt̄j t̄k̄Yx 0.01
 t̄k̄Yx msM̄t̄gi ari Yv̄t̄K Zuv̄ Dc̄j W̄ā K̄t̄i t̄Z̄ c̄v̄i b̄w̄;
 L) BD̄t̄Uvc̄xq mgv̄RZt̄šj cēZ̄P̄ḡv̄be m̄f̄Zv̄ Z_v̄ mgv̄R ēē`v̄, t̄j v̄t̄K Mfxi f̄te v̄et̄k̄d̄ Y Kiv̄
 m̄x̄ē nq̄ib̄| Av̄t̄Mi mgv̄Rt̄K GKK P̄w̄t̄i ēv̄B̄t̄i ēu M̄v̄w̄b̄KZv̄ M̄ov̄ GKh̄w̄K mgv̄R ēē`v̄i
 av̄i v̄ew̄n̄KZv̄ t̄L̄t̄Z c̄v̄i w̄b̄ Gi c̄b̄3v̄MY | dt̄j m̄x̄j̄L Av̄i GKh̄w̄b̄ bZ̄b̄ mgv̄Ri A_‰w̄ZK
 ēē`v̄U Kxf̄te M̄to t̄Zyj v̄ h̄te Zv̄ D̄3 c̄b̄3v̄MY `úóf̄te ej t̄Z̄ c̄v̄i b̄w̄;

M) BD̄t̄Uvc̄xq mgv̄RZt̄šj mgv̄R c̄w̄i eZ̄b̄ neK̄t̄ei Aek̄ `ēZv̄ Dc̄j W̄ā Kiv̄ h̄q̄ w̄b̄| K̄w̄Zc̄q
 BD̄t̄Uvc̄xq mgv̄RZt̄šj c̄b̄3v̄ ēt̄R̄p̄v̄ I k̄lḡt̄Ki gta" v̄gj b, ēÜZ̄i Ges P̄z̄i gva"t̄gB bZ̄b̄
 mgv̄R c̄l̄z̄öi ari Yv̄ ē3 K̄t̄i t̄Q̄b̄;

N) BD̄t̄Uvc̄xq mgv̄RZt̄šj h̄ȳP̄, `b̄w̄ZKZv̄ Ges ēw̄3Z̄j M̄v̄t̄bi gva"t̄gB mgv̄Ri mKj m̄x̄út̄`i
 ēen̄vi NUv̄t̄Z n̄t̄e etj neK̄t̄m̄ Kiv̄ n̄Z̄;

O) BD̄t̄Uvc̄xq mgv̄RZt̄šj P̄š̄l̄ AZx̄Zi 0-`v̄c̄h̄t̄Mi tgym̄l̄-Gi Dci c̄l̄z̄öZ̄ w̄Q̄j | Zv̄B ari Yv̄
 Kiv̄ n̄t̄q̄l̄Q̄j th f̄uei t̄Z̄ tm̄B AZx̄Z 0-`v̄c̄h̄t̄Mi 0-c̄l̄c̄l̄Z̄ NUte;

P) BD̄t̄Uvc̄xq mgv̄RZt̄šj c̄b̄w̄ `ēk̄ōB n̄t̄Q̄j mKj m̄x̄út̄`i mgv̄R K̄t̄i t̄Yi
 (Sociolization) gva"t̄g gv̄b̄ȳt̄K tkv̄l Y, ēAb̄v̄, `ȳl̄ I K̄t̄oi n̄Z̄ t̄t̄K ḡȳ Kiv̄ W̄K̄S̄
 Kxf̄te GB R̄w̄Uj K̄v̄R̄w̄U m̄x̄úb̄aKiv̄ h̄te Zv̄ c̄w̄i ®v̄i K̄t̄i t̄KD ēv̄L̄v̄ K̄t̄i t̄Z̄ c̄v̄i b̄w̄|

BD̄t̄Uvc̄xq mgv̄RZt̄šj c̄b̄3v̄t̄`i K̄t̄Q̄ Ávb̄neÁvt̄bi t̄Kv̄t̄bi kv̄L̄B ZLb̄ Mfxi f̄te Rv̄b̄ w̄Q̄j
 bv̄, mgv̄R ēē`v̄i ēv̄L̄v̄t̄Z `ēÁwb̄K `w̄f̄w̄l̄l̄Q̄j bv̄ ei s tm̄ t̄P̄t̄i Zv̄v̄B c̄i eZ̄R̄Kv̄t̄j
 `ēÁwb̄K `w̄f̄w̄l̄l̄ I ēv̄L̄v̄ w̄f̄w̄Ē i Pb̄v̄q AM̄m̄x f̄gKv̄ c̄ȳ b K̄t̄i t̄Q̄j b| Zv̄v̄ mgv̄Ri Am̄v̄Z̄
 I `el̄ḡgj̄K ēē`v̄ th w̄`ḡv̄b̄ Zv̄ ait̄Z̄ I ēs̄t̄Z̄ t̄ct̄i t̄Q̄j b ēt̄j B bZ̄b̄ tkv̄l Yḡȳ mgv̄R
 ēē`v̄ M̄ov̄ `ēt̄ē`t̄L̄t̄Q̄j b, K̄i bv̄ K̄t̄i t̄ct̄i t̄Q̄j b| Z̄t̄i i Ávb̄Z̄Ēt̄K Aej `b̄ K̄t̄i B
 Db̄w̄esk k̄Zv̄axi ḡS̄gv̄w̄S̄ mḡt̄q̄ mgv̄RZt̄šj ari Yv̄ bZ̄b̄ Z_v̄ `ēÁwb̄K t̄i Db̄w̄Z̄ Kiv̄ m̄x̄
 nq̄| BD̄ti v̄tc̄ W̄k̄i nece, A_‰w̄ZK Z̄Ēj Ges `k̄t̄ P̄š̄l̄q̄ th neK̄t̄j c̄w̄i eZ̄b̄ m̄w̄aZ nq̄, Zv̄
 t̄t̄Kb̄ mgv̄RZt̄šj gZv̄ t̄k̄P̄ ēÁwb̄K w̄f̄w̄Ē i Pb̄v̄ K̄t̄i b| tm̄ K̄v̄t̄Y Z̄t̄ i t̄K̄ `ēÁwb̄K mgv̄RZt̄šj
 c̄l̄z̄öZ̄v̄ m̄t̄m̄te Aw̄f̄m̄Z̄ Kiv̄ n̄t̄ _v̄t̄K̄

2. eÁwbK mgvRZtšj ce@ 1848 m̄tj i ci t_tK

Dbīesk KZvāxtZ BDt̄i v̄tc RvZxqZvēt` i gZ mgvRZwšK gZv` kP klgK, `wi `RbtM̄ōmn kn ti RbtM̄ōxi gta ēvcK c̄fve tdj tZ m̄lq nq/ c̄lq me t̄tkB klgK tkYx msM̄nZ k̄w̄3 m̄ntmte mgvRZtšj Ar` k̄ev̄ k̄ev̄t̄b D×z nq/ Zte AblyZ c̄Rei, M̄kPv I i vR%wZK P̄šlq AbM̄hi Zvi Kvi t̄Y GB Arf̄ v̄j b w̄t̄ki `k̄t̄Ki wecex D̄ib, klgK Arf̄ v̄j t̄bi h̄y t_tK tZgb Dtj LthM̄ dm̄j Nti Ztj ArbtZ c̄t̄iwb/ dtj klgK Arf̄ v̄j tb nZvkv thgubf̄te tbtg Gtm̄Qj, Avevi bZb bZb c̄t̄_i mÜvbI Ptj Qj / mgvRZwšK avi Yvi c̄Z AvK1P ēp̄ Ges mgvRZtšj Aēv̄Z hv̄vi Rb`B G Zt̄Ej P̄m̄n` t̄ḡv̄Zv̄eK bZb ēvL̄vi c̄lq Rb ntq cto/ ēvcK AukPv I Kvi t̄Y klgK c̄Zl̄b̄at` i ct̄P G me RvWj I `j̄h ēvL̄vi c̄vb c̄lq Am̄e v̄Qj / Zte klgK tbZēt̄` i AtbtKB Arf̄ v̄j b-msM̄t̄gi ga` w̄t̄q tek M̄kPv Z i vRbm̄Zw̄et` c̄i YZ ntq v̄Qj b/ tKD tKD mgvRZtšjK w̄t̄Rt̄` i ḡt̄Zv ēvL̄vi Kt̄Z _vt̄Kb/ Zte th ēvL̄v̄ `k̄b, A_Dm̄Z, c̄KuZK weAvbm̄ Ávb-weAvtbi ZrKv̄ xb ARt̄bi m̄viskt̄K avi Y Kiv nq Zv c̄vb Kt̄i v̄Qj b Rvḡb `v̄k̄bK, wecex I Zw̄EK Kvj ḡvKm̄ (1818 - 1883) Ges t̄dW̄mi L Gt̄v̄j m (1820 - 1895) |

Kvj ḡvKm̄ Ges Gt̄v̄j m Dibk kZt̄Ki P̄v̄t̄ki `k̄t̄Ki ḡvSigm̄S t̄_tK th̄_f̄te `k̄b, A_Dm̄Z, mgvRweÁvb, Bw̄Znm̄ I c̄KuZK weAvtbi Mfxi ch̄f̄ v̄Pb̄q ḡtbw̄b̄tek Kt̄ib/ 1847 m̄tj Zt̄i i th̄_tgaq i w̄PZ nq 0KugDib+ Bkt̄Znvi 0/ 1848 m̄tj Zv c̄KuZK nq/ H P̄z̄a c̄ȳKv̄ Zv i vBw̄Znvi mi ēev̄x ēvL̄v̄ cēZP t̄kYx mgv̄Ri weeZb I weKt̄ki avivewm̄Zv̄ Ztj ati b, GKB m̄t̄ mgv̄Ri `b c̄Zb̄0x t̄kYxi ga`Kvi 0t̄b̄i gj̄ Kvi Y m̄ntmte Dr̄ci t̄bi ḡv̄j Kvb, tkv̄i K t̄kYxi t̄kYxi t̄kYxi tkv̄i Yt̄K w̄v̄yZ Kt̄i t̄Qb/ Zv i vDf̄t̄qB BDt̄i v̄tc ZrKv̄ xb wecex D̄i v̄t̄bi Ar̄t̄j v̄K c̄j Zwi t̄qZ Z_v mef̄v i t̄kYxi tbZt̄Zi wecex msNw̄UZ Kivi ga` w̄t̄qB t̄kYx msM̄t̄gi w̄t̄qZ n̄t̄Z cv̄i etj AwfgZ ēv̄3 Kt̄ib/ Bkt̄Znvi t̄bi Zv i vwece c̄w̄M̄t̄bi K_v `pf̄te ēv̄3 Kt̄ib/ Bkt̄Znvi tm h̄M mgvRZtšj th me gZv` kP I M̄ec weivR Kt̄i v̄Qj Kvj ḡvKm̄ I Gt̄v̄j m Df̄t̄q tmB me BDt̄Uicq, Rvḡb mgvRZtšj Uj̄tm̄vkv̄j Rg BZ w̄ b̄t̄gi ms v̄i KgRv̄U I Kḡm̄Pi c̄L̄b̄ḡy ēvL̄v̄ c̄vb Kt̄ib/ Zv i v m̄v̄ w̄mt̄gv̄b, dži t̄qi I i ev̄u` t̄qbm̄ cēm̄i t̄i Ae`v̄t̄K h̄v̄_f̄te gj̄ v̄qb Kt̄ib, Zte Gt̄ i w̄Pš̄f̄vebvi mxḡv̄e×Zv̄i ĀZμg Kivi K_v Zv i etj b/ Bkt̄Znvi ej v nq 0k;Lj Qvor c̄j Zwi t̄qZt̄` i nv̄iveri w̄K0yt̄bB/ Rq Kivi Rb` Zv̄t̄` i i t̄q̄t̄Q GKv̄J wek, "The Proletarians have nothing to loose but their chains, They have world to win" Kvj ḡvKm̄ Ges Gt̄v̄j m n̄v̄ Kt̄i eÁwbK mgvRZtšj Rb` `k̄b, A_Dm̄Z I Bw̄Znvi mi ēev̄x ēvL̄v̄ n̄v̄Ri Kt̄ib w̄b/ Gi w̄f̄i BDt̄i v̄tc A_%wZK `k̄b I mgvRZtšj w̄Pš̄lq Zwi ntq v̄Qj / diwm̄ wecex Ei BDt̄i v̄tc/ Rvḡb āt̄c` x `k̄b Kv̄U, w̄dL̄U, t̄n̄t̄Mj I d̄t̄q̄i ēv̄t̄Li `k̄b w̄Pš̄l` vi āf̄te c̄f̄te wēv̄i Kt̄i / wekI Z t̄n̄t̄Mj i f̄vev̄x 0̄ev̄` Ges d̄t̄q̄i ēv̄t̄Li ēev̄t̄` i w̄Pš̄lq Rvḡb Z_v BDt̄i v̄tc Zi āy mgvR Ar̄t̄j w̄oZ ntq v̄Qj / t̄n̄t̄Mj Zv i cēm̄i Kt̄i Uj Kt̄i t̄_tK 0w̄OK avi Yv̄ M̄bY Kt̄ib Ges gZvgZ t̄b th mḡt̄ wekRv̄M̄ZK c̄lq v̄i GKv̄J th̄w̄3K b̄wZ 0v̄i v̄c̄i P̄m̄j Z nq/ GB b̄wZB t̄n̄t̄Mj i 0w̄OK c̄lq j x b̄t̄g c̄i w̄PZ/ Zv i 0w̄OK c̄lq j xZ ēt̄Z ēt̄Z 00 t̄KZ, me w̄K0yAvcbiZ 00v̄ZK, Avi Aš̄b̄o nj ūmḡt̄ M̄Z Ges Rxebkw̄3i gj̄ 0l̄ ūmeKQy c̄i eZθkij ūGB avi Yvi tcQ̄t̄b t̄n̄t̄Mj h̄v̄_f̄te 00t̄KB Kt̄i Rv̄i n̄t̄Z t̄_tL̄t̄Qb/ mḡt̄ weKt̄ki w̄bqygK m̄ntmte 00t̄KB t̄n̄t̄Mj m̄t̄ex I Kt̄i t̄Qb/ ḡvKm̄ Ges Gt̄v̄j m t̄_L̄b th, t̄n̄t̄Mj i 00Z̄j ḡv̄b̄t̄K ēi m̄Ei t̄_tK bq, eis ḡv̄b̄j i w̄Pš̄b t̄_tK t̄_L̄t̄Z ēt̄j / t̄n̄t̄Mj i `k̄b meB w̄Pš̄t̄bi, c̄ig f̄tei Ges c̄Zw̄eZ i fc̄i ḡv̄j / w̄Zb m̄v̄Kf̄teB weKv̄t̄K Abš̄

etj t̄tLb, A_P Zui `v̄k̄bKZt̄ši ̄cig fveō K_wU D³ neKvk̄t̄K e^-RMt̄Z b̄q gvb̄j i
 Pš̄li RMt̄Z mḡvex Kivi dt̄j Abš̄l neKvk̄t̄ki avi Yv bm̄vr K̄ti w̄t̄qt̄Q/ e^-RMr̄t̄K er`
 w̄t̄q ̄t̄t̄i Avavi w̄nt̄mte ̄cig fvet̄K̄l ibi ̄k Kivi dt̄j tnt̄Mt̄j i ̄w̄w̄OKZv fveer`x nt̄q
 t̄M̄t̄Q/ t̄Kbbv, e^-i Af̄š̄ti civci nēt̄ivar Dcv̄v̄bi ḡta" ̄w̄w̄ Āmbenh̄Ges Pj gib̄/ tmB
 ̄w̄B gvb̄j i gw̄t̄- c̄Z̄i w̄Z nq, c̄f̄ve tdt̄j | m̄z̄is, ̄w̄w̄ e^-RMt̄Z gvb̄j i Dc̄j w̄a Kiv
 ̄cig fveō R̄M̄Z n̄l qui Av̄t̄MB w̄iRgv̄b I ̄w̄qvk̄j ̄Q er Av̄t̄Q/ e^-Z, e^-RMt̄Zi
 Af̄š̄ti i ̄w̄w̄ e^-w̄w̄ gvb̄j i t̄PZb̄l ibi t̄c̄Q, A_ P̄ gib̄y Zv ai t̄Z cviaK, ēš̄t̄Z cviaK, nekjm
 KiaK Avi bv KiaK e^-RMZ ̄w̄R^- ̄w̄bqt̄g P̄t̄j Av̄t̄Q, tmLvt̄b ̄w̄w̄ ̄w̄iš̄b, neKvk l ̄w̄iš̄b/
 tnt̄Mj ̄w̄w̄ I neKvk̄t̄K t̄t̄L̄t̄Qb e^-t̄Z b̄q, gvb̄j i P̄š̄b, Aci w̄t̄K Kyj ̄gvK̄ ̄w̄w̄ I
 neKvk̄t̄K gvb̄j i P̄š̄b er fve, Abf̄yZi Av̄t̄M e^-RMt̄Z mēt̄M̄w̄ ̄w̄qvk̄j _v̄K̄t̄Z t̄t̄L̄t̄Qb h̄v
 gvb̄j t̄K, gvb̄j i P̄š̄l k̄w̄t̄Z neKvk̄Z er c̄f̄veZ Kivi K_v etj t̄Qb/ e^-er`x d̄t̄qi er̄Li e^-er`x d̄t̄qi er̄L
 tnt̄Mt̄j i fveer`x k̄b̄t̄K Āw̄Z̄ug K̄ti e^-t̄K c̄l̄b etj P̄w̄yZ K̄ti j b̄l Z̄te ̄w̄Z̄b tnt̄Mt̄j i
 ̄w̄Z̄Ēt̄K e^-RMt̄Z t̄L̄t̄Z c̄l̄b, eis eR̄b K̄ti Q̄t̄j b̄l dt̄j d̄t̄qi er̄Li e^-er`x avi Yv
 h̄w̄š̄K er neKvk̄n̄b, Abo nt̄q c̄t̄o/ GgZv̄e^-v̄q d̄t̄qi er̄Li e^-er`x avi Yv Ges tnt̄Mt̄j i
 ̄w̄Z̄Ēt̄K neP̄v̄i K̄ti gvK̄ ̄eĀmbK Av̄t̄bi mv̄imst̄l̄c K̄ti j b̄l Ges mḡvR,
 c̄K̄Z. I gvb̄j i P̄š̄b t̄K̄t̄l̄b ̄w̄iš̄l̄ neKvk̄gib c̄l̄qav w̄nt̄mte Āw̄f̄inZ K̄ti b̄l Gi ḡt̄j m̄Ēvi
 (Being) ci -ui nēt̄ivar tḡš̄j K Ae^-v̄b ̄w̄w̄OK f̄v̄te ̄w̄qvk̄j etj Zui D̄t̄j L̄ K̄ti b̄l/
 gvK̄ ̄k̄b̄i ̄w̄w̄OK e^-er̄t̄`i ̄w̄bq c̄l̄v̄j x tnt̄Mt̄j i avi Yv t̄t̄K avi ̄w̄b̄j I ̄w̄Z̄b e^- Ges
 P̄š̄b - G ̄ȳq̄i ̄w̄w̄OK m̄āt̄KB neIq̄ut̄K t̄w̄L̄t̄qt̄Qb/ gvb̄e m̄f̄Zv̄i B̄w̄Zn̄m /
 A_ ̄w̄Z̄t̄K I ̄w̄Z̄b t̄k̄Yx Ae^-v̄t̄bi ̄w̄w̄ t̄t̄K nēt̄k̄l̄ Y K̄ti t̄Qb/

A_ ̄w̄Z̄i Av̄t̄j v̄Pb̄v̄q gvK̄ ̄Gw̄ig w̄-§ Ges t̄W̄f̄W w̄ Kv̄t̄W̄ ḡt̄j "i (Value) e^-v̄L̄ ̄w̄t̄K
 m̄st̄kvab K̄ti t̄Qb/ c̄ȳRei`x Z̄t̄Ēj t̄Kv̄t̄b̄l c̄t̄Y`i gZB k̄l̄gt̄K̄i k̄gk̄w̄t̄ ̄w̄p̄q nq/ m̄z̄is Gi
 gj`I ̄w̄bañi Z nq th c̄w̄i gvY k̄g mḡq t̄j t̄M̄t̄Q Gi Drc̄i`b̄ Zv̄i Dci / gvK̄ Das Capital
 M̄š̄ c̄ȳRei`x A_ ̄w̄Z̄i Drc̄i Ē, Gi neKvk̄ BZ w̄ ̄w̄b̄t̄q M̄f̄xi nēt̄k̄l̄ Y Dc̄`l̄cb K̄ti t̄Qb/
 gvK̄m̄i me f̄nei ̄v̄YxB ueú c̄Z̄d̄ij Z nqib/ c̄l̄qgv̄ ̄ȳqvi t̄Kv̄t̄b̄l t̄Kv̄t̄b̄l A_ ̄w̄Z̄m̄e` GB
 M̄š̄ ̄w̄b̄t̄q At̄bK f̄v̄te mḡt̄j v̄Pb̄v̄ K̄ti t̄Qb/ t̄KD t̄KD Ḡt̄K APj M̄š̄ etj I ̄w̄e K̄ti t̄Qb/ Gi
 ̄eĀmbK ̄w̄f̄i ̄w̄b̄t̄q I t̄KD t̄KD c̄k̄eZ̄t̄j t̄Qb/ Z̄te th thf̄i teB mḡt̄j v̄Pb̄v̄ KiaK bv t̄Kb,
 gvK̄m̄i Das Capital c̄ȳRei`x Av̄_e^-v̄i D^m̄e I neKvk̄t̄ki cy L̄v̄b̄y L̄ nēt̄k̄l̄t̄Yi t̄P̄t̄j̄
 Áv̄bRM̄t̄Z GK gn̄gj`-er̄b M̄š̄ w̄nt̄mte Gi Āš̄f̄c̄ ̄w̄w̄ ̄w̄t̄qt̄Q/ Dibk k̄Z̄t̄K Ggb GKw̄ M̄š̄
 c̄ȳRei`t̄K th nek̄p̄x ̄w̄q c̄l̄gv̄Y`i ̄ȳj mn e^-v̄L̄v̄ Kiv nt̄qt̄Q, Z̄t̄Z GKRb nēt̄q̄Ki c̄Z̄f̄vai
 gvK̄ ̄t̄KB Av̄giv Z̄t̄Z L̄t̄R c̄v̄B/ G M̄š̄ c̄ȳRei`x mḡt̄Ri mej I K̄z̄mr Df̄q w̄ K̄t̄KB h̄w̄t̄
 Z_-i ̄k̄m̄n ̄w̄Z̄b Z̄t̄j āt̄i t̄Qb/ c̄ȳRei`i D̄t̄b̄, neKvk̄ Ges P̄wi ̄w̄t̄K ̄eB̄iU gvK̄m̄q
 Z̄t̄Ēj tḡš̄j K M̄š̄ - Ḡt̄Z t̄Kv̄t̄b̄l mt̄`n tbB/

Kij gvK̄ Ges Zui my` eÜz̄t̄d̄w̄w̄i L̄ Ḡt̄j m̄ḡvRZ̄t̄š̄j avi Yv̄t̄K ̄eĀmbK f̄v̄te e^-v̄L̄
 c̄v̄t̄bi Rb̄ AmsL̄ eB-c̄ȳK I c̄t̄Ü i P̄b̄v̄ K̄ti t̄Qb/ Zv̄i mḡvRZ̄t̄š̄j avi Yv di w̄m I neKvk̄
 BD̄t̄Uv̄c̄x q mḡvRZ̄t̄š̄j Z̄t̄ĒK̄t̄`i M̄š̄ t̄t̄K ̄w̄b̄t̄q t̄Qb̄ b̄l tm̄, t̄j v̄t̄K Zui m̄f̄ex K̄ti t̄Qb mḡvR
 neKvk̄t̄ki e^-v̄L̄v̄ Dcv̄`l̄cb K̄ti | Z̄te Z̄t̄`i R̄x̄t̄k̄v̄ZB mḡvRZ̄t̄š̄j newf̄baecl̄k̄eaecext̄`i
 ḡta" gZ̄nēt̄iva Pj t̄Z _v̄t̄K/ c̄t̄amb̄, er̄Kb̄, ̄w̄b̄n̄w̄ ÷ BZ w̄ newf̄baeav̄v̄ necexi
 nef̄³ nt̄q c̄t̄ob/ BD̄t̄i v̄t̄c K̄gDib̄ ÷ B̄v̄i b̄v̄k̄j v̄t̄j i tbZ̄t̄Z̄j mḡvRZ̄w̄š̄K Av̄t̄j yj b̄t̄K
 newf̄bae`t̄t̄k mḡvRZ̄t̄š̄j Av̄t̄k̄D^{3/4} neZ nt̄q c̄v̄m̄i mv̄avi Y gvb̄y

1871 mrtj GKU vecce msNuz Kti | 72 r` b c`wi i PgZvq AvanōZ _vKri ci vecce i
cZb ntj I c`wi KingDbtKB cWexi BiZnvm cWg mgvRZmšK autPi e`_vecce ej v ntq
_vtK | GB veccei mngZ ZvrchP veccei BiZnvtm -si Yxq ntq _vKte| iwkqvi ej tkwF
vecceKB cWg mdj mgvRZmšK vecce etj GtZw` b gtb KivnZ |

mgvRZtšj avi YtK BDtivtci tmvkyj tWtgvtmuUK cWU^tj v D`vi fute MōY Kti t0 |
KingDib cWU^tj v veccei gva`tg ivl UaPgZv`Lj , eW^MZ mmaúEi Df"Q` BZ`w` Dcvtq
mgvRZtšj cWZovtK Zt` i vecce `wqZj gtb Kti tQb| tmvkyj tWtgvtmuUK cWU^tj evi
cWU^tj v etRqg MYZmšK ubetPtbv gva`tg PgZvq AvanōZ ntZ nekjmrx |
Zte t`tki A_BmZtZ mgvRKxKiY, Kj vYer`x avi Yv BZ`w` weIq, tJ v Zvi v mgvRZtšj
e`vCK avi Yv t`tKB D`vi fute MōY Kti t0 | Zntj th weIqU Avgv`i KtQ cwi®vi nt"Q
ZtZ ej v hvq th, mgvRZtšj meRb MōYthwM` GKgv` tKtbtv ZmEK gZv` k®Qj bv, weifbae
gZ I c_ mgvRZtšj Nti i wPZ ntqt0; mgvRZmšK mgvR e`e`vi cWZovtK ZvB mnR
mij xKZfute nI qvi bq| G tPit`t bv v ai tbi wbi vntqf0 Ges GLtbtv nt"Q | vecce
mmaútK`Kjy gvk`mi me gZvgZ AvRtKi i`tbt Aávsl er mmaúY`Zv ej v hute bv| Zte Zui
`kD wPši, BiZnvm wPši, A_BmZ weIqK ZmEK avi Yvi gj` GLtbtv we`gKj | Avmtj
mgvRK weKtki RvUj Zv mgq mgq cwi ewZZ nq| mzivs, cwi ewZZ cwi wZtZ wbi`θ
t`tki Ae`vi Mfxi gtbuthM I m2 wektkY| tgavex, mr I thwM` tbZZj. Ges Kj vYer`x
A_BmZtZ Pj gvb AMèZP`t`k, tJ vi fweI r`tPnvi v AvMgxtZ j Pg` Kivi weIq ntZ cvti |
AvMgxtZ mgvRZtšj aib tKgb nte, tKb c`t_Bev tmU AvRZ ntZ cvti Zv t`Lz ntj
BiZnvtmK Avi I Mfxi fute Aa`vqb KitZ nte, mgvR weKtki RvUj c`tAmgntK wPiyZ
KitZ nte| mgvR, A_BmZ I gvbj i wPstbi `Z cwi eZBkij ZtK e`vL` wektkY Kti B
hw` ivó`e`v`tK AfcPgKZ.tkvYnx, gvbweK, Kj vYer`x ifc t`I qvi e`e`v Kiv hvq Zv
ntj tmU mgvRZtšj Av`k`t_tKB DrmwiZ ntZ cvti | Ab` tKtbtv gZv` k®er` k`b
tkvYnx mgvR Movi K_v GtZv we`Z. I Mfxi fute Avtj wPZ nqwb| mzivs, mgvRZmšK
gZv` tK` i aZtK Aetnj v Kivi Dcvq tbB| Zte MZ KZvátktZ iwkqvi ej tkwF Kt` i
tbZtZ; msNuz vecce cWg 74 eQi ati mgvRZtšj GKU eo aitbi AvfÁZv Ges ikPg`
weIq ntq AvtQ |

cWt̄Evi gj̄vqb

be@K cikæ

- 1/ mgvRZŠi n̄t"0
 K) gZv` k̄l mgvRe"e - L) BDtUvcxq `k̄
 M) Kvj gvk̄mi gZv` k̄ N) tkv̄x msM̄g ZEj
- 2/ ØBDtUvcxqØ gvtb -
 K) BDtivcxaq L) th - v̄tbi Aw-ZtbB
 M) mgvRZtšj Zk̄v̄b N) Øxc /

- 3/ Ømth̄ kni M̄šu iPbv Ktib
 K) Ugym ḡj L) Ugvt̄3/4v K̄v̄u v̄tbj v̄
 M) tRdtWØBD>Uwjj N) M̄v̄tqj `` ḡwi /

- 4/ K̄gDib ÷ BktZnvi cK̄kZ nq -
 K) 1846 mv̄j L) 1848 mv̄j
 M) 1846 mv̄j M) 1849 mv̄j /

- 5/ iák necø nq
 K) 1917 mv̄j L) 1918 mv̄j
 M) 1920 mv̄j N) 1921 mv̄j

msmøB cikæ

- 1/ mgvRZŠi Kx?
 2/ BDtUvcxq mgvRZŠi Kx?
 3/ eÁmbK mgvRZŠi Kx?
 4/ mgvRZtšj f̄v̄l r m̄v̄tK̄Avcbv̄t` i avi Yv M̄K?

iPbigj-K cikæ

- 1/ BDtUvcxq mgvRZtšj avi Yv m̄v̄tK̄Av̄tj vPbv Kiatb /
 2/ eÁmbK mgvRZtšj avi Yv m̄v̄tK̄Av̄tj vPbv Kiatb /